



5.6. Punishments under the law

Pakistan's legal system offers a range of punishments. The imposition of these punishments, while often regulated by clear legal provisions, remains subject to judicial discretion.[1143](#)

Punishments under the PPC are listed in its section 53 and include the death penalty, imprisonment for life, imprisonment of two descriptions – rigorous imprisonment with hard labour and simple imprisonment[1144](#) without hard labour[1145](#) – forfeiture of property, and fines.[1146](#) For information on the death penalty, see section [5.8. Death penalty](#). If an individual has been convicted of an offence for which the court 'has power to sentence him to rigorous imprisonment, the court may [...] order that the offender shall be kept in solitary confinement for any portion or portions of the imprisonment to which he is sentenced, not exceeding three months in the whole' (section 73).[1147](#) However, solitary confinement 'shall in no case exceed fourteen days at a time' (section 74).[1148](#) Apart from these punishments, the PPC provides for *qisas*, *ta'azir*,[1149](#) *hudud*[1150](#) and other punishments based on Islamic law.[1151](#) For further information on Sharia-based punishments under statutory law as well as information on punishments imposed within the context of informal justice systems, see section 5.5. Punishments under the law of the previous EUAA COI report Pakistan - Country Focus (December 2024).

- [1143](#)

LG, Types Of Punishments Under Pakistani Law, 3 October 2025, [url](#)

- [1144](#)

Pakistan, Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) (as amended up to 2025), 1860, [url](#), section 53

- [1145](#)

LG, Types Of Punishments Under Pakistani Law, 3 October 2025, [url](#)

- [1146](#)

Pakistan, Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) (as amended up to 2025), 1860, [url](#), section 53

- [1147](#)

Pakistan, Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) (as amended up to 2025), 1860, [url](#), section 73

- [1148](#)

Pakistan, Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) (as amended up to 2025), 1860, [url](#), section 74

- [1149](#)

Pakistan, Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) (as amended up to 2025), 1860, [url](#), section 53

- [1150](#)

Pakistan, Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) (as amended up to 2025), 1860, [url](#), sections 366, 372, 373, 493, 497 and 498; Mukhtar, S., In Defense of the Codification of the Islamic Law of Hudud into the Law of Pakistan, 12 May 2016, [url](#), p. 1

- [1151](#)

Qisas refers to retaliation, *ta'azir* to discretionary punishment, and *hudud* to fixed punishment. Mukhtar, S., In Defense of the Codification of the Islamic Law of Hudud into the Law of Pakistan, 12 May 2016, [url](#), p. 1