

4.3. Assessment of threat indicators

The case law assessed in this section demonstrates that Article 17(1)(d) requires the determining authority to assess the applicant's dangerousness in a holistic manner, rather than relying on any single indicator. The following sections examine how courts have approached three categories of threat indicator. In particular, it examines how courts have assessed membership of a terrorist or criminal organisation *(Section 4.3.1)*, the existence of ongoing criminal proceedings *(Section 4.3.2)* and patterns of violent and antisocial behaviour *(Section 4.3.3.)*.

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