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2.12.2. Conflict dynamics and tactics

A confidential source in August 2025 cited by the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs noted a 'sharp decline in conflict-related violence' in White Nile state since May 2025.[1068](#) UNHCR described the state as 'relatively stable' as of August 2025[1069](#), 'generally calm' as of January 2026[1070](#) and as remaining 'generally stable' as of March 2026, while also noting some spillover from hostilities in neighbouring Kordofan region, with increased drone activity and displacement movements into White Nile.[1071](#) At the beginning of March 2026, the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights expressed alarm at the uptick of RSF drone strikes in White Nile,[1072](#) with multiple drone strikes between March and June 2026 on the state capital Kosti,[1073](#) several on Rabak,[1074](#) and one on Al-Jabalain.[1075](#)

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