



Introduction

The purpose of this report is to provide relevant information for the assessment of applications for international protection, including refugee status and subsidiary protection.

The report provides an update on the security situation at both country and regional level, namely for the 18 administrative regions foreseen by the Somali provisional constitution as they existed before 1991.^{[2](#)} The document builds upon preceding EUAA COI reports, notably the [Somalia: Security Situation](#) from May 2025, the [Somalia: Security Situation](#) from February 2023,^{[3](#)} as well as the [Somalia: Security Situation](#),^{[4](#)} [Actors](#),^{[5](#)} [Targeted profiles](#),^{[6](#)} and [Key socio-economic indicators](#),^{[7](#)} which were published in the period July-September 2021.

The report provides an overview of the main security trends and conflict dynamics at country level in the reference period (1 April 2025 - 31 March 2026). Additionally, it provides an update on the main changes regarding state and non-state (armed) actors and their control areas or presence during the same reporting period. For the full overview of these actors see the report on [Somalia: Actors, 2021](#).^{[8](#)} Finally, it engages with conflict dynamics and security developments at the regional level. In this section, it provides information about incidents and their impact on civilian life, including conflict related-humanitarian issues.

- [2](#)

Somalia, Provisional Constitution, 1 August 2012, [url](#), Art. 49 (5), 72

- [3](#)

EUAA, Country of Origin information Report on Somalia: Security Situation, February 2023, [url](#)

- [4](#)

EASO, Country of Origin Information Report on Somalia: Security Situation, September 2021, [url](#), pp. 24-26

- [5](#)

EASO, Country of Origin Information Report on Somalia: Actors, July 2021, [url](#)

- [6](#)

EASO, Country of Origin Information Report on Somalia: Targeted profiles, September 2021, [url](#)

- [7](#)

EASO, Country of Origin Information Report on Somalia: Key socio-economic indicators, September 2021, [url](#)

- [8](#)

EASO, Country of Origin Information Report on Somalia: Actors, July 2021, [url](#)

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