



Collecting information

This report is based on publicly available information in electronic and paper-based sources gathered through desk-based research, as well as on interviews with key sources.

Research on Somalia is challenging due to lack of reporting, security issues, and undercurrent trends. This report also contains information from multiple oral sources with ground-level knowledge of the situation in Somalia and in Mogadishu, who were interviewed or consulted specifically for this report. In some cases, sources were unwilling to go on record for security reasons. The report also makes reference to previous EUAA reports and key statements contained there whenever still relevant.

Both interviewed and written sources used are referenced in the Annex 1: [Bibliography](#). Wherever information could not be found within the timeframes for drafting this report, this is stated in the relevant section of the report.

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu