



Annex 2: Terms of Reference

1. General description of the security situation in Somalia

1. Recent political and security developments

2. Armed actors

1. Territorial control maps

2. Al-Shabaab control areas, presence, and influence

3. Updated list of main actors – including international/regional ones - building upon previous reports

3. Conflict layers

4. Recent overall security trends

1. Security incidents, estimated civilian fatalities and casualties

2. Conflict-related displacement:

3. Other impacts on civilian life

5. Checkpoints and road security in Somalia

2. Regional security situation and trends

1. Jubbaland

1. Gedo

1. Background
2. Actors presence and conflict dynamics
3. Recent security trends
4. Illustrative security incidents
5. Conflict-related displacement
6. Other impacts on civilian life

2. Middle Juba

3. Lower Juba

Same structure for:

2. South-West State
3. Benadir and Mogadishu
4. Hirshabelle
5. Galmudug
6. Puntland
7. Sool, Sanaag, Cayn and the North-Eastern State
8. Somaliland