



## 7.1.3. Discrimination in personal status matters

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The Lebanese Constitution guarantees equality; however, Article 9 authorises each religious community to apply its own personal status laws in matters such as marriage, divorce, and custody.<sup>554</sup> As a result, 15 separate religion-based personal status codes are in force as of March 2025, producing substantial inconsistencies in the rights of women depending on religious affiliation.<sup>555</sup> In the absence of a unified civil code, jurisdiction lies exclusively with religious courts.<sup>556</sup> For more information on personal status law, see section [3.1.1 Personal Status Law](#).

Discriminatory provisions are embedded across confessional codes.<sup>557</sup> While men are generally required to be 18 years old to marry, all sects permit the marriage of girls under 18.<sup>558</sup> Women are deprived of equality in marriage and divorce<sup>559</sup> and are typically excluded from guardianship of children following divorce, with the Armenian Orthodox community constituting the only exception. Custody rights for mothers are narrowly circumscribed,<sup>560</sup> including various age requirements of the children.<sup>561</sup> The nationality law further institutionalises discrimination by granting Lebanese men, but not women, the ability to confer nationality to their children and foreign spouses.<sup>562</sup> Women's rights organisations continued to advocate for a unified personal status law and for reforms guaranteeing equal rights in custody, marriage, divorce, and nationality.<sup>563</sup>

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