



2.14.6. Conflict-related infrastructure damage and explosive remnants of war

During the reference period, sources reported of Israeli forces bulldozing land,[1361](#) spraying chemical substances on agricultural land,[1362](#) which caused the vegetation to yellow and die, [1363](#) and building fortifications across grazing routes.[1364](#) IDF operations reportedly also resulted in property damage and destruction, including of the homes of displaced residents.[1365](#)

According to SNHR, two people were killed by landmine explosions across the governorate in the period from 8 December 2024 to early April 2026.[1366](#)

- [1361](#)

Al Jazeera, Israel launches new raids in Syria's Quneitra, establishes checkpoints, 20 December 2025, [url](#)

- [1362](#)

MEE, Smart borders, military gates and land seizures: How Israel is encroaching in southern Syria, 5 May 2026, [url](#); OHCHR, Human rights update on Syria, 28 April 2026, [url](#)

- [1363](#)

Syria Direct, 'We lost everything': How Israeli herbicides destroyed Quneitra crops and pastures, 3 March 2026, [url](#)

- [1364](#)

Helmi, K., After Assad, a New Uncertainty in Syria's South, TIMEP, 26 March 2026, [url](#)

- [1365](#)

UN Human Rights Council, Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic, A/HRC/61/62, 12 March 2026, [url](#), para. 82, 84

- [1366](#)

SNHR, On the International Day for Mine Awareness: Documenting the deaths of at least 3,799 civilians from landmines and cluster munitions in Syria, March 2011 – April 2026, 4 April 2026, [url](#), p. 8