

Introduction

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The purpose of this report is to provide relevant information for the assessment of applications for international protection, including refugee status and subsidiary protection.

The report covers the period between 1 November 2024 to 1 November 2025.

The report is to be partly read as an update to the previous EUAA COI reports: Russian Federation: Political Dissent and Opposition and Russian Federation: Military Service, both published in December 2022 and several EUAA COI queries published since then.

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