

Public sources

Public sources

7x7, О чем и как регионы России протестовали в 2024 году: подсчеты «7x7» [What and how Russia's regions protested in 2024: calculations by 7x7], 23 December 2024,

<https://www.semnasem.org/articles/2024/12/23/o-chem-i-kak-regiony-rossii-protestovali-v-2024-godu>, accessed 15 September 2025

Access Now, Russia's record war on connectivity, 28 July 2025,

<https://www.accessnow.org/russias-record-war-on-connectivity/>, accessed 5 August 2025

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data), About ACLED, n.d., <https://acleddata.com/about-acleddata/>, accessed 29 September 2025

AI (Amnesty International), Russia 2024, 28 April 2025,

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/europe-and-central-asia/eastern-europe-and-central-asia/russia/report-russia/>, accessed 5 August 2025

AI (Amnesty International), Russia: Anti-War activist Aleksei Gorinov sentenced to three additional years behind bars, 29 November 2024,

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/11/russia-anti-war-activist-aleksei-gorinov-sentenced-to-three-additional-years-behind-bars/>, accessed 10 September 2025

AI (Amnesty International), Russia: Authorities brutally suppress mourners of Aleksei Navalny, 19 February 2024, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/02/russia-authorities-brutally-suppress-mourners-of-aleksei-navalny/>, accessed 24 September 2025

AI (Amnesty International), Russia: Book publishers arrested in anti LGBTI campaign, 15 May 2025, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/05/russia-book-publishers-arrested-in-anti-lgbti-campaign/>, accessed 13 November 2025

AI (Amnesty International), Russia: Move to label Navalny's Anti-Corruption Foundation a "terrorist organization" puts thousands in danger, 23 October 2025,

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/10/russia-move-to-label-navalnys-anti-corruption-foundation-a-terrorist-organization-puts-thousands-in-danger/>, accessed 24 October 2025

AI (Amnesty International), Russia: Sentencing of election observer Grigory Melkonyants a brazen attack on peaceful activism, 14 May 2025, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/05/russia-sentencing-of-election-observer-grigory-melkonyants-a-brazen-attack-on-peaceful-activism/>, accessed 25 September 2025

AI (Amnesty International), The State of World Human Rights, April 2024, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/WBPOL1072002024ENGLISH.pdf>, accessed 25 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Despite huge manpower losses, how is Russia replenishing its military?, 26 August 2025, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/8/26/despite-huge-manpower-losses-how-is-russia-replenishing-its-military>, accessed 29 October 2025

AP (Associated Press), 3 lawyers for the late Kremlin foe Alexei Navalny are convicted and sentenced to prison, 17 January 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-opposition-leader-navalny-lawyers-jail-16aaab94a7e812df7927c40e1104625d>, accessed 5 August 2025

AP (Associated Press), A year after Navalny's death, the Russian opposition struggles without its charismatic leader, 16 February 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-navalny-putin-opposition-crackdown-prison-371262559eee0aec5a22029889c0790e>, accessed 5 August 2025

AP (Associated Press), Four journalists who were accused of working for Kremlin foe Navalny are convicted of extremism, 16 April 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-crackdown-navalny-associates-prison-terms-6a01dd2fc50c50b0e1f765d618177e54>, accessed 5 August 2025

AP (Associated Press), How Russia reins in the internet by blocking websites and isolating it from the rest of the world, 5 August 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-internet-censorship-social-media-youtube-web-2b3c7ca90f83573be7af7f3fc20f9ecd>, accessed 5 August 2025

AP (Associated Press), Putin signs a bill punishing online searches for information deemed 'extremist', 31 July 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-putin-internet-censorship-extremist-991dd73d9d3567c5e0c89ddf12723ae5>, accessed 5 August 2025

AP (Associated Press), Russia outlaws Amnesty International in latest crackdown on dissent and activists, 19 May 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-amnesty-international-3e6c3d50042b2b27cdd5f20eebaf70c>, accessed 5 August 2025

AP (Associated Press), Russian court sentences Navalny ally to 18 years in absentia as dissident crackdown continues, 12 June 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-courts-opposition-dissent-crackdown-ed6d394e8f1c8b6717bf1c07fa45d2e2>, accessed 5 August 2025

AP (Associated Press), Russian journalist sentenced to 12 years over ties to opposition group, 29 July 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/russia-komleva-crackdown-putin-opposition-navalny-ukraine-4210ae90762fd88cf3fd7ebcb1c6d79d>, accessed 4 August 2025

Arnold, R., Kremlin Formalizing Cossack Mobilization Reserve, Eurasia Daily Monitor, The Jamestown Foundation, 2 July 2025, <https://jamestown.org/program/kremlin-formalizing-cossack->

[mobilization-reserve/](#), accessed 30 October 2025

Bahovadinova, M and Borisova, E. Weaponising naturalised citizenship: mitigating risks of war mobilisation in Putin's Russia, *Citizenship Studies*, 29 (1-2), 1 April 2025, <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13621025.2025.2486822#abstract>, accessed 10 October 2025

Barents Observer (The), Director of cultural Revolt Centre Daira Chernysheva detained in Syktyvkar, 9 July 2025, <https://www.thebarentsobserver.com/democracy-and-media/director-of-cultural-revolt-centre-daria-chernysheva-detained-in-syktyvkar/433120>, accessed 22 September 2025

Barents Observer (The), FSB opens treason case against Pavel Andreev, 8 July 2025, <https://www.thebarentsobserver.com/democracy-and-media/fsb-opens-treason-case-against-pavel-andreev/433047>, accessed 22 September 2025

Bartosiewicz, M., Regional elites in wartime Russia, OSW (Centre for Eastern Studies), 3 October 2025, <https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/osw-commentary/2025-03-10/regional-elites-wartime-russia>, accessed 22 October 2025

BBC News Russian Service, Не хватит на иномарку. Как российские власти повышают выплаты контрактникам на войну в Украине [Not enough to buy a foreign car. How Russian authorities are increasing payments to contract soldiers fighting in Ukraine], 16 June 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/russian/articles/cm2kl410w00o>, accessed 10 October 2025

BBC News, Ex-Russian general jailed for seven years over bribes, 17 April 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cwynl44ze3o>, accessed 1 October 2025

BBC News, How Russia took record losses in Ukraine in 2024, 5 May 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c5yg4z6v600o>, accessed 1 October 2025

BBC News, Russia's targeting of 'enemies within' evokes ghosts of the Soviet past, 13 September 2024, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c3ejk4p3jxjo>, accessed 4 October 2025

BBC News, Russian hairdresser jailed over neighbour claim of spreading fake news, 15 April 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cd7vy9yenw7o>, accessed 8 September 2025

BBC News, Two arrested in Russia's first LGBTIQ+ extremism case, 20 March 2024, <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68615477>, accessed 24 October 2025

Bloomberg, Federal Service for Supervision of Communications Information Tech & Mass Media, n.d., <https://www.bloomberg.com/profile/company/1247340D:RU>, accessed 25 September 2025

Caucasian Knot, «Убийства чести» на Северном Кавказе [‘Honour killings’ in the North Caucasus], 24 October 2025, <https://www.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/345826/>, accessed 30 October 2025

Caucasian Knot, Gay raids spread to North Ossetia, 27 June 2025, <https://www.eng.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/66444>, accessed 15 September 2025

Caucasian Knot, Human rights activists from Russia have asked Yerevan to complete its investigation into Baimuradova's case, 27 October 2025, <https://www.eng.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/69258>, accessed 30 October 2025

Caucasian Knot, Human rights activists have confirmed the practice sending Chechen residents to the SVO for minor violations, 21 October 2025, <https://www.eng.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/69109>, accessed 31 October 2025

Caucasian Knot, Human rights defenders treat report on victims of domestic violence in Northern Caucasus as relevant, 18 November 2023, <https://www.eng.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/63496>, accessed 30 October 2025

Caucasian Knot, Rights defenders assess chances of justice for young woman assassinated in Chechnya, 15 February 2025, <https://www.eng.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/65819>, accessed 17 September 2025

Caucasian Knot, Rights defenders issue report on domestic violence victims in Northern Caucasus, 14 November 2023, <https://www.eng.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/63465>, accessed 30 October 2025

Caucasian Knot, Домашнее насилие на Северном Кавказе: отчет по результатам мониторинга ситуации в регионе и анализа судебной практики [Domestic violence in the North Caucasus: report on the results of monitoring the situation in the region and analysis of judicial practice], 29 December 2025, <https://www.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/395756>, accessed 13 November 2025

Centr podderzhki prizyvnikov ‘Voennik.ru’, Где в России легче всего служить в армии и в каких войсках [Where in Russia is it easiest to serve in the army and in which branches of the military?], 10 February 2025, <https://voennikru.ru/gde-sluzhit-legche>, accessed 6 October 2025

Centr podderzhki prizyvnikov ‘Voennik.ru’, Как в военкомате распределяют призывников по видам войск [How conscripts are assigned to different branches of the military at the military enlistment office], 2 November 2025, <https://voennikru.ru/kak-voenkomat-raspredelyaet-po-voyskam>, accessed 6 October 2025

Cherta, Как покинуть армию и перестать воевать? Масштабное исследование-обзор «Призыва к совести» [How to leave the army and stop fighting? A large-scale research review of 'Call to Conscience'], 22 May 2025, <https://cherta.media/story/kak-pokinut-armiyu-i-perestat-voevat/>, accessed 6 October 2025

CNN, Putin signs expanded anti-LGBTQ laws in Russia, in latest crackdown on rights, 5 December 2022, <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/12/05/europe/russia-lgbtq-propaganda-law-signed-by-putin-intl>, accessed 7 October 2025

COE (Council of Europe), Russia ceases to be party to the European Convention on Human Rights, 16 September 2022, <https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/russia-ceases-to-be-party-to-the-european-convention-on-human-rights>, accessed 12 November 2025

COE (Council of Europe), The Russian Federation is excluded from the Council of Europe, 16 March 2022, <https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/the-russian-federation-is-excluded-from-the-council-of-europe>, accessed 12 November 2025

Coming out and Sphere Foundation, Report on the life of LGBT+ people in Russia in 2024, <https://comingoutspb.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/report-comingout-sphere-numbers-2024.pdf>, accessed 15 September 2025

Coming Out, We help LGBTQ+ people, n.d., <https://comingoutspb.org/en/>, accessed 10 October 2025

Consortium of Women's Non-Governmental Organisations, Масштабы домашнего насилия в России за 2022-2023 годы [The extent of domestic violence in Russia in 2022–2023], n.d., <https://algoritmsveta.com/%d0%b0%d0%bb%d0%b3%d0%be%d1%80%d0%b8%d1%82%d0%bc-%d1%81%d0%b2%d0%b5%d1%82%d0%b0-2022-2023/>, accessed 30 October 2025

CPJ (Committee to Protect Journalists), Russia gearing up to prosecute internet users for searching 'extremist content', 18 July 2025, <https://cpj.org/2025/07/russia-gearing-up-to-prosecute-internet-users-for-searching-extremist-content/>, accessed 17 September 2025

CPJ (Committee to Protect Journalists), Russian journalist Nika Novak sentenced to 4 years in prison, 26 November 2024, <https://cpj.org/2024/11/russian-journalist-nika-novak-sentenced-to-4-years-in-prison/>, accessed 12 November 2025

CPJ (Committee to Protect Journalists), Russia's repression record, 28 August 2025, <https://cpj.org/2025/02/russias-repression-record/>, accessed 16 September 2025

CPJ (Committee to Protect Journalists), Victoria Roshchina, n.d., <https://cpj.org/data/people/viktoria-roshchina/>, accessed 30 September 2025

Cranny-Evans, S., Understanding Russia's Mobilisation, RUSI (Royal United Services Institute) 22 September 2022, <https://www.rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/understanding-russias-mobilisation>, accessed 6 October 2025

CSIS (Center for Strategic & International Studies), The Best or Worst of Both Worlds?, 23 September 2020, <https://www.csis.org/blogs/post-soviet-post/best-or-worst-both-worlds>, accessed 6 October 2025

CTRC (Crimean Tatar Resource Centre), 117 people prosecuted in 'Hizb ut-Tahrir case' in the occupied Crimea - CTRC, 21 August 2024, <https://ctrcenter.org/en/117-people-prosecuted-in-hizb-ut-tahrir-case-in-the-occupied-crimea-ctrc>, accessed 27 October 2025

CTRC (Crimean Tatar Resource Centre), В окупованому Криму 122 особи переслідуються у «справі Хізб ут-Тahrір» – КРЦ [In occupied Crimea, 122 people are being prosecuted in the "Hizb ut-Tahrir case" - KRC], 26 August 2025, <https://ctrcenter.org/uk/v-okupovanomu-krymu-122-osoby-peresliduyutsya-u-spravi-hizb-ut-tahrir-krcz>, accessed 8 October 2025

Current Time, "Для военнослужащих по призыву это работает". Кто выбирает и как добивается альтернативной службы в России во время войны, 17 May 2024, <https://www.currenttime.tv/a/kto-vybiraet-i-kak-dobivaetsya-alternativnoy-sluzhby-v-rossii-vo-vremya-voyny/32950143.html>, accessed 8 October 2025

Current Time, Журналистское расследование впервые запечатлело сеансы конверсионной терапии ЛГБТК-персон в России. Главное из фильма проекта "Система" [A journalistic investigation has captured sessions of conversion therapy for LGBTQ individuals in Russia for the first time. Highlights from the film "The System"], 4 March 2024, <https://www.currenttime.tv/a/32846827.html>, accessed 13 November 2025

Current Time, Силовики в России провели 51 рейд с момента признания ЛГБТК+ людей "экстремистским движением" [Security forces in Russia have conducted 51 raids since recognizing LGBTQ+ people as an "extremist movement."], 26 May 2025, <https://www.currenttime.tv/a/presleduyut-lgbtk-rossii-pomogaet-ugrozy/33423727.html>, accessed 22 September 2025

Cyber Insider, Russia Blocks New User Registration on Telegram and WhatsApp, 31 October 2025, <https://cyberinsider.com/russia-blocks-new-user-registrations-on-telegram-and-whatsapp/>, accessed 31 October 2025

Demark, DIS (Danish Immigration Service) and Sweden, Swedish Migration Agency, Russia – Conscription, 5 March 2025, <https://us.dk/media/fixlsvgr/report-march-2025-conscription-in-russia.pdf>, accessed 1 October 2025

Department One, Telegram, 15 May 2025, <https://t.me/deptone/13175>, accessed 18 September 2025

DSO – Dvizhenie Soznatelnyh otkazchikov [Movement of Conscientious Objectors], Telegram, 12 September 2025, <https://t.me/stoparmy/6185>, accessed 30 October 2025

DSO – Dvizhenie Soznatelnyh otkazchikov [Movement of Conscientious Objectors], Telegram, 9 September 2025, <https://t.me/stoparmy/6183>, accessed 30 October 2025

DSO–Dvizhenie Soznatelnyh otkazchikov [Movement of Conscientious Objectors], Telegram, 24 July 2025, <https://t.me/stoparmy/6029>, accessed 6 October 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Reports of Telegram, 24 July 2025, 18 September 2021, <https://www.dw.com/en/russia-reports-of-voting-violations-overshadow-elections/a-59225385>, accessed 11 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Russia intensifies border scrutiny for dissidents, 14 March 2024, <https://www.dw.com/en/russia-border-checks-get-tighter-for-suspected-dissidents/a-68514758>, accessed 13 November 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Russia tightens ‘undesirable organisations’ law, 27 July 2024, <https://www.dw.com/en/russia-tightens-undesirable-organizations-law/a-69780289>, accessed 5 August 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Russia: 3 Navalny lawyers sentenced to prison, 17 January 2025, <https://www.dw.com/en/russia-3-navalny-lawyers-sentenced-to-prison/a-71321744>, accessed 15 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Russia: Man accused of organizing LGBTQ+ tours dies in jail, 29 December 2024, <https://www.dw.com/en/russia-man-accused-of-organizing-lgbtq-tours-dies-in-jail/a-71181424>, accessed 22 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Власти Чечни отправляют задержанных геев воевать в Украину [Chechen authorities send detained gay men to fight in Ukraine], 5 September 2024, <https://www.dw.com/ru/vlasti-cecni-otpravljaut-zaderzannyh-geev-voevat-v-ukrainu/a-70136959>, accessed 13 November 2025

EC (European Commission), Exchange rate (InforEuro), n.d., https://commission.europa.eu/funding-tenders/procedures-guidelines-tenders/informationcontractors-and-beneficiaries/exchange-rate-inforeuro_en, accessed 28 October 2025

ECHR (European Court of Human Rights), Case of Andrey Rylkov Foundation and Others v. Russia, 18 June 2024, <https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/#%7B%22itemid%22%3A%5B%5C%22001-234260%22%5D%7D>, accessed 22 October 2025

ECHR (European Court of Human Rights), Case of Kobaliya and Others v. Russia, 22 October 2024, 22 January 2025, <https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#%7B%22itemid%22%3A%5B%5C%22001-237425%22%5D%7D>, accessed 8 September 2025

EEAS (European Union External Action), Russia: Statement by the spokesperson on the withdrawal from the European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 30 September 2025, https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/russia-statement-spokesperson-withdrawal-european-convention-prevention-torture-and-inhuman-or_en, accessed 12 November 2025

EHCR (European Court of Human Rights), Case of Markin and Others v. Russia, 16 October 2025, <https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/en-#%7B%22itemid%22%3A%5B%5C%22001-245270%22%5D%7D>, accessed 27 October 2025

EHCR (European Court of Human Rights), Use of facial-recognition technology breached rights of Moscow underground protestor, 4 July 2023, <https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/app/conversion/pdf/?library=ECHR&id=003-7694109-10618091&filename=Judgment%20Glukhin%20v.%20Russia%20-%20use%20of%20facial-recognition%20technology%20against%20Moscow%20underground%20protestor.pdf>, accessed 27 October 2025

EKG (Environmental Crisis Group), O nas [About us], n.d., <https://help-eco.info/>

EKG (Environmental Crisis Group), Обзор за 2024 год [Review for 2024], 24 January 2025, <https://help-eco.info/ehrd2024/>, accessed 23 October 2025

EKG (Environmental Crisis Group), Список НКО и физлиц, внесённых в реестр иностранных агентов в связи с природоохранной деятельностью [List of NGOs and individuals included in the register of foreign agents in connection with environmental activities], 25 April 2025, <https://help-eco.info/envfa/>, accessed 23 October 2025

Election Guide, Russian Federation, 8 April 2024, <https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/4247/>, accessed 11 September 2025

Environmental Crisis Group, LinkedIn, n.d., <https://ru.linkedin.com/company/environmental-crisis-group>

Epifanova, A., Throttling of YouTube Shows That Russia Is Getting Better at Online Censorship, Carnegie Politika, 12 February 2025, <https://carnegieendowment.org/russia- Eurasia/politika/2025/02/russia-youtube-block-attempt?lang=en>, accessed 24 September 2025

Equality Now, Breaking Barriers: Addressing Child, Early, and Forced Marriage in Eurasia, 10 October 2024, <https://equalitynow.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/10/EN-Eurasia-CEFM-Marriages-Report-PDF-05-1.pdf>, accessed 13 November 2025

ERR (Estonian Public Broadcasting), Researcher: Russia no longer has enough personnel to maintain pace of Ukraine offensive, 15 October 2025, <https://news.err.ee/1609830016/researcher-russia-no-longer-has-enough-personnel-to-maintain-pace-of-ukraine-offensive>, accessed 29 October 2025

EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum), The Russian Federation: Military service, December 2022, https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2022-12/2022_EUAA_COI_Russia_Military_Service.pdf, accessed 30 October 2022

Eurasianet, Russia: How the Kremlin is using AI to enhance video surveillance, 4 July 2024, <https://eurasianet.org/russia-how-the-kremlin-is-using-ai-to-enhance-video-surveillance>, accessed 27 October 2025

Euronews, New Russian law criminalises searching for online content deemed extremist, 22 July 2025, <https://www.euronews.com/my-europe/2025/07/22/new-russian-law-criminalises-searching-for-content-deemed-extremist>, accessed 17 September 2025

Euronews, Police carry out anti-LGBTIQ raids on some of Moscow's bars and clubs, 30 November 2024, <https://www.euronews.com/my-europe/2024/11/30/police-carry-out-anti-lgbtq-raids-on-some-of-moscows-bars-and-clubs>, accessed 15 September 2025

Euronews, Russia's autumn conscription: How many of the 133,000 draftees will end up in Ukraine?, 1 October 2024, <https://www.euronews.com/my-europe/2024/10/01/russias-autumn-conscription-how-many-of-the-133000-draftees-will-end-up-in-ukraine>, accessed 6 October 2025

FIDH (International Federation for Human Rights), Russia cracks down on LGBTIQ+ community, targeting books and publishers, 21 May 2025, <https://www.fidh.org/en/region/europe-central-asia/russia/russia-the-lgbtqi-community-persecuted-even-because-of-books>, accessed 16 September 2025

Forbes, Russia Is Shutting Down Its Own Internet To Stop Ukrainian Drones, 9 October 2025, <https://www.forbes.com/sites/davidkirichenko/2025/10/09/russia-is-shutting-down-its-own-internet-to-stop-ukrainian-drones/>, accessed 28 October 2025

Forbes, Госдума приняла закон о новых штрафах за несообщение в военкомат о переезде [The State Duma passed a law on new fines for failure to notify the military enlistment office of a change of address], 24 June 2025, <https://www.forbes.ru/society/540346-gosduma-prinala-zakon-o-novyh-strafah-za-nesoobsenie-v-voenkomat-o-pereezde>, accessed 28 October 2025

Forbes, Конституционный суд обязал районные суды рассматривать дела о домашнем насилии [The Constitutional Court has ordered district courts to hear cases of domestic violence], 29 March 2024, <https://www.forbes.ru/forbes-woman/509225-konstitucionnyj-sud-obazal-rajonnye-sudy-rassmatrivat-dela-o-domasnem-nasilij>, accessed 30 October 2025

Forum 18, About, <https://www.forum18.org/forum18.php>, accessed 27 October 2025

Forum 18, Russia: “Faith forbids him to take up arms, kill, or take oaths”, 19 December 2023, [url](#)

Forum 18, Russia: Another Jehovah’s Witness tortured during arrest, 20 October 2025, https://www.forum18.org/archive.php?article_id=3007, accessed 27 October 2025

Forum 18, Russia: more long jail sentences, removals of citizenship, 21 October 2025, https://www.forum18.org/archive.php?article_id=3008, accessed 27 October 2025

France 24, Russia says 300,000 reservists to be mobilised, 21 September 2025, <https://www.france24.com/en/europe/20220921-live-western-leaders-denounce-russia-s-sham-referendums>, accessed 29 October 2025

Freedom House, Freedom in the World, 28 February 2025, <https://freedomhouse.org/country/russia/freedom-world/2025>, accessed 5 August 2025

Freedom House, Freedom on the Net 2024, n.d., <https://freedomhouse.org/country/russia/freedom-net/2024>, accessed 13 November 2025

Frontelligence Insight, Desertions and Loss reservists to be mobilised,, 5 March 2025, <https://frontelligence.substack.com/p/desertions-and-loss-ratios-trends>, accessed 28 October 2025

Garina, N., Social Media in Russia: What Is Allowed, What Is Not, and How the Law, Monitoring Techniques and Technologies Are Evolving, Russia.Post, 11 September 2025, https://russiapost.info/society/social_media_in_russia, accessed 25 September 2025

Garina, N., The Cat and Mouse Game of Internet Censorship and Circumvention in Russia, Russia.Post, 27 June 2025, https://russiapost.info/society/internet_censorship, accessed 24 September 2025

GlobalSecurity.org, Central Military District, n.d., <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/russia/vo-central.htm>, accessed 28 October 2025

Gogov, Выплаты военнослужащим при заключении контракта в 2025 году [Payments to military personnel upon signing a contract in 2025], 30 October 2025, <https://gogov.ru/articles/contract-payroll>, accessed 1 November 2025

Gogov, Полный список иноагентов на сегодня в 2025 году [Complete list of foreign agents as of today in 2025], 25 October 2025, <https://gogov.ru/articles/inagency-minjust>, accessed 30 October 2025

Gorenburg D., Fedotov, Y., Klein, M., The Future Russian Way or War. Part 1: State Mobilisation, SCEEUS (Stockholm Centre for Eastern European Studies), SCEEUS Report No 11 2025, The Swedish Institute of International Affairs, 26 September 2025, <https://www.ui.se/globalassets/ui.se-eng/publications/other-publications/the-future-russian-way-of-war-part-1-state-mobilisation.pdf>, accessed 6 October 2025

Groza, Telegram, 25 March 2025, https://t.me/groza_media/7887, accessed 30 September 2025

Guardian (The), 'Numerous signs of torture': a Ukrainian journalist's detention and death in Russian prison, 29 April 2025, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/apr/29/viktoriiia-roshchyna-ukrainian-journalist-death-russian-prison>, accessed 30 September 2025

Guardian (The), Anything but normal: Navalny laid to rest amid police and protesters, 1 March 2024, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2024/mar/01/anything-but-normal-navalny-laid-to-rest-amid-police-and-protesters>, accessed 24 September 2025

Guardian (The), Putin removes Sergei Shoigu as Russia's defence minister, 13 May 2024, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/article/2024/may/12/putin-to-remove-sergei-shoigu-as-russias-defence-minister>, accessed 1 October 2025

Guardian (The), Russia launching more sophisticated phishing attacks, new report finds, 14 August 2024, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/article/2024/aug/14/russia-phishing-hacking-attacks>, accessed 13 November 2025

Hochu zhit, About the project 'I want to live', n.d., <https://hochuzhit.com/en/>, accessed 6 October 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Disrupted, Throttled, and Blocked. State Censorship, Control, and Increasing Isolation of Internet Users in Russia, 30 July 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/report/2025/07/30/disrupted-throttled-and-blocked/state-censorship-control-and-increasing-isolation>, accessed 12 August 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Moscow Plays a Weak Hand on Lawlessness in Chechnya, 9 February 2022, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/02/09/moscow-plays-weak-hand-lawlessness-chechnya>, accessed 30 October 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Russia – Events of 2023, 11 January 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2024/country-chapters/russia>, accessed 25 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Russia – Events of 2024, 17 January 2025, <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/russia>, accessed 4 August 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Russia Criminalizes Independent War Reporting, Anti-War Protests, 7 March 2022, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/03/07/russia-criminalizes-independent-war-reporting-anti-war-protests>, accessed 22 October 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Russia: Expanded ‘Gay Propaganda’ Ban Progresses Toward Law, 25 November 2022, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/11/25/russia-expanded-gay-propaganda-ban-progresses-toward-law>, accessed 22 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Russia: Rising Toll of LGBT ‘Extremism’ Designation, 30 June 2025, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/06/30/russia-rising-toll-of-lgbt-extremism-designation>, accessed 18 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Russia: Supreme Court Bans “LGBT Movement” as “Extremist”, 30 November 2023, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/11/30/russia-supreme-court-bans-lgbt-movement-extremist>

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Russia: Trans Health Care, Families Bill Violates Rights, 15 July 2023, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/07/15/russia-trans-health-care-families-bill-violates-rights>, accessed 22 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Russia’s Legislative Minefield, 7 August 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/report/2024/08/07/russias-legislative-minefield/tripwires-civil-society-2020>, accessed 16 October 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), UN Special Rapporteur on Russia Extended for Another Year, 8 October 2025, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/10/08/un-special-rapporteur-on-russia-extended-for-another-year>, accessed 22 October 2025

ICC (International Criminal Court), Ukraine, ICC-01/22, n.d., <https://www.icc-cpi.int/situations/ukraine>, accessed 27 October 2025

ICDS (International Centre for Defence and Security), Igor Gretskiy, n.d., <https://icds.ee/en/author/igor-gretskiy/>, accessed 30 October 2025

ICJ (International Commission of Jurists), Russian Federation: Authorities must immediately release lawyer Maria Bontsler, 10 June 2025, <https://www.icj.org/russian-federation-authorities-must-immediately-release-lawyer-maria-bontsler/>, accessed 30 September 2025

ID Tech, Moscow Aims to Deploy Face Pay at All Metro Turnstiles by End of Year, 17 July 2025, <https://idtechwire.com/moscow-aims-to-deploy-face-pay-at-all-metro-turnstiles-by-end-of-year/>, accessed 5 August 2025

Idite lesom, Telegram, 31 October 2025, https://t.me/iditelesom_help/6444, accessed 1 November 2025

IFJ (International Federation of Journalists), Russia: IFJ and EFJ condemn the escalation of cross-border pressure and intimidation of Russian journalists in exile, 23 May 2025, <https://www.ifj.org/media-centre/news/detail/category/press-releases/article/russia-ifj-and-efj-condemn-the-escalation-of-cross-border-pressure-and-intimidation-of-russian-journalists-in-exile>, accessed 30 September 2025

IISS (International Institute for Strategical Studies), About Us, n.d., <https://www.iiss.org/about-us/>, accessed 1 October 2025

IISS (The International Institute for Strategic Studies), Military Balance Blog, Combat losses and manpower challenger underscore the importance of 'mass' in Ukraine, 10 February 2025, <https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/military-balance/2025/02/combat-losses-and-manpower-challenges-underscore-the-importance-of-mass-in-ukraine/>, accessed 9 September 2025

ILGA-Europe, Rainbow Map 2025, 14 May 2025, <https://www.ilga-europe.org/report/rainbow-map-2025/>, accessed 11 August 2025

Indigenous Russia, From the Republics: The Arrest of Sasha Alexandrova, 1 April 2025, <https://indigenous-russia.com/archives/42698>, accessed 30 September 2025

Ingvarsson, S. and Kalinina E., Is Civil Society Still Alive in Russia, SCEEUS (Stockholm Centre for Eastern European Studies), Report, No. 12, 2024, 20 September 2024, <https://www.ui.se/globalassets/ui.se-eng/publications/sceeus/2024-publications/civil-society-in-russia.pdf>, accessed 12 November 2025

Insider (The), "They pointed at some woman and said I'd been caught red-handed": How Chechen security services honeytrap men into going to war, 25 September 2025, <https://theins.ru/en/inv/285242>, accessed 7 October 2025

Insider (The), Brainwashing 101: How state propaganda hijacked Russian education, 22 October 2025, <https://theins.ru/en/society/286082>, accessed 29 October 2025

Insider (The), Major Russian publishers detained in “extremism” raids over books allegedly spreading “LGBT propaganda”, 15 May 2025, <https://theins.ru/en/news/281299>, accessed 16 October 2025

Insider (The), Russia approves use of reservists in “special” training operations outside the country, 13 October 2025, <https://theins.ru/en/news/285814>, accessed 28 October 2025

Insider (The), Russia shut down mobile internet 200 times in May and June due to “drone attacks,” but none took place in 26 of the affected regions, 27 June 2025, <https://theins.ru/en/news/282568>, accessed 5 August 2025

Insider (The), St. Petersburg rolls out cameras allegedly capable of recognizing the “ethnic affiliation” of passersby, 26 August 2025, <https://theins.ru/en/news/284392>, accessed 27 October 2025

Insider (The), В Москве начались облавы на призывников. Людей задерживают в метро [Raids on conscripts have begun in Moscow. People are being detained in the underground], <https://theins.ru/news/280579>, accessed 6 October 2025

Insider (the), Не менее 18,5 тысячи человек осудили в России за дезертирство и самовольное оставление части за время полномасштабной войны в Украине [At least 18,500 people have been convicted in Russia for desertion and unauthorised absence from their units during the full-scale war in Ukraine], 19 August 2025, <https://theins.ru/news/284177>, accessed 6 October 2025

Insider (The), Силовики пришли с облавой уже во второй фитнес-клуб Москвы [Security forces raided Moscow's second fitness club], 2 April 2025, <https://theins.ru/news/280198>, accessed 6 October 2025

IPI (International Press Institute), Roskomnadzor threatens to block media and bans use of “war” and “invasion” in reporting, 26 February 2022, <https://ipi.media/alerts/roskomnadzor-threatens-to-block-media-and-bans-use-of-war-and-invasion-in-reporting/>, accessed 12 November 2025

IPI Parline, Russian Federation, n.d., <https://data.ipu.org/parliament/RU/RU-LC01/>, accessed 25 September 2025

IStories, How and for What Russians Are Judged in 2024, 18 April 2025, <https://istories.media/en/stories/2025/04/18/how-and-for-what-russians-are-judged-in-2024/>, accessed 6 October 2025

IStories, In the Second Quarter of 2025, 37,900 Russians Signed Contracts with the Defense Ministry — 2.5 Times Fewer Than a Year Ago, 18 August 2025,

<https://istories.media/en/news/2025/08/18/contractors-decline-q2-2025/>, 10 October 2025

IStories, Russia Implements First Travel Ban Due to Military Register, 12 September 2025, <https://istories.media/en/news/2025/09/12/russia-implements-first-travel-ban-due-to-military-register/>, accessed 16 September 2025

IStories, The Court Sentenced in Absentia the Publisher of IStories Roman Anin and Journalist Ekaterina Fomina to 8.5 Years in Prison in the Case of Military “Fakes”, 31 March 2025, <https://istories.media/en/news/2025/03/31/anin-fomina-sentence/>, accessed 30 September 2025

IStories, Up to 407 Thousand Russians Signed Contracts with the Defense Ministry in 2024, 30 May 2025, <https://istories.media/en/stories/2025/05/30/up-to-407k-russians-signed-contracts-in-2024/>, accessed 10 October 2025

IStories, В первом квартале 2025 года контракт с Минобороны подписали почти 90 тыс. россиян [In the first quarter of 2025, nearly 90,000 Russians signed contracts with the Ministry of Defence], 9 June 2025, <https://storage.googleapis.com/istories/news/2025/06/09/v-pervom-kvartale-2025-goda-kontrakt-s-minoboroni-podpisali-pochti-90-tis-rossiyan/index.html>, 10 October 2025

ISW (Institute for the Study of War), Russian Force Generation And Technological Adaptations Update April 30, 2025, 30 April 2025, <https://understandingwar.org/research/russia-ukraine/russian-force-generation-and-technological-adaptations-update-april-30-2025/>, accessed 6 October 2025

ISW (Institute for the Study of War), Russian Force Generation And Technological Adaptations Update June 18, 2025, 18 June 2025, <https://understandingwar.org/research/russia-ukraine/russian-force-generation-and-technological-adaptations-update-june-18-2025/>, accessed 6 October 2025

ISW (Institute for the Study of War), Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, November 5, 2025, 5 November 2025, <https://understandingwar.org/research/russia-ukraine/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment-november-5-2025/>, accessed 14 November 2025

ISW (Institute for the Study of War), Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, September 21, 2025, 21 September 2025, <https://understandingwar.org/research/russia-ukraine/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment-september-21-2025/>, accessed 6 October 2025

ISW (Institute for the Study of War), Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, September 29, 2025, 29 September 2025, <https://understandingwar.org/research/russia-ukraine/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment-september-29-2025/>, accessed 6 October 2025

ISW (Institute for the Study of War), Warning: The Kremlin is Preparing to Mobilize Reservists on a Rolling Basis to Fight in Ukraine for the First Time, 13 October 2025, <https://understandingwar.org/research/russia-ukraine/warning-the-kremlin-is-preparing-to-mobilize-reservists-on-a-rolling-basis-to-fight-in-ukraine-for-the-first-time/>, accessed 20 October 2025

Jehovah's Witnesses, About us, n.d., <https://www.jw-russia.org/en/about.html>, accessed 27 October 2025

Jehovah's Witnesses, Legal developments in Russia, Prisoners of Conscience [By cases] n.d., <https://www.jw-russia.org/en/prisoners.html#layout=cases>, accessed 27 October 2025

Jehovah's Witnesses, Legal developments in Russia, Prisoners of Conscience [By people] n.d., <https://www.jw-russia.org/en/prisoners.html>, accessed 27 October 2025

Jehovah's Witnesses, Legal Developments in Russia, Массовые обыски в Хакасии и Красноярском крае. Трое верующих отправлены в СИЗО [Mass searches in Khakassia and Krasnoyarsk Krai. Three believers sent to pretrial detention centres], 29 September 2025, <https://jw-russia.org/news/2025/09/291103.html>, accessed 12 November 2025

Jehovah's Witnesses, Legal Developments in Russia, На границе с Казахстаном прошли обыски в домах Свидетелей Иеговы. Возбуждено дело по подозрению в экстремизме [Searches were conducted in the homes of Jehovah's Witnesses on the border with Kazakhstan. A case has been opened on suspicion of extremism], 4 March 2025, <https://jw-russia.org/news/2025/03/040924.html>, accessed 12 November 2025

Jehovah's Witnesses, Legal Developments in Russia, Пятеро верующих арестованы после рейда против саратовских Свидетелей Иеговы [Five believers arrested after raid against Jehovah's Witnesses in Saratov], 11 September 2025, <https://jw-russia.org/news/2025/09/110833.html>, accessed 12 November 2025

Jehovah's Witnesses, Legal Developments in Russia, Удары электрошокером во время обыска в Саратове. Семья пострадавшего требует расследовать преступление [Shocked with a stun gun during a search in Saratov. The victim's family demands an investigation into the crime], 25 September 2025, <https://jw-russia.org/news/2025/09/241447.html>, accessed 12 November 2025

Kavkaz.Realii, ""Он говорил, что будет резать меня на куски". История бежавшей от "убийства чести" матери из Ингушетии" ['He said he would cut me into pieces.' The story of a mother from Ingushetia who fled from 'honour killing'], 31 June 2023, <https://www.kavkazr.com/a/on-govoril-cto-budet-menya-rezatj-na-kuski-istoriya-bezhavshey-ot-ubiystva-chesti-iz-ingushetii/32468655.html>, accessed 13 November 2025

Kavkaz.Realii, В Чечне сформирован новый полк в составе Минобороны России – "Ахмат-Кавказ". С ним, заявил Кадыров, "можно дойти до Киева" [A new regiment has been formed in Chechnya as part of the Russian Ministry of Defence – 'Akhmat-Kavkaz'. With it, Kadyrov said, 'we can reach Kiev'], 18 March 2025, <https://www.kavkazr.com/a/v-chechne-sformirovan-novyy-polk-v-sostave-minoborony-rossii/33351430.html>, accessed 10 October 2025

Klain D., Mobilization Can't Save Russia's War, FP (Foreign Policy), 4 October 2022, <https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/10/04/mobilization-russia-ukraine-war/>, accessed 9 September 2025

Klein, M., Russia's Volunteer Formations: Instruments for Recruitment, Proof of Loyalty or Diffusion of Power? Russian Analytical Digest 323, 2025, https://www.ssoar.info/ssoar/bitstream/handle/document/101385/ssoar-russanald-2025-323-klein-Russias_Volunteer_Formations_Instruments_for.pdf, 30 October 2025

Koizumi, Y., Key Changes in the Russian Military Since the Start of the War, Sasakawa Peace Foundation, 30 April 2025, https://www.spf.org/iina/en/articles/koizumi_02.html, accessed 9 September 2025

Kommersant, В Тамбове ужесточили наказание участнику экстремистской религиозной организации [In Tambov, punishment for member of extremist religious organization was tightened], 23 October 2025, <https://www.kommersant.ru/doc/8142008>, accessed 27 October 2025

Kortukov, D. and Waller J. G., 'The DNA of Russia': Ideology and Patriotic Education in Wartime Russia, Russia.Post, 30 October 2024, https://russiapost.info/politics/dna_of_russia, accessed 22 October 2025

Kyiv Independent (The), General Staff: Russia has lost 1,115,250 troops in Ukraine since Feb. 24, 2022, 5 October 2025, <https://kyivindependent.com/general-staff-russia-has-lost-1-115-250-troops-in-ukraine-since-feb-24-2022/>, accessed 6 October 2025

Larsen, K. P., The rise and fall of the Wagner group, DIIS (Danish Policy Brief), 9 January 2025, <https://www.diis.dk/en/research/the-rise-and-fall-of-the-wagner-group>, accessed 10 October 2025

Levada-Center, Отношение к гомосексуальности, правам ЛГБТ-людей и "пропаганде гомосексуализма": октябрь 2024 [Attitudes toward homosexuality, LGBT rights, and "propaganda of homosexuality": October 2024], 18 November 2024, <https://www.levada.ru/2024/11/18/otnoshenie-rossiyan-k-gomoseksualnosti-oktyabr-2024/>, accessed 22 September 2025

Lithuania, National Threat Assessment, State Security Department of the Republic of Lithuania, March 2025, <https://www.vsd.lt/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2025-ENG.pdf>, accessed 27 October 2025

Mediazona, “Cooperation with an unfriendly state”. Kaliningrad human rights lawyer Maria Bonzler, 64, charged with working “against security of Russia”, 29 May 2025, <https://en.zona.media/article/2025/05/29/bonzler>, accessed 5 August 2025

Mediazona, “Cultural threat to the national security”. Russian online library fined over \$170,000 for “LGBT propaganda” in manga comics, 25 August 2025, <https://en.zona.media/article/2025/08/25/bananafish>, accessed 16 September 2025

Mediazona, “He believed it was his homeland”. An IT specialist’s trip home to Russia ends in a 15-year “treason” sentence for \$500 donation to Ukraine, 27 August 2025, <https://en.zona.media/article/2025/08/27/irin>, accessed 16 September 2025

Mediazona, 76 criminal cases and counting. Widespread crackdown over donations to Navalny’s Anti-Corruption Foundation targets regular supporters. A Mediazona investigates, 5 August 2025, https://en.zona.media/article/2025/08/05/acf_donations, accessed 20 August 2025

Mediazona, Blacklisted. Alexei Navalny’s memoir “Patriot” banned in Russia as “extremist” for inciting “hatred towards authorities”, 1 August 2025, https://en.zona.media/article/2025/08/01/navalny_patriot, accessed 17 September 2025

Mediazona, No country for calls. Russian censorship agency confirms throttling voice calls on WhatsApp and Telegram to “fight crime”, 13 August 2025, <https://en.zona.media/article/2025/08/13/callban>, accessed 20 August 2025

Mediazona, Russian courts start fining ordinary citizens for mere mentions of “foreign agents”. Here is how it works, 17 April 2025, <https://en.zona.media/article/2025/04/17/foreignagents>, accessed 12 August 2025

Mediazona, Russian losses in the war with Ukraine. Mediazona count, updated, n.d., https://en.zona.media/article/2025/09/26/casualties_eng-trl, accessed 1 October 2025

Mediazona, When borders fail to protect. Missing Chechen woman Aishat Baimuradova found dead in Yerevan, 20 October 2025, <https://en.zona.media/article/2025/10/20/aishat>, accessed 30 October 2025

Mediazona, When journalism is “undesirable”. Russia’s crackdown on independent media results in 81 fines for those “associated” with independent media, 10 January 2025, <https://en.zona.media/article/2025/01/10/undesirables>, accessed 12 August 2025

Mediazona, When soldiers say no. Hundreds of Russian servicemen face trial in defiance of Ukraine deployment, Mediazona study reveals, 11 April 2023,

<https://en.zona.media/article/2023/04/11/500-trl>, accessed 10 October 2025

Mediazona, Госдума приняла закон о привлечении резервистов к защите критически важных объектов из-за атак украинских беспилотников [The State Duma passed a law on the mobilisation of reservists to defend critical infrastructure against attacks by Ukrainian drones], 28 October 2025, <https://zona.media/news/2025/10/28/reserve>, accessed 14 November 2025

Meduza, 'How do you even f-?' In Russia's anti-queer crackdown, police have spent years raiding nightclubs, private parties, and medical institutions. Now, the authorities have the data for another Great Terror, 29 January 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/feature/2025/01/29/how-do-you-even-f>, accessed 13 August 2025

Meduza, 'Nothing good will come of this'. Three years into the full-scale war, Russia's exiled opposition is in crisis – leaving anti-war Russians feeling disillusioned and unrepresented, 12 February 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/feature/2025/02/12/nothing-good-will-come-of-this>, accessed 13 August 2025

Meduza, 'Politically motivated and contrary to common sense'. Journalists and activists across Russia face raids and interrogations after FSB charges ex-media manager Pavel Andreev with treason, 9 July 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/feature/2025/07/09/politically-motivated-and-contrary-to-common-sense>, accessed 13 August 2025

Meduza, 'There's no such thing as safety.' In Russia journalists must either adapt to censorship or risk their freedom. So why do they keep reporting?, 29 May 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/feature/2025/05/29/there-s-no-such-thing-as-safety>, accessed 13 August 2025

Meduza, 'They forgot about him' Three years ago, Putin's 'partial mobilization' sent 9,000 men from two Siberian regions to war. Today, a third are dead or disabled, 19 September 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/feature/2025/09/19/they-forgot-about-him>, accessed 29 October 2025

Meduza, 'We are at war': Putin spokesman says invasion of Ukraine has grown beyond 'special military operation', 22 March 2024, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2024/03/22/we-are-at-war-putin-spokesman-says-invasion-of-ukraine-has-grown-beyond-special-military-operation>, accessed 12 November 2025

Meduza, 'What even is propaganda?' How Russia's murky anti-LGBTIQ law fuel a repressive campaign that makes the state millions, 19 June 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/feature/2025/06/19/what-even-is-propaganda>, accessed 22 September 2025

Meduza, «Суды много положительных решений выносят. 15 смелых судей — это очень круто» Несмотря ни на что, трансгендерные люди в РФ добиваются признания своей идентичности. Вот рассказ юристки, которая помогает им в почти безнадежной борьбе с

системой [“The courts are handing down many positive rulings. Fifteen courageous judges is very impressive.” Despite everything, transgender people in Russia are achieving recognition of their identity. Here is the story of a lawyer who is assisting them in their seemingly hopeless struggle against the system], 18 April 2025, <https://meduza.io/feature/2025/04/18/sudy-mnogo-polozhitelnyh-resheniy-vynosyat-pyatnadsat-smelyh-sudey-eto-ochen-kruto>, accessed 13 November 2025

Meduza, Burying Navalny Live updates as Muscovites bid farewell to Alexey Navalny, 1 March 2024, <https://meduza.io/en/live/2024/03/01/burying-alexey-navalny>, accessed 11 September 2025

Meduza, Former Wagner Group mercenaries are joining Chechnya’s Akhmat battalion, says Chechen commander, 28 October 2023, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2023/10/28/former-wagner-group-mercenaries-are-joining-chechnya-s-akhmat-battalion-says-chechen-commander>, accessed 10 October 2025

Meduza, Russia adds Navalny’s posthumous memoir to list of banned ‘extremist’ materials, 30 July 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2025/07/30/russia-adds-navalny-s-posthumous-memoir-to-list-of-banned-extremist-materials>, accessed 24 October 2025

Meduza, Russia bans Andrei Sakharov Institute as ‘undesirable’ organization, 24 July 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2025/07/24/russia-bans-andrei-sakharov-institute-as-undesirable-organization>, accessed 13 August 2025

Meduza, Russia expands money laundering statutes to enable broader political repressions against anti-Kremlin speech and fundraising, 13 December 2024, <https://meduza.io/en/cards/russia-just-expanded-its-definition-of-money-laundering-crimes-to-enable-far-broader-political-repressions-against-terrorists-and-extremists>, accessed 24 October 2025

Meduza, Russia opens criminal case against two journalist for reporting from Kursk region under Ukrainian occupation, 10 July 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2025/07/10/russia-opens-criminal-case-against-two-journalists-for-reporting-from-kursk-region-under-ukrainian-occupation>, accessed 13 August 2025

Meduza, Russia opens felony case against Meduza journalist Dmitry Kuznets, 14 July 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2025/07/14/russia-opens-felony-case-against-meduza-journalist-dmitry-kuznets>, accessed 13 August 2025

Meduza, Russia saw record 2,099 mobile Internet shutdowns in July, researchers say, 1 August 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2025/08/01/russia-saw-record-2-099-mobile-internet-shutdowns-in-july-researchers-say>, accessed 5 August 2025

Meduza, Russian authorities using video footage to identify and arrest people who attended Navalny's funeral, 5 March 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2024/03/05/russian-authorities-using-video-footage-to-identify-and-arrest-people-who-attended-navalny-s-funeral>, accessed 12 November 2025

Meduza, State Duma approves law to punish 'foreign agents' for offenses committed outside Russia, 17 June 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/news/2025/06/17/state-duma-approves-law-to-punish-foreign-agents-for-offenses-committed-outside-russia>, accessed 23 October 2025

Meduza, Власти решили отправлять резервистов Минобороны на «специальные сборы» [The authorities have decided to send Ministry of Defence reservists on 'special training exercises'] 30 October 2025, <https://meduza.io/cards/vlasti-reshili-otpravlyat-rezervistov-minoborony-na-spetsialnye-sbory-oni-sluchayno-ne-gotovyat-novuyu-mobilizatsiyu>, accessed 14 November 2025

Meduza: Explainers: Russia's 'terrorists and extremists' list is now sweeping up journalists and academics. Soon, Navalny donors could face life in prison, 23 October 2025, <https://meduza.io/en/cards/russia-s-terrorists-and-extremists-list-is-now-sweeping-up-journalists-and-academics-soon-navalny-donors-could-face-life-in-prison>, accessed 24 October 2025

Memorial, Grishin Anton Andreevich, n.d., <https://memopzk.org/en/figurant/grishin-anton-andreevich/>, accessed 26 September 2025

Memorial, List of persecuted Hizb ut-Tahrir members, n.d., <https://memopzk.org/en/list-persecuted/list-of-persecuted-hizb-ut-tahrir-members>, accessed 27 October 2025

Memorial, Prosecutions in cases related to the Anti-Corruption Foundation, 4 August 2025, <https://memopzk.org/en/analytics/prosecutions-in-cases-related-to-the-anti-corruption-foundation/>, accessed 26 September 2025

Memorial, В Москве суд назначил Александру Крайчику 13 лет колонии по делу о госизмене [In Moscow, a court sentenced Alexander Kraychik to 13 years in a penal colony on charges of treason], 6 November 2024, <https://memopzk.org/news/v-moskve-sud-naznachil-aleksandru-krajchiku-13-let-kolonii-po-delu-o-gosizmene/>, accessed 17 September 2025

Memorial, Кадыров: «призвать добровольно» на войну 84 тысячи человек [Kadyrov: 'voluntarily call up' 84,000 people for war], 20 December 2024, <https://memorialcenter.org/ru/news/kadyrov-prizvat-dobrovolno-na-vojnu-84-tysyachi-chelovek>, accessed 10 October 2025

Militarnyi, Russia Creates Two New Military Districts in Reorganization Move, 26 February 2025, <https://militarnyi.com/en/news/russia-creates-two-new-military-districts-in-reorganization-move/>, accessed 28 October 2025

MJRC (Media & Journalism Research Center), Media Regulation, Government and Policy in Russia, 11 November 2024, <https://journalismresearch.org/2024/11/media-regulation-government-and-policy-in-russia/>, accessed 17 September 2025

Modern Diplomacy, Aram Terzyan, n.d. <https://moderndiplomacy.eu/author/aramterzyan/>, accessed 22 October 2025

Monitor Runeta, Telegram, 15 November 2025, https://t.me/monitor_runet/132, accessed 15 November 2025

Monitor Runeta, Telegram, 31 October 2025, https://t.me/monitor_runet/102, accessed 15 November 2025

Moscow Time (The), Russia Tightens Border Controls on Conscripted Men With Expanded FSB Powers – Reports, 23 July 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/07/23/russia-tightens-border-controls-on-draft-age-men-with-expanded-fsb-powers-a89931>, accessed 6 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), ‘Hidden Mobilization?’: What Russia’s New Reservist Law Could Mean for the War in Ukraine, 7 November 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/11/07/hidden-mobilization-what-russias-new-reservist-law-could-mean-for-the-war-in-ukraine-a91082>, accessed 14 November 2025

Moscow Times (The), ‘You’re a Second-Class Citizen’: Arrests, Club Raids and Extremism Charges Define LGBTQ+ Life in Russia in 2025, 23 June 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/06/23/youre-a-second-class-citizen-arrests-club-raids-and-extremism-charges-define-lgbtq-life-in-russia-in-2025-a89514>, accessed 3 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), Chechen Woman Who Fled Abusive Family Briefly Detained in Georgia, Activists Say, 14 July 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/07/14/chechen-woman-who-fled-abusive-family-briefly-detained-in-georgia-activists-say-a89801>, accessed 30 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), Chechnya’s Kadyrov Nearly Triples Loyal Military Units During Ukraine War – Proekt, 12 December 2024, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/12/12/chechnyas-kadyrov-nearly-triples-loyal-military-units-during-ukraine-war-proekt-a87308>, accessed 10 October 2025,

Moscow Times (The), Everything You Need to Know About Max, Russia’s State-Backed Answer to WhatsApp, 28 August 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/08/28/everything-you-need-to-know-about-max-russias-state-backed-answer-to-whatsapp-a90356>, accessed 25 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), Ex-State TV Anchor Jailed 8 Years in Absentia for 'War Fakes' and 'Justifying Terrorism', 18 July 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/07/18/ex-state-tv-anchor-jailed-8-years-in-absentia-for-war-fakes-and-justifying-terrorism-a89873>, accessed 30 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), FSB Arrests Anti-War Yakutian Journalist on Terrorism Charges – Reports, 21 March 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/03/21/fsb-arrests-anti-war-yakutian-journalist-on-terrorism-charges-reports-a88444>, accessed 30 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), How the Kremlin's 'Foreign Agents' Law Strangled Freedom in Russia, 22 October 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/10/22/how-the-kremlins-foreign-agents-law-strangled-freedom-in-russia-a90872>, accessed 23 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), In Photos: Russians Stage Muted Protests on War's Third Anniversary, 25 February 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/02/25/in-photos-russians-stage-muted-protests-on-wars-third-anniversary-a88160>, accessed 30 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), In Russia, Being Openly Gay Is 'Extremist.' But Some People Bend the Rules, 12 June 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/06/12/in-russia-being-openly-gay-is-extremist-but-some-people-bend-the-rules-a88515>, accessed 15 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), Moscow Court Orders Seizure of Yabloko Deputy Head's Assets Pending 'Army Fakes' Trial, 10 October 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/10/10/moscow-court-orders-seizure-of-yabloko-deputy-heads-assets-pending-army-fakes-trial-a90778>, accessed 23 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), Persecuted En Masse, Russia's Jehovah's Witnesses "Expect to Outlast" Putin's Regime, 14 October 2024, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/10/14/persecuted-en-masse-russias-jehovahs-witnesses-expect-to-outlast-putins-regime-a86680>, accessed 17 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), Pro-Kremlin Incumbents Sweep to Victory in Russia's Regional Elections, 15 September 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/09/15/pro-kremlin-incumbents-sweep-to-victory-in-russias-regional-elections-a90524>, accessed 25 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), Putin Signs Law Moving Russia to Year-Round Military Draft, 4 November 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/11/04/putin-signs-law-moving-russia-to-year-round-military-draft-a91041>, accessed 14 November 2025

Moscow Times (The), Russia Arrests Yabloko Deputy Head Over 'Army Fakes', 2 October 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/10/02/russia-arrests-yabloko-deputy-head-over-army-fakes-a90691>, accessed 23 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), Russia Expands Free Public Wi-Fi as Mobile Internet Blackouts Spread, 16 July 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/07/16/russia-expands-free-public-wi-fi-as-mobile-internet-blackouts-spread-a89849>, accessed 5 August 2025

Moscow Times (The), Russia Opens First Case Under Law Punishing Online Searches for 'Extremist' Content, 6 November 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/11/06/russia-opens-first-case-under-law-punishing-online-searches-for-extremist-content-a91069>, accessed 12 November 2025

Moscow Times (The), Russia's Fall Draft To Use Digital-Only Summons in Moscow and 3 Other Regions, 30 September 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/09/30/russias-fall-draft-to-use-digital-only-summons-in-moscow-and-3-other-regions-a90668>, accessed 27 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), Russian Domestic Violence NGO Nasiliu.Net Closes Amid State Pressure, 22 October 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/10/22/russias-domestic-violence-ngo-nasiliunet-closes-amid-state-pressure-a90897>, accessed 23 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), Russian LGBTQ+ 'Conversion Therapy' Isolates Patients for Months - Report, 4 March 2024, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/03/04/russian-lgbtq-conversion-therapy-isolates-patients-for-months-report-a84331>, accessed 13 November 2025

Moscow Times (The), Russian Regions Launch Drive to Recruit Reservists for Critical Infrastructure Defense, 10 November 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/11/10/russian-regions-launch-drive-to-recruit-reservists-for-critical-infrastructure-defense-a91087>, accessed 14 November 2025

Moscow Times (The), Shlosberg Placed Under House Arrest Pending Trial, 11 June 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/06/11/shlosberg-placed-under-house-arrest-pending-trial-a89414>, accessed 26 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), Siberian City Bans Protest Against Protest Ban, 17 March 2025, 17 March 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/03/17/siberian-city-bans-protest-against-protest-ban-a88387>, accessed 26 September 2025

Moscow Times (The), St. Petersburg Street Musician Jailed Again Over Viral Anti-Putin Performance, 29 October 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/10/29/st-petersburg-street-musician-jailed-again-over-viral-anti-putin-performance-a90978>, accessed 29 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), St. Petersburg to Introduce Ethnicity Recognition Software CCTV Cameras, 20 February 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/02/20/st-petersburg-to-introduce->

[ethnicity-recognition-software-in-cctv-cameras-a88091](#), accessed 27 October 2025

Moscow Times (The), Ulyanovsk Region Imposes First Permanent Mobile Internet Blackout, 11 November 2025, <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/11/11/ulyanovsk-region-imposes-first-permanent-mobile-internet-blackout-a91098>, accessed 15 November 2025

Muravyeva, M., Domestic Violence Legislation in Russia: Campaigning for Change, Wilson Centre, https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Domestic_Violence_Legislation.pdf, 2021, accessed 13 November 2025

Nasiliu.net, Почти четверть преступлений с нанесением тяжких телесных повреждений в России совершается в семьях. Доклад Центра «Насилию.нет» Almost a quarter of crimes involving grievous bodily harm in Russia are committed within families. Report by the Centre 'No to Violence', n.d., <https://nasiliu.net/pochti-chetvert-prestuplenij-s-naneseniem-tyazhkih-telesnyh-povrezhdenij-sovershaetsya-v-semyah-issledovanie-centra-nasiliyu-net/>, accessed 30 October 2025

Nasiliyu Net, Постановление Конституционного Суда РФ о возможности запрещать осужденному агрессору посещать места, в которых может регулярно находиться пострадавшая [Decision of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation on the possibility of prohibiting a convicted aggressor from visiting places where the victim may regularly be present], <https://nasiliu.net/pronasilie/postanovlenie-konstitucionnogo-suda-rf-o-vozmozhnosti-zapreshhat-osuzhdennomu-agressoru-poseshat-mesta-v-kotoryh-mozhet-regulyarno-nahoditsya-postradavshaya/>, n.d., accessed 30 October 2025

NC (North Caucasus) SOS, "Let's Just Settle This Quietly." The Story of Zaur, Who Was Forced to Inform on Gay Men in North Ossetia – But Refused, 11 September 2025, <https://ncsos.io/gay-man-in-north-ossetia/>, accessed 15 September 2025

New York Times (The), A Prison Death Highlights an L.G.B.T.Q. Crackdown in Russia, 1 April 2025, <https://www.nytimes.com/2025/04/01/world/europe/russia-lgbtq-gay-prison-death-andrei-kotov.html>, accessed 15 September 2025

New York Times (The), Inside the Chechen Units Helping to Fight Russia's War, 16 June 2024, <https://www.nytimes.com/2024/06/16/world/europe/chechnya-russia-ukraine-war.html>, accessed 10 October 2025

New York Times (The), Russia Pushes a State-Controlled 'Super App' by Sabotaging Its Rivals, 21 October 2025, <https://www.nytimes.com/2025/10/21/world/europe/russia-max-app.html>, accessed 12 November 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Russian parliament adopts draft law on year-round conscription, 28 October 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/10/28/russian-parliament-adopts-draft-law-on-year-round-conscription-en-news>, accessed 30 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Право уклониться. Как изменилась работа тех, кто помогает призывникам [The right to evade. How the work of those who help conscripts has changed], 1 October 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/10/01/pravo-uklonitsia>, accessed 8 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Три года назад началась мобилизация. Указа о ее завершении до сих пор нет. Что изменилось за это время [Mobilization began three years ago. There is still no decree on its completion. What has changed during this time?], 21 September 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/09/21/tri-goda-nazad-nachalas-mobilizatsiia>, accessed 28 November 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europa, Picking your battles – Novaya Gazeta analysed almost 40,000 protests to see how Russia’s war in Ukraine has changed civil society, 27 June 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/06/27/picking-your-battles-en>, accessed 6 August 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, «Сажают исключительно потому, что надо кого-то сажать» [“They put people in prison solely because they need to imprison someone.”], 2 October 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/10/02/sazhaiut-iskliuchitelno-potomu-chto-nado-kogo-to-sazhat>, accessed 23 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Bashkortostan protests in support of convicted activist spread to capital Ufa, 19 January 2024, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2024/01/19/bashkortostan-protests-in-support-of-convicted-activist-spread-to-capital-ufa-en-news>, accessed 24 September 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Chechen woman feared dead in honour killing declared missing nearly 2 years after disappearance, 16 June 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/06/16/chechen-woman-feared-dead-in-honour-killing-declared-missing-nearly-2-years-after-disappearance-en-news>, accessed 30 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Chechen woman who fled abusive family in Russia found dead in Armenian capital Yerevan, 20 October 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/10/20/chechen-woman-who-fled-abusive-family-in-russia-found-dead-in-armenian-capital-yerevan-en-news>, accessed 24 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Hanging on the telephone – A Russian reservist has begun an 18-year prison sentence after trying to visit his mother in Ukraine, 15 July 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/07/15/hanging-on-the-telephone-en>, accessed 5 August 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Novaya Gazeta Europe's editor-in-chief sentenced in absentia to 6 years in prison for running 'undesirable organisation', 22 April 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/04/22/novaya-gazeta-europes-editor-in-chief-sentenced-in-absentia-to-6-years-in-prison-for-running-undesirable-organisation-en-news>, accessed 30 September 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Over 3,000 former Wagner mercenaries to join Chechen leader's special forces unit, 6 April 2024, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2024/04/06/over-3000-former-wagner-mercenaries-to-join-chechen-leaders-special-forces-unit-en-news>, accessed 10 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Russia bans non-existent 'anti-Russian separatist movement', 7 June 2024, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2024/06/07/russia-bans-non-existent-anti-russian-separatist-movement-en-news>, accessed 12 November 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Russia blocks nearly 200 VPN services while spending billions purchasing VPNs for government use, 24 October 2024, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2024/10/24/russia-blocks-nearly-200-vpn-services-while-spending-billions-purchasing-vpns-for-government-use-en-news>, accessed 24 September 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Russia demands Navalny's American anti-corruption entity be deemed 'terrorist organisation', 23 October 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/10/23/russia-demands-navalnys-american-anti-corruption-entity-be-deemed-terrorist-organisation-en-news>, accessed 24 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Russia's first known prosecution for viewing 'extremist' material online gets underway in Sverdlovsk region, 7 November 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/11/07/russias-first-known-prosecution-for-seeking-out-extremist-material-online-gets-underway-sverdlovsk-region-en-news>, accessed 12 November 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Russian court sentences lawyer to 7 years in prison for criticising war, 28 November 2024, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2024/11/28/russian-court-sentences-lawyer-to-7-years-in-prison-for-criticising-war-en-news>, accessed 15 September 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Tightening the screws. Why the Russian authorities are increasingly cracking down on opposition both at home and abroad, 17 October 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/10/17/tightening-the-screws-en>, accessed 22 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Власти снова обещают не отправлять срочников на войну. На деле всё иначе [The authorities are once again promising not to send conscripts to war. In reality, things are different.], 23 September 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/09/23/vlasti>

[snova-obeshchaiut-ne-otpravliat-srochnikov-na-voinu-na-dele-vsio-inache](#), accessed 8 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta Europe, Как их всех загребли. Три года мобилизации [How they were all rounded up. Three years of mobilization], 22 September 2025, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2025/09/22/kak-ikh-vsekh-zagrebli>, accessed 8 October 2025

Novaya Gazeta, Europe, Party crashes, The Russian authorities are increasingly cracking down on queer venues in the name of 'traditional values', 20 November 2024, <https://novayagazeta.eu/articles/2024/11/20/party-crashers-en>, accessed 14 November 2025

Novaya Gazeta, Убийство чести [Honour killing], 1 April 2017, <https://novayagazeta.ru/articles/2017/04/01/71983-ubiystvo-chesti>, accessed 14 November 2025

Obschestvo Memorial, Telegram, 8 July 2025, <https://t.me/memorialsociety/11486>, accessed 22 September 2025

OC Media, Rallies in support of Seda Suleymanova held in Moscow and Saint Petersburg, 10 March 2025, <https://oc-media.org/rallies-in-support-of-seda-suleymanova-held-in-moscow-and-saint-petersburg/>, accessed 30 October 2025

OC Media, Russian army conscripts man who murdered daughter-in-law in Chechnya, 14 February 2025, <https://oc-media.org/russian-army-conscripts-man-who-murdered-daughter-in-law-in-chechnya/>, accessed 30 October 2025

OC Media, Russian authorities open criminal case against Circassian journalist Larisa Tuptsokova, 25 September 2025, <https://oc-media.org/russian-authorities-open-criminal-case-against-circassian-journalist-larisa-tuptsokova/>, accessed 30 September 2025

OpenSanctions, Federal Service for Financial Monitoring of the Russian Federation, n.d., <https://www.opensanctions.org/entities/NK-JQh4AbEuaTtrHajtXKFpJK/>, accessed 24 November 2025

OpenSanctions, Tsar Wolves, 30 May 2025, <https://www.opensanctions.org/entities/NK-VDnfri3aGtjWdSGpBLkexv/>, accessed 30 October 2025

OSCE (Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe), Conviction of independent election monitor in Russia undermines human rights and democratic standards, OSCE human rights office says, 16 May 2025, <https://www.osce.org/odihr/elections/590898>, accessed 4 August 2025

Oshchepkov, M., Best Climate Practice Russia: The Russian Socio-Ecological Unit, Climate Scorecard, 13 May 2021, <https://www.climatescorecard.org/2021/05/best-climate-practice->

[russia-the-russian-socio-ecological-union-rseu/](https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/eksperci/milosz-bartosiewicz/)

OSW (Centre for Eastern Studies), Miłosz Bartosiewicz, n.d., <https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/eksperci/milosz-bartosiewicz/>, accessed 22 October 2025

OSW (Centre for Eastern Studies), More protests in Bashkortostan, 23 January 2024, <https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/analyses/2024-01-23/more-protests-bashkortostan/>, accessed 24 September 2025

OVD-Info, About us, n.d., <https://ovd.info/en/about-us/>, accessed 12 November 2025

OVD-Info, Anti-war criminal cases, n.d., <https://repression.info/en/articles/>, accessed 3 November 2025

OVD-Info, Criminal repression in Russia, <https://repression.net/en/how-many-people-are-imprisoned-today/>, accessed 3 November 2025

OVD-Info, Prosecution for anti-war views, 24 July 2025, <https://antiwar.ovd.info/en/>, accessed 23 September 2025

OVD-Info, Repression in Russia in 2024: OVD-Info Overview, 12 January 2025, <https://ovd.info/en/repression-russia-2024-ovd-info-overview/>, accessed 8 September 2025

OVD-Info, Экс-директора Сахаровского центра заочно приговорили к 8 годам колонии из-за антивоенных постов [Former director of Sakharov Centre sentenced in absentia to 8 years in prison for anti-war posts], 18 November 2024, <https://ovd.info/express-news/2024/11/18/eks-direktora-sakharovskogo-centra-zaochno-prigovorili-k-8-godam-kolonii-iz-za-antivoennykh-postov>, accessed 15 September 2025

PACE (Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe), Situation of human rights defenders and whistleblowers in Europe, 24 January 2025, <https://rm.coe.int/as-jur-inf-2025-03-situation-of-human-rights-defenders-and-whistleblow/1680b3f719>, accessed 4 August 2025

Pervaya Liniya, Изменения в Расписании болезней [Changes to the Schedule of Illnesses], 8 September 2025, <https://mobilization.guide/191a3782a07e80a9bd91ee96f6a701b0>, accessed 30 October 2025

Pervy otdel, Kto my takie [Who we are], <https://dept.one/homepage/about/>, accessed 12 November 2025

Pervyy Otdel (Department One), Фигурантов дел о госизмене, шпионаже и конфиденциальном сотрудничестве уже 1000. За время войны — 792. 359 человек

осуждены в 2024 году. Это значительно больше, чем по любым предыдущим подсчетам [There are already 1,000 defendants in cases involving treason, espionage, and confidential cooperation. During the war, there were 792. 359 people were convicted in 2024. This is significantly more than any previous estimates], 20 December 2024, <https://dept.one/story/izmena-2024/>, accessed 1 August 2025

Plantan, E., Environmental Activism in Russia since the 2022 Full-Scale Invasion of Ukraine, Russian Analytical Digest, No. 324, 28 February 2025, [https://www.ssoar.info/ssoar/bitstream/handle/document/101684/ssoar-russanald-2025-324-plantan-Environmental Activism in Russia since.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y](https://www.ssoar.info/ssoar/bitstream/handle/document/101684/ssoar-russanald-2025-324-plantan-Environmental%20Activism%20in%20Russia%20since.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y), accessed 23 October 2025

Politico, Russia expands laws criminalising 'fake news', 22 March 2022, <https://www.politico.eu/article/russia-expand-laws-criminalize-fake-news/>, accessed 16 October 2025

Ponomarev, I., Russia Future Watch – I. Russian Opposition and Russian Resistance: The Landscape Before the Battle for Power, The Jamestown Foundation, Eurasia Daily Monitor, 30 May 2025, <https://jamestown.org/program/russian-opposition-and-russian-resistance-the-landscape-before-the-battle-for-power/>, accessed 22 October 2025

Pravo&Slovo, The Unified Military Register, n.d., <https://pravoislovo.com/articles/edinyy-reestr-voinskogo-ucheta/>, accessed 27 October 2025

Pravovaya Initsiativa, Альтернативный доклад о соблюдении Российской Федерацией Конвенции ООН о ликвидации всех форм дискриминаций в отношении женщин [Alternative report on the Russian Federation's compliance with the UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women], 21 June 2020, https://wcons.net/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/Alternative_report_to_CEDAW.pdf, accessed 15 November 2025

Privyva net, Альтернативная служба в 2025 году [Alternative service in 2025], 5 June 2025, <https://prizyvanet.ru/alternativnaya-grazhdanskaya-sluzhba/>, accessed 8 October 2025

Prizyv k sovesti, Dvizhenie soznatelnyh otkazchikov, Shkola przyvnika, Grazhdanin.Armiya.Pravo, Resistance during the 2025 Spring Conscription, August 2025, https://drive.google.com/file/d/1V0UM_7kW8IhsX0QdRCwpS68D0FT0OCwF/view, accessed 24 September 2025

Proekt 'Hochu zhit', X (Former Twitter), 17 April 2025, https://x.com/hochuzhit_com/status/1912768029638733864, accessed 6 October 2025

RBC, В петербургском метро запустили новый вид оплаты проезда [A new type of fare payment has been launched in the St. Petersburg metro], 4 March 2025,

https://www.rbc.ru/spb_sz/04/03/2025/67c6c3439a7947623db51efd, accessed 27 October 2025

RBC, Госдума приняла закон о привлечении резервистов к защите важных объектов [The State Duma passed a law on the involvement of reservists in the protection of important facilities], 28 October 2025, <https://www.rbc.ru/politics/28/10/2025/6900bdf39a7947605a4db1e6>, accessed 14 November 2025

Reach, C., Blanc A., and Geist, E., Russian Military Strategy, RAND Corporation, https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RRA1200/RRA1233-1/RAND_RRA1233-1.pdf, 2022, accessed 29 October 2025

Reuters, After weeks of chaos, Russia says partial mobilisation is complete, 31 October 2022, <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russia-completes-partial-mobilisation-defence-ministry-2022-10-31/>, accessed 9 September 2025

Reuters, Explainer: Why is Russia changing its language about the war?, 22 March 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/why-is-russia-changing-its-language-about-war-2024-03-22/>, accessed 12 November 2025

Reuters, Kremlin says wartime censorship is justified, 11 July 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/business/media-telecom/kremlin-says-wartime-censorship-is-justified-2025-07-11/>, accessed 5 August 2025

Reuters, Moscow says it is first to launch large-scale metro facial ID payment system, 15 October 2021, <https://www.reuters.com/technology/moscow-says-it-is-first-launch-large-scale-metro-facial-id-payment-system-2021-10-15/>, accessed 5 August 2025

Reuters, Putin addresses Russia's parliament, 29 February 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/highlights-putins-address-russias-parliament-2024-02-29/>, accessed 12 November 2025

Reuters, Russia opens first known investigation into online searches for 'extremist' material, 7 November 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/business/media-telecom/russia-opens-first-known-investigation-into-online-searches-extremist-material-2025-11-07/>, accessed 12 November 2025

Reuters, Russia passes law punishing searches for 'extremist' content, 22 July 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/russia-passes-law-punishing-searches-extremist-content-2025-07-22/>, accessed 5 August 2025

Reuters, Russia pursues Navalny supporters, one year after opposition leader's death, 14 February 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russia-pursues-navalny-supporters-one-year-after-opposition-leaders-death-2025-02-14/>, accessed 5 August 2025

Reuters, Russian Jehovah's Witness jailed for managing extremist 'cells', 3 April 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-jehovahs-witness-jailed-managing-extremist-cells-2025-04-03/>, accessed 27 October 2025

Reuters, Russian opens criminal case against father of former Navalny aide, 3 April 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russias-fsb-security-service-searches-home-elderly-father-former-navalny-aide-2025-04-03/>, accessed 12 November 2025

Reuters, Russian politician faces criminal charge for condemning Ukraine, 10 June 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/russian-politician-faces-criminal-charge-condemning-ukraine-war-2025-06-10/>, accessed 5 August 2025

Reuters, Russian politician who called for Ukraine ceasefire is charged with telling lies about the army, 2 October 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/russian-politician-who-called-ukraine-ceasefire-is-charged-with-spreading-lies-2025-10-02/>, accessed 23 October 2025

Reuters, Russian street musician found guilty of 'discrediting' the army after she played anti-Kremlin songs, 28 October 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/russian-street-musician-found-guilty-discrediting-army-after-she-played-anti-2025-10-28/>, accessed 29 October 2025

Reuters, Three Navalny lawyers sentenced to years in Russian penal colony for 'extremist activity', 17 January 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/three-navalny-lawyers-jailed-belonging-extremist-organisation-mediazona-news-2025-01-17/>, accessed 5 August 2025

Reuters, Two Russian regions block Telegram app over security fears, 8 March 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/technology/two-russian-regions-block-telegram-app-over-security-fears-2025-03-08/>, accessed 12 November 2025

Reuters, Visa, Mastercard suspend operations in Russia over Ukraine invasion, 6 March 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/business/finance/visa-suspends-operations-russia-over-ukraine-invasion-2022-03-05/>, accessed 4 October 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), 'Significant Risk As Facial Recognition In Russia's Subways Goes Regional', 13 September 2024, <https://www.rferl.org/a/facial-recognition-security-civil-rights-subways/33109725.html>, accessed 22 August 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), 3 Years In: How Moscow's War In Ukraine Has Reshaped Life in Russia, 23 February 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-ukraine-war-three-years-impact-moscow-regions-repression-economy/33324247.html>, accessed 21 August 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Bill Banning 'Childfree Propaganda' Get Initial Approval From Russian Lawmakers, 17 October 2024, <https://www.rferl.org/a/bill-childfree-propaganda-ban-initial-approval-russia-lawmakers/33162310.html>, accessed 22 August 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), In Russian Region, Muslim Women Lose Child Custody After Remarrying, 28 January 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/chechnya-ingushetia-north-caucasus--russia-child-custody-divorce/33290769.html>, accessed 13 November 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Moscow Bars, Nighclubs Raided Amid Crackdown On LGBT Community, 30 November 2024, <https://www.rferl.org/a/moscow-russia-lgbt-raid-propaganda/33221832.html>, accessed 18 September 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Navalny Ally Volkov Says Father's House Raided in Russia by FSB, 3 April 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/police-raid-leonid-volkov-father-russia-opposition-zhdanov-navalny/33372701.html>, accessed 12 November 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Putin's Broken Promise: Young Russian Conscripts Dying In Ukraine Invasion, 19 March 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russian-conscripts-youth-dying-ukraine-putin/33351828.html>, accessed 6 October 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Russia Jails Former Sakharov Center Director In Absentia For Anti-War Posts, 18 November 2024, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russian-court-sentence-sakharov-center-director-sergei-lukashvesky-anti-war-posts/33206417.html>, accessed 15 September 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Russia To Expand Use of Active Reservists in Ukraine, 15 October 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-ukraine-reservists-putin-defense-ministry-amendments/33559909.html>, accessed 27 October 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Russia's 'Year of The Family' Has Means A War on Abortion and Divorce, 13 January 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/33273068.html>, accessed 22 August 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Russian Court Sentences Prominent Election Watchdog To 5 Years In Prison, 14 May 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-election-watchdog-golos-prison-sentence-melkonyants/33413567.html>, accessed 11 August 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Russian Court Sentences Anti-War Activist Who Glued Poem to Ukrainian Statue, 18 April 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-activist-ukraine-protest-poet/33389509.html>, accessed 11 August 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Russian Pediatrician Gets 5 Years for Anti-War Comments To Patients, 12 November 2024, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russian-pediatrician-prison-anti-war/33199319.html>, accessed 22 August 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Russian Regulators Restrict WhatsApp, Telegram In Latest Internet Crackdown, 14 August 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-tech-restriction-whatsapp-telegram-internet/33502947.html>, accessed 21 August 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Russian Singer, Jailed For Antiwar Songs, Gets More Jail Time For Explicit Lyric, 29 October 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-musicians-jailed-naoko-stoptime-antiwar/33575580.html>, accessed 29 October 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Who's Who in The Fractured Russian Opposition Fighting Against Putin, 9 October 2025, <https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-opposition-exile-figures-factions-putin-navalny/33555227.html>, accessed 12 November 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Woman Who Fled Ingushetia Over Domestic Violence Detained in Armenia,' 16 November 2023, <https://www.azatutyun.am/a/32686809.html>, accessed 30 October 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), В России заработал реестр с электронными повестками в армию [A register with electronic summonses to the army has been launched in Russia], 1 November 2024, <https://www.severreal.org/a/v-rossii-zarabotal-reestr-s-elektronnymi-povestkami-v-armiyu/33183018.html>, accessed 6 October 2025

RFE/RL (Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty), Суд в Петербурге счёл фото и имя Навального экстремистскими [A court in St. Petersburg deemed Navalny's photo and name to be extremist], 3 February 2025, <https://www.svoboda.org/a/sud-v-peterburge-schjol-foto-i-imya-navaljnogo-ekstremistskimi-/33301589.html>, accessed 26 September 2025

Rights in Russia, Write to Russia: Lev Shlosberg – placed under house arrest on charges of discrediting the Russian army and failing to abide by Russia's 'foreign agent' law, 22 July 2025, <https://www.rightsinrussia.org/write-to-russia-91/>, accessed 26 September 2025

Rondeli Foundation, Key Agencies, n.d., <https://kremlin-roadmap.gfsis.org.ge/agencies/display/14>, accessed 28 October 2025

Rondeli Foundation, Republic of Chechnya: "Kadyrov's Chechnya" or a Federal Subject of Russia, 11 June 2024, <https://gfsis.org/en/republic-of-chechnya-kadyrovs-chechnya-or-a-federal-subject-of-russia/>, accessed 30 October 2025

Roskomsvoboda, 25 000 блокировок — новый рекорд военной цензуры [25 000 blocks – a new record for military censorship], 5 August 2025, <https://roskomsvoboda.org/ru/post/military-censorship-25000-sites-blocked/>, accessed 12 November 2025

Roskomsvoboda, About us, <https://roskomsvoboda.org/en/about/>, accessed 12 November 2025

RSF (Reporters Without Borders), Barometer, [detained, Russia, 2025 – 2025, Ongoing], https://rsf.org/en/barometer?exaction_victimes_pays%5B201%5D=201&annee_start=2025&annee_end=victimes, accessed 1 October 2025

RSF (Reporters Without Borders), Exiled, convicted, surveilled: how Russia has prosecuted nearly 70 journalists beyond its borders, 15 October 2025, <https://rsf.org/en/exiled-convicted-surveilled-how-russia-has-prosecuted-nearly-70-journalists-beyond-its-borders>, accessed 22 October 2025

RSF (Reporters Without Borders), RSF listed as “undesirable organisation” in Russia, where Kremlin sees right to information as treat, 14 August 2025, <https://rsf.org/en/rsf-listed-undesirable-organisation-russia-where-kremlin-sees-right-information-threat>, accessed 8 September 2025

RSF (Reporters Without Borders), Russia, n.d., <https://rsf.org/en/country/russia>, accessed 1 August 2025

RSF (Reporters Without Borders), Ukraine: the media professionals arbitrarily detained by Russia, 26 September 2025, <https://rsf.org/en/ukraine-media-professionals-arbitrarily-detained-russia>, accessed 24 October 2025

RTVI, «Не должно быть комфортно»: в России обновили список профессий для альтернативной службы [“It shouldn't be comfortable”: Russia has updated its list of professions available for alternative military service], 3 March 2025, <https://rtvi.com/news/ne-dolzhno-byt-komfortno-v-rossii-obnovili-spisok-professij-dlya-alternativnoj-sluzhby/>, accessed 8 October 2025

Russia, Constitution of the Russian Federation, 1 July 2020, <https://constitution.garant.ru/english/>, accessed 5 August 2025

Russia, Informacionny portal Sverdlovskoy oblasti, Оплатить поездку в метро при помощи улыбки можно на всех станциях Екатеринбурга [You can pay for your metro journey with a smile at all stations in Yekaterinburg], 11 November 2025, <https://xn--b1ag8a.xn--p1ai/news/27973>, accessed 27 October 2025

Russia, Obyedinennaya transportnaya karta, Оплата улыбкой доступна [Payment by smile is available], n.d., <https://s-otk.ru/index.php/oplata-ulybkoj-dostupna>, accessed 27 October 2025

Russia, President of Russia, Maximum conscription age raised from 27 to 30 years starting from January 1, 2024, 4 August 2023, <http://en.kremlin.ru/acts/news/71928>, accessed 27 October 2025

Russia, Rostrud (Ministry of Labour), Численность граждан, проходящих альтернативную гражданскую службу (по состоянию на 01.08.2025 г.) [Number of citizens undergoing alternative civilian service (as of 01.08.2025)], n.d., https://rostrud.gov.ru/upload/iblock/bbc/prilozhenie-chislennost-grazhdan-na-01.08.2025-k-sluzhebnyaya-zapiska--257_2_1-ot-09.09.2025-dlya-kholomtse.pdf, accessed 30 October 2025

Russia, Rostrud (Ministry of Labour), Численность граждан, проходящих альтернативную гражданскую службу (по состоянию на 01.08.2024 г.) [Number of citizens undergoing alternative civilian service (as of 01.08.2024)], n.d., <https://rostrud.gov.ru/upload/iblock/0b9/prilozhenie-2-7973980-v1.pdf>, accessed 30 October 2025

Russia, Vysshaya shkola gosudarstvennogo upravleniya, Vremya Geroev [The Time of Heroes], n.d., <https://xn--b1aachba0csne6n.xn--p1ai/>, accessed 22 October 2025

Russia, Кодекс Российской Федерации об административных правонарушениях, от 30.12.2001 N 195-ФЗ (с изм. и доп., вступ. в силу с 22.10.2025) ["Code of Administrative Offences of the Russian Federation, of 30.12.2001 No 195 -FZ (with amendments and additions, effective from 22.10.2025)], n.d., https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_34661/, accessed 23 October 2025

Russia, Уголовный кодекс Российской Федерации от 13.06.1996 N 63-ФЗ (ред. от 31.07.2025) (с изм. и доп., вступ. в силу с 01.09.2025) [The Criminal Code of the Russian Federation of 13.06.1996 N 63-FZ (with amendments and additions, effective from 01.09.2025)], n.d., https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_10699/, accessed 18 September 2025

Russia, Указ Президента РФ от 21.09.2022 N 647 "Об объявлении частичной мобилизации в Российской Федерации" [Decree of the President of the Russian Federation No. 647 of 21 September 2022 'On the declaration of partial mobilisation in the Russian Federation'], 21 September 2022, https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_426999/, accessed 30 October 2025

Russia, Федеральный закон "О воинской обязанности и военной службе" от 28.03.1998 N 53-ФЗ (ред. От 29.09.2025) [Federal Law "On Military Duty and Military Service" dated March 28, 1998, No. 53-FZ (amended 29.09.3025)], 29 September 2025, <https://legalacts.ru/doc/FZ-o-voinskoj-objazannosti-i-voennoj-sluzhbe/>, accessed 1 November 2025

Russia, Федеральный закон "О воинской обязанности и военной службе" от 28.03.1998 N 53-ФЗ (последняя редакция) [Federal Law "On Military Duty and Military Service" dated March 28, 1998, No. 53-FZ (latest edition)], 7 July 2025, https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_18260/, accessed 6 October 2025

Russia, Федеральный закон "Об исполнительном производстве" от 02.10.2007 N 229-ФЗ (последняя редакция) [Federal Law "On Enforcement Proceedings" dated October 2, 2007, No. 229-FZ (latest edition)], 31 July 2025, https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_71450/, accessed 1 October 2025

Seltzer, J., Sanctioned Sector Analysis: Russian Private Military Companies (PMCs), 14 March 2024, <https://www.wisconsinproject.org/sanctioned-sector-analysis-russian-private-military-companies-pmcs/>, accessed 30 October 2025

Shashkov, A., How Far Will Russia's Wartime Anti-LGBTQ+ Campaign Go?, Carnegie Politika, 25 June 2025, <https://carnegieendowment.org/russia-eurasia/politika/2025/06/russia-new-lgbt-repressions?lang=en>, accessed 15 September 2025

Shkola prizyvnika, Telegram, 2 June 2025, <https://t.me/netprizyvu/3612>, accessed 31 October 2025

Shkola prizyvnika, Расписание болезней изменили. Изменят ли категорию годности тем, кого освободили от службы весной? [The schedule of illnesses has been changed. Will the medical category be changed for those who were exempted from service in the spring?], 8 October 2025, <https://netprizyvu.ru/news/raspisanie-bolezney-izmenili-izmenyat-li-kategoriyu-godnosti-tem-kogo-osvobodili-ot-sluzhby>, accessed 8 October 2025

Sibir.Realii, "Запугивали обнулением". Как российских срочников заставляют подписывать контракты [Intimidated with "zeroing" How Russian conscripts are forced to sign contracts], 28 October 2025, <https://www.sibreal.org/a/zapugivali-obnuleniem-kak-rossiyskih-srochnikov-zastavlyayut-podpisivat-kontrakty/33570370.html>, accessed 29 October 2025

Sluzhba pomoschi prizyvnikam, Альтернативная гражданская служба: условия и требования [Alternative civil service: conditions and requirements], 25 September 2025, <https://armyhelp.ru/alternativnaya-sluzhba-v-armii/>, accessed 8 October 2025

Sluzhba pomoschi prizyvnikam, Уклонение от армии. Что бывает с уклонистами? [Draft dodging. What happens to draft dodgers?], 25 September 2025, <https://armyhelp.ru/uklonenie-ot-armii/>, accessed 28 October 2025

SOVA Research Center, About us, 31 October 2025, <https://www.sova-center.ru/en/about-us/>, accessed 31 October 2025

SOVA Research Center, Challenges to Freedom of Conscience in Russia in 2024, <https://www.sova-center.ru/en/religion/publications/2025/05/d47105/>, accessed 12 November 2025

SOVA Research Center, Counter-Extremism in 2024: Regulation of Public Speech and Organized Activity, 29 August 2025, <https://www.sova-center.ru/en/misuse/reports-analyses/2025/08/d47115/>, accessed 26 September 2025

SOVA Research Center, SOVA Center releases a comprehensive report on the application of the Russian Criminal Code provisions related to extremism, based on data from 2024, 15 July 2025, <https://www.sova-center.ru/en/misuse/news-releases/2025/07/d47111/>, accessed 5 August 2025

SOVA Research Center, Оставлен без изменения приговор кардиохирургу из Москвы за пожертвования ФБК [Sentence upheld for Moscow cardiac surgeon convicted of donating to FBK], 6 June 2025, <https://www.sova-center.ru/misuse/news/phttps://www.sova-center.ru/misuse/news/persecution/2024/12/d50796/ersecution/2024/12/d50796/>, accessed 26 September 2025

Taylor & Francis Online, The Military Balance, n.d., <https://www.tandfonline.com/journals/tmib20/about-this-journal#aims-and-scope>, accessed 1 October 2025

TechRadar, "'A clear escalation in Russia's crackdown on digital privacy tools" – experts warn against recent VPN disappearances in Russia, 16 May 2025, <https://www.techradar.com/vpn/vpn-privacy-security/a-clear-escalation-in-russias-crackdown-on-digital-privacy-tools-experts-warn-against-recent-vpn-disappearances-in-russia>, accessed 24 September 2025

Terzyan, A., Weaponized Justice: Patterns of Repression in Russia, 24 December 2024, <https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2024/12/23/weaponized-justice-patterns-of-repression-in-russia/>, accessed 26 September 2025

The 'Call to Conscience' coalition et al, The Right to Conscientious Objection to Military Service in Russia During Full-Scale War, 31 May 2024, <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1X3Zq2l66jUnnQTnotL8Q8eDGojJ90gNC/view?pli=1>, accessed 1 October 2025

TPV World, Ex-general who criticized Russia's military leadership jailed for fraud, 24 April 2025, <https://tvpworld.com/86345829/russian-ex-general-who-criticized-military-leadership-jailed->, accessed 1 October 2025

TPV World, Ukrainian intelligence says over 25,000 Russian troops deserted since late 2024, 18 October 2025, <https://tvpworld.com/89537032/-ukraines-hur-over-25000-russian-soldiers-deserted-since-2024>, accessed 28 October 2025

Transparency International Russia, War and Corruption, Corruption's Role in Russia's Full-scale Invasion of Ukraine, 2024, https://ti-russia.org/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2024/06/war_corruption.pdf, accessed 1 October 2025

Ukraine, General Staff of the Armed Forces of Ukraine, Facebook, 5 October 2025, <https://www.facebook.com/GeneralStaff.ua/posts/1156583263321417>, accessed 6 October 2025

UN (United Nations) Human Rights Council, Situation of human rights in the Russian Federation, Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Russian Federation, Mariana Katzarova, A/HRC/60/59, 15 September 2025, <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session60/advance-version/a-hrc-60-59-aev.pdf>, accessed 23 September 2025

UN (United Nations), Russia must immediately drop charges against 85-year-old human rights defender Mark Kuperman: UN experts, 13 February 2025, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/02/russia-must-immediately-drop-charges-against-85-year-old-human-rights>, accessed 4 August 2025

UN (United Nations), Russian army committing murder in Ukraine: Independent rights commission, 27 October 2025, <https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/10/1166189>, accessed 29 October 2025

UN OHCHR (Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights), Report on the Human Rights Situation in Ukraine, 1 September – 30 November 2024, <https://ukraine.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2024-12/PR41%20Ukraine%202024-12-31.pdf>, accessed 12 November 2025

UN OHCHR (Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights), Report on the Human Rights Situation in Ukraine, 1 December 2024 – 31 May 2025, 30 June 2025, <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/ukraine/2024/2025-06-30-pr42-ukraine-en.pdf>, accessed 21 July 2025

UNODC (United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime), Intentional homicide [Country: Russian Federation, Dimension: By relationship to perpetrator, Sex: female, Year: 2024 – 2024], n.d., <https://dataunodc.un.org/dp-intentional-homicide-victims>, accessed 30 October 2025

Vechernaya Kazan, Суд арестовал организатора женской террористической ячейки в Казани [Court arrested organiser of women's terrorist cell in Kazan], 18 September 2024, <https://www.evening-kazan.ru/proisshestviya/news/sud-arestoval-organizatora-zhenskoy-terroristicheskoy-yacheyki-v-kazani>, accessed 27 October 2025

Verkhovsky, A., Russia's Politicized Law Enforcement and its Evolution, Academic Policy Paper Series No. 12, The Russia Program, The George Washington University, https://therussiaprogram.org/politicized_law, accessed 1 August 2025

Verstka, «Вас убьют, других пришлют». Как срочников принуждают подписывать контракты [If they'll kill you, they'll send others.' How conscripts are forced to sign contracts], 26 June 2025, <https://verstka.media/kak-srochnikov-prinuzhdayut-podpisivat-kontrakty>, accessed 6 October 2025

Verstka, «Им похуй, кого обнулять». Как казнят в российской армии [‘They don’t give a fuck about whom to “nullify”’ How executions are carried out in the Russian army], 28 October 2025, <https://verstka.media/im-pohuj-kogo-obnulyat-kak-kaznyat-v-rossijskoj-armii>, accessed 1 November 2025

Verstka, «Приведи друга», или как россияне зарабатывают, отправляя друг друга на войну [‘Bring a friend,’ or how Russians earn money by sending each other to war], 11 June 2025, <https://verstka.media/kak-rossiyane-zarabatyvayut-otpravlyaya-drug-druga-na-voynu>, accessed 10 October 2025

Verstka, Календарь домашнего насилия — спецпроект «Вёрстки» о насилии, за которое в России судят каждый день [Domestic Violence Calendar — a special project by Verstka about violence prosecuted every day in Russia], 21 November 2024, <https://verstka.media/kalendar-domashnego-nasiliya>, accessed 30 October 2025

Vot Tak, Срочники, которые не уйдут на дембель. На войне в Украине погибли 217 российских солдат-призывников [Conscripts who will not be discharged. 217 Russian conscripts have died in the war in Ukraine], 17 April 2025, <https://vot-tak.tv/86219847/pogibszie-sroczniki>, accessed 6 October 2025

Washington Post (The), Russians confront wartime internet cuts with public shrug, private fury, 15 November 2025, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2025/11/15/russia-mobile-internet-cuts/>, accessed 15 November 2025

Yabloko, Lev Shlosberg has been placed under house arrest as part of a criminal case concerning “repeated discrediting of the army”, 11 June 2025, <https://eng.yabloko.ru/lev-shlosberg-has-been-placed-under-house-arrest-as-part-of-a-criminal-case-concerning-repeated-discrediting-of-the-army/>, accessed 26 September 2025

Youngman, M., Chechnya’s war on Ukraine, Ridl, 5 December 2024, <https://ridl.io/chechnya-s-war-on-ukraine/>, accessed 10 October 2025

Yusupova, G., The mechanisms of forced military enlistment amid the intersections of ethnicity, rurality and special mobility in Russia, 13 June 2025, <https://doi.org/10.1080/17450101.2025.2512375>, accessed 17 July 2025

Zavadskaya, M., Russia’s presidential election: Signalling repression and demobilizing opposition, FIIA (Finnish Institute of International Affairs), May 2024, <https://fiia.fi/en/publication/russias-presidential-election>, accessed 11 September 2025

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu