

## Annex 2: Terms of Reference

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### Security situation

#### General description of the security situation in Nigeria

- **Recent security overview:** brief analytical overview of relevant political developments; long-standing security challenges and major conflicts (Boko Haram conflict; criminal violence and banditry; intercommunal/ethnic clashes; farmers and herders; criminal gang and oil-related violence; unrest in the former Biafra state, violent protests; cult-related violence; election-related violence); impact of economic situation on security; main security trends, including data.
- **Main actors:**
  - **State armed actors:** main actors (including state forces and self-defence/vigilante groups); current capacity and structure; modus operandi; their ability to secure law and order against the various security issues taking place in the country; reported cases of violations committed by them.
  - **Non-state armed actors:** (Boko Haram - ISWAP, JAS - IPOB, Lakurawa, farmers-herders, cults/confraternities, bandits/criminal gangs). Current capacity and structure; modus operandi; areas of operation and reach, control territory; goals and strategies; reported cases of violations committed by them.

#### Description of security situation per state and FCT

Each 36 state plus the FCT will include information on population number and ethnic composition; information on major security events and main actors (with cross-link to above section), type of violence (such as IED and airstrikes, targeted attacks by armed groups, intercommunal violence, organised crime/banditry, kidnappings, electoral violence); impact on the population (including data of security incidents and major illustrative examples, fatalities, road security and infrastructure damage; displacement, movement and return); state ability to secure law and order. The report will provide individual state chapters, and organise the state-level information by geo-political region:

- **North-Central**

- Benue
- Federal Capital Territory
- Kogi
- Kwara
- Nasarawa
- Niger
- and Plateau

- **North-East**

- Adamawa
- Bauchi
- Borno
- Gombe
- Taraba
- Yobe

- **North-West**

- Jigawa
- Kaduna
- Kano

- Katsina

- Kebbi

- Sokoto

- Zamfara

- **South-East**

- Abia

- Anambra

- Ebonyi

- Enugu

- Imo

- **South-South**

- Akwa Ibom

- Bayelsa

- Cross River

- Delta

- Edo

- Rivers

- **South-West**

- Ekiti

- Ogun

- Ondo

- Osun

- Oyo

- Lagos