

Public sources

Public sources

AA (Anadolu Agency), 70 killed in attack by bandits in north-central Nigeria, 8 July 2025, <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/africa/70-killed-in-attack-by-bandits-in-north-central-nigeria/3625157>, accessed 3 September 2025

AA (Anadolu Agency), Armed bandits decapitate 6 out of 10 killed, abduct 13 more in Nigeria, 6 November 2024, <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/africa/armed-bandits-decapitate-6-out-of-10-killed-abduct-13-more-in-nigeria/3386254>, accessed 3 September 2025

AA (Anadolu Agency), Gunmen kill 10, displace many in southeastern Nigeria, 3 February 2025, <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/africa/gunmen-kill-10-displace-many-in-southeastern-nigeria/3469884>, accessed 3 September 2025

AA (Anadolu Agency), Nigeria kills scores of terrorists in anti-terror operation in north-central Niger state, 27 June 2025, <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/africa/nigeria-kills-scores-of-terrorists-in-anti-terror-operation-in-north-central-niger-state/3615516>, accessed 3 September 2025

AA (Anadolu Agency), Nigerian army kills 60 Boko Haram terrorists after repelling attack on military base, 30 May 2025, <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/africa/nigerian-army-kills-60-boko-haram-terrorists-after-repelling-attack-on-military-base/3584626>, accessed 3 September 2025

AA (Anadolu Agency), Nigerian military says it killed 16 Boko Haram terrorists in northeastern Borno state, 24 May 2025, <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/africa/nigerian-military-says-it-killed-16-boko-haram-terrorists-in-northeastern-borno-state/3577768>, accessed 3 September 2025

Aboh, A., Nigeria's security problems deepen as Anglophone insurgency in Cameroon spills across border, The Conversation, 28 February 2024, <https://theconversation.com/nigerias-security-problems-deepen-as-anglophone-insurgency-in-cameroon-spills-across-border-223078>, accessed 3 September 2025

Abuja Inquirer (The), Abuja-Lokoja Highway: A renewed success story of security, community initiatives, 25 May 2025, <https://theabujainquirer.com/2025/05/25/abuja-lokoja-highway-a-renewed-success-story-of-security-community-initiatives/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project) and GI-TOC (Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime), Non-State Armed Groups and Illicit Economies in West Africa: Armed Bandits in Nigeria, July 2024, <https://acleddata.com/acleddatanew/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Armed-bandits-in-Nigeria-Non-state-armed-groups-and-illicit->

<economies-in-West-Africa-GI-TOC-and-ACLED-July-2024.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project), About ACLED, n.d.,
<https://acleddata.com/about-acled/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project), Africa Overview: June 2025, 6 June 2025,
<https://acleddata.com/update/africa-overview-june-2025>, accessed 3 September 2025

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project), Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project Codebook, updated 9 November 2023, https://acleddata.com/acleddatanew/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2023/06/ACLED_Codebook_2023.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project), Curated Data Files, Africa, data covering 1 January 2024 to 31 August 2025, as of 10 September 2025,
<https://acleddata.com/curated/data-africa>

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project), Data & Tools, n.d.,
<https://acleddata.com/data/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project), Fatalities, last update 7 May 2024,
<https://acleddata.com/knowledge-base/faqs-acled-fatality-methodology/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project), New frontlines: Jihadist expansion is reshaping the Benin, Niger, and Nigeria borderlands, 27 March 2025,
<https://acleddata.com/2025/03/27/new-frontlines-jihadist-expansion-is-reshaping-the-benin-niger-and-nigeria-borderlands/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Adaba 88.9 FM, Fear grip Osun communities over clash between two rival cult groups, 9 February 2024, <https://adaba889.fm/fear-grips-osun-communities-over-clash-between-two-rival-cult-groups/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Adebayo, T., How a Boko Haram faction entrenched itself near Nigeria's capital, ISS, 29 July 2025, <https://issafrica.org/iss-today/how-a-boko-haram-faction-entrenched-itself-near-nigeria-s-capital>, accessed 3 September 2025

Adebayo, T., Lake Chad Basin insurgents raise the stakes with weaponised drones, ISS, 17 March 2025, <https://issafrica.org/iss-today/lake-chad-basin-insurgents-raise-the-stakes-with-weaponised-drones>, accessed 3 September 2025

ADF (Africa Defense Forum), Terror Group Mahmuda Emerges in North-Central Nigeria, Wreaks Havoc, 10 June 2025, <https://adf-magazine.com/2025/06/terror-group-mahmuda-emerges-in-north-central-nigeria-wreaks-havoc/>, accessed 3 September 2025

AFP (Agence France-Presse), 27 Nigerian soldiers killed in jihadist suicide attack: army, 26 January 2025, available by subscription at: <https://www.dowjones.com/professional/factiva>, accessed 3 September 2025

AFP (Agence France-Presse), At least 81 killed in Nigeria in suspected Boko Haram attack:

officials, 3 September 2024, available by subscription at:

<https://www.dowjones.com/professional/factiva>, accessed 3 September 2025

AFP (Agence France-Presse), 'Bandits' kidnap more than 50 people in Nigeria, 3 August 2025,

available by subscription at: <https://www.dowjones.com/professional/factiva>, accessed 3

September 2025

AFP (Agence France-Presse), Nigerian state turns to vigilantes in fight against bandits,

1 February 2024, available by subscription at: <https://www.dowjones.com/professional/factiva>,

accessed 3 September 2025

Africa Center for Strategic Studies, Black Axe—Nigeria's Most Notorious Transnational Criminal

Organization, 29 October 2024, <https://africacenter.org/spotlight/black-axe-nigeria-transnational-organized-crime/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Africa Center for Strategic Studies, Violent Criminal Gangs Displace and Disrupt North West

Nigeria, 21 October 2024, <https://africacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Violent-Criminal-Gangs-Displace-and-Disrupt-North-West-Nigeria.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Africa Report (The), Nigeria: Meet General Oluyede, Tinubu's new chief of army staff,

11 November 2024, <https://www.theafricareport.com/367816/nigeria-meet-general-oluyede-tinubus-new-chief-of-army-staff/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Africa Report (The), Nigerian cult mafia groups and how they wreak havoc on society,

28 February 2025, <https://www.theafricareport.com/377940/nigerian-cult-mafia-groups-and-how-they-wreak-havoc-on-society/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Africanews, Nigeria Air Force rescues 76 kidnap victims in Katsina raid, 25 August 2025,

<https://www.africanews.com/2025/08/24/nigeria-air-force-rescues-76-kidnap-victims-in-katsina-raid/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Africanews, Nigeria: mass kidnappings returns to Abuja, 17 January 2024,

<https://www.africanews.com/2024/01/17/mass-kidnapping-returns-to-abuja/>, accessed 3

September 2025

Agora Police, Despite Tinubu's Frequent Pledges, Insecurity Still a Critical Challenge, 27 May

2024, <https://agorapolicy.org/research/policy-note/158-despite-tinubus-frequent-pledges-insecurity-still-a-critical-challenge.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Aina, F., Why Islamic State is expanding its operations in north-eastern Nigeria, The

Conversation, 28 May 2025, <https://theconversation.com/why-islamic-state-is-expanding-its-operations-in-north-eastern-nigeria-256935>, accessed 3 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Dozens kidnapped by rifle-wielding men in northwest Nigeria village, 10 December

2024, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/12/10/dozens-kidnapped-by-rifle-wielding-men-in-northwest-nigeria-village>, accessed 3 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Dozens killed in Boko Haram attack on village in northeastern Nigeria, 4 September 2024, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/9/4/dozens-killed-in-boko-haram-attack-on-village-in-northeastern-nigeria>, accessed 3 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Herder-farmer clashes in Nigeria kill at least 56, 19 April 2025, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/4/19/herder-farmer-clashes-in-nigeria-kill-at-least-17>, accessed 3 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Lakurawa, the new armed group wreaking havoc on the Nigeria-Niger border, 10 January 2025, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/1/10/lakurawa-the-new-armed-group-wreaking-havoc-on-the-nigeria-niger-border>, accessed 3 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Military air strike kills at least 20 people in northwest Nigeria, 2 June 2025, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/6/2/military-air-strike-kills-at-least-20-people-in-northwest-nigeria>, accessed 3 September 2025

Al Jazeera, More than 130 kidnapped Nigerian students released: Government spokesman, 24 March 2024, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/3/24/hundreds-of-kidnapped-nigerian-students-released-after-more-than-two-weeks>, accessed 2 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Nigeria says troops kill dozens of gunmen in northwest and northeast, 10 July 2025, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/7/10/nigeria-says-troops-kill-dozens-of-gunned-in-northwest-and-northeast>, accessed 3 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Separatists kill at least 11 people in southeast Nigeria, army says, 31 May 2024, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/5/31/nigeria-114>, accessed 3 September 2025

Al Jazeera, Why mass kidnappings still plague Nigeria a decade after Chibok abductions, 3 April 2024, <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2024/4/3/why-mass-kidnappings-still-plague-nigeria-a-decade-after-chibok-abductions>, accessed 1 October 2025

ALGON (Association of Local Governments of Nigeria), Local Government Areas, 12 July 2024, <https://algon.ng/index.php/lga>, accessed 1 October 2025

Amnesty International Nigeria, [X], posted on: 9 May 2025, <https://x.com/AmnestyNigeria/status/1920855130460561450>, accessed 3 September 2025

Amnesty International, A decade of impunity – Attacks and unlawful killings in South-East Nigeria, August 2025, <https://www.amnesty.org/es/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/AFR4493632025ENGLISH.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Amnesty International, Nigeria: Boko Haram must end vicious killing spree, 15 January 2025, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/01/nigeria-boko-haram-must-end-vicious-killing-spree/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Amnesty International, Nigeria: Fresh abduction is a sign that impunity reigns, 13 March 2024, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/03/nigeria-fresh-abduction-is-a-sign-that-impunity-reigns/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Amnesty International, Nigeria: Mounting death toll and looming humanitarian crisis amid unchecked attacks by armed groups, 29 May 2025,

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/05/nigeria-mounting-death-toll-unchecked-attacks-armed-groups/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Amnesty International, Nigeria: Repression of peaceful protest must end, 2 October 2024,
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/10/nigeria-repression-of-peaceful-protest-must-end/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Amnesty International, Nigeria: Violence and widespread displacement leave Benue facing a humanitarian disaster, 10 July 2025, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/07/nigeria-violence-and-widespread-displacement-leave-benue-facing-a-humanitarian-disaster/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Amnesty International, Plateau: Killing of 51 People Is an Inexcusable Security Failure, 14 April 2025, <https://www.amnesty.org.ng/2025/04/14/plateau-killing-of-51-people-is-an-inexcusable-security-failure/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Amnesty International, The State of the World's Human Rights, Nigeria 2024, 29 April 2025,
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/africa/west-and-central-africa/nigeria/report-nigeria/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Angalapu, D. and Ojewale, O., Mining and extractives / Poverty fuels child labour at Nigeria's illegal oil refineries, ENACT, 24 July 2025, <https://enactafrica.org/enact-observer/poverty-fuels-child-labour-at-nigeria-s-illegal-oil-refineries>, accessed 3 September 2025

AOAV (Action on Armed Violence), Explosive Violence Monitor 2024, 20 May 2025,
<https://aoav.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/Explosive-Violence-Monitor-2024-.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

AP (Associated Press), Boko Haram militants kill 60 in an attack in Nigeria's northeast, 7 September 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-boko-haram-borno-darul-jamal-bama-203d09d3b3516d7f414a4668848f640f>, accessed 1 October 2025

AP (Associated Press), Boko Haram's resurgence: Why Nigeria's military is struggling to hold the line, 26 May 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/boko-haram-nigeria-islamic-state-renewed-attacks-4c9876d5de46fd292d73ec5c21233b00>

AP (Associated Press), Clash between Nigerian security forces and members of pro-Palestinian group kill 6, 29 March 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-police-muslim-group-clash-palestinians-c170559c98687b7f4a73a391e7dd73a8>, accessed 3 September 2025

AP (Associated Press), Explosive device kills 2 at a school near Nigeria's capital, police say, 7 January 2025, <https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-abuja-police-explosion-school-9b5d7d405090977b147244af01b5fe74>, accessed 3 September 2025

AP (Associated Press), Nigerian police arrest 22 suspects after deadly bus attack, 22 June 2025,
<https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-bus-attack-plateau-plateau-72c0a3315e0f44b19c963bed82a3377d>, accessed 3 September 2025

Arise News, Military Airstrikes Kill Over 28 Terrorists in Niger State, 12 September 2024, <https://www.arise.tv/military-airstrikes-kill-over-28-terrorists-in-niger-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Arise News, NAF Pounds Terrorist Hideouts in Niger State with Three-Day Airstrikes, 27 June 2025, <https://www.arise.tv/naf-pounds-terrorist-hideouts-in-niger-state-with-three-day-airstrikes/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Arise News, Nigerian Navy Intensifies Fight against Oil Theft, Destroys Illegal Bunkering Hideout, 24 July 2024, <https://www.arise.tv/nigerian-navy-intensifies-fight-against-oil-theft-destroys-illegal-bunkering-hideout/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Ata-Agboni, J. U., Okolo, O. G., Benjamin, F. U., Adama, I., Suleiman, R., Asiru, A. & Omachi A. B., Federalism and Local Government System in Nigeria: A Critical Assessment, in: Journal of Good Governance and Sustainable Development in Africa (JGGSDA), Vol. 7, Issue 4, January 2023, <https://journals.rcmss.com/index.php/jggsda/article/view/781/694>

Azeez, B.S. et al., Empirical Evaluation of Farmer-Herders' Conflict in Axa Local Government Area of Kwara State, Nigeria, March 2024, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/379626674_Empirical_Evaluation_of_Farmer-Herders%27_Conflict_in_Axa_Local_Government_Area_of_Kwara_State_Nigeria, accessed 3 September 2025

Badiora, A.I., Terror attacks and kidnappings spread in Nigeria: why Lagos could be a target, The Conversation, 25 June 2024, <https://theconversation.com/terror-attacks-and-kidnappings-spread-in-nigeria-why-lagos-could-be-a-target-231881>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Big shake-up in Nigerian politics as heavyweights join forces, 7 July 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cx2470d7x40o>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Boko Haram kills at least 60 in overnight attack on Nigerian village, 6 September 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c3rvxdw52vdo>, accessed 1 October 2025

BBC News, Gunmen in Nigeria kill Muslim worshippers in 'reprisal attack', 20 August 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/crkz8345jl0o>, accessed 2 September 2025

BBC News, Kuriga kidnap: Nigerian pupils taken in mass abduction freed, 24 March 2024, <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-68649221>, accessed 2 September 2025

BBC News, Military react to bandits new strategy of planting landmines for road for Zamfara, 6 December 2024, <https://www.bbc.com/pidgin/articles/cdeknkzygd3o>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Nigeria gunmen kill at least 25 in village raid, officials say, 11 June 2024, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c988p3elxgyo>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Nigeria kidnappers kill 35 hostages even after ransom paid, 29 July 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cm2vyw9prlzo>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Nigerian bandit kingpin and 100 followers killed, 12 April 2025,
<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c15vwgjp0pgo>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Nigerian governor warns of Boko Haram comeback, 9 April 2025,
<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c0kxxg5jy0ro>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Nigerian president demands end to deadly protests, 4 August 2024,
<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/crgeexzdl4wo>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Nigeria's mass abductions: What lies behind the resurgence?, 9 March 2024,
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-68512071>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News, Scores of bandits killed in air and ground raids, Nigerian military says, 12 August 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cdd3m679dzro>, accessed 2 September 2025

BBC News, Suspected female suicide bombers death toll rises to 32 in Nigeria, 1 July 2024,
<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cgrikj9l443o>, accessed 3 September 2025

BBC News: Nigeria protests: About 40 arrested for waving Russian flags, 6 August 2024,
<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cgl22630pzeo>, accessed 3 September 2025

Bloomsbury Intelligence & Security Institute, Crude Awakening: Nigeria's Trans-Niger Pipeline Explosion Triggers State of Emergency in Rivers State, 12 April 2025,
<https://bisi.org.uk/reports/crude-awakening-nigerias-trans-niger-pipeline-explosion-triggers-state-of-emergency-in-rivers-state>, accessed 3 September 2025

Blueprint, CDS Musa renames Northwest taskforce to Operation Fansan Yamma, 20 November 2024, <https://blueprint.ng/cds-musa-renames-northwest-taskforce-to-operation-fansan-yamma/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Blueprint, Gunmen kill over 15 in Benue community, 31 October 2024,
<https://blueprint.ng/gunmen-kill-over-15-in-benue-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Blueprint, Insecurity: Buni meets heads of security agencies in Yobe, adopt new measures, 12 September 2024, <https://blueprint.ng/insecurity-buni-meets-heads-of-security-agencies-in-yobe-adopt-new-measures/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Blueprint, Senate declares Yelewata, Mangu massacre, act of terrorism, tables demand, 26 June 2025, <https://blueprint.ng/senate-declares-yelewata-mangu-massacre-act-of-terrorism-tables-demand/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, 1,107 killed, 27,330 farms destroyed as Irigwe tribe in Plateau faces extinction, 7 April 2025, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/1107-killed-27330-farms-destroyed-as-irigwe-tribe-in-plateau-faces-extinction/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, Another explosion hits gas facility in Rivers amid ongoing crisis, 23 March 2025, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/another-explosion-hits-gas-facility-in-rivers-amid-ongoing-crisis/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, Assembly wants community watch in all senatorial districts of Akwa Ibom, 25 May 2025, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/assembly-wants-community-watch-in-all-senatorial-districts-of-akwa-ibom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, Bauchi woos investors with security, guarantees, business-friendly reforms, 1 July 2025, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/bauchi-woos-investors-with-security-guarantees-business-friendly-reforms/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, Benue killings death toll hits 70, 23 April 2025, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/benue-killings-death-toll-hits-70/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, Five things you need to know about Operation Amotekun, 4 March 2020, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/five-things-you-need-to-know-about-operation-amotekun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, Suspected Boko Haram attack Bassa town, Niger State, 11 September 2024, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/suspected-boko-haram-attack-bassa-town-niger-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, Troops rescue 16 kidnapped passengers along Jos-Mangu Road in a night operation, 15 April 2025, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/troops-rescue-16-kidnapped-passengers-along-jos-mangu-road-in-a-night-operation/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Business Day, Vigilante groups kill 30 bandits in Zamfara ambush, 6 April 2025, <https://businessday.ng/news/article/vigilante-groups-kill-30-bandits-in-zamfara-ambush/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cable (The), 'Nine killed' as Boko Haram attacks Borno community, 6 July 2025, <https://www.thecable.ng/nine-killed-as-boko-haram-attacks-borno-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cable (The), Akwa Ibom polytechnic student shot dead in cult attack, 15 January 2025, <https://www.thecable.ng/akwa-ibom-polytechnic-student-shot-dead-in-cult-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cable (The), Gunmen 'abduct four residents' in Imo, 11 September 2024, <https://www.thecable.ng/gunmen-abduct-four-residents-in-imo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cable (The), Gunmen 'kill five' in attack on Imo community, 28 December 2024, <https://www.thecable.ng/gunmen-kill-5-in-attack-on-imo-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cable (The), Gunmen 'kill three more residents' kidnapped from Abuja community, 15 January 2024, <https://www.thecable.ng/kidnappers-kill-three-more-victims-of-abuja-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cable (The), Police arrest 'six ESN members' in Enugu, 14 July 2025, <https://www.thecable.ng/police-arrest-six-esn-members-in-enugu/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cable (The), Police kill ‘notorious kidnapper’ in Abuja, recover weapons, 12 March 2025, <https://www.thecable.ng/police-kill-notorious-kidnapper-in-abuja-recover-weapons/>, accessed 1 October 2025

Cable (The), Six persons killed as ‘IPOB members’ attack Imo community, 27 June 2024, <https://www.thecable.ng/six-persons-killed-as-ipob-members-attack-imo-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cable (The), Troops arrest eight suspects for ‘supplying arms to terrorists’ in Taraba, Yobe, 2 September 2024, <https://www.thecable.ng/troops-arrest-eight-suspects-for-supplying-arms-to-terrorists-in-taraba-yobe/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Canada, IRB (Immigration and Refugee Board), Nigeria: Structure and size of the police force; availability of complaint mechanisms; whether there is communication between the divisions and commands across the country; whether authorities in Sharia states can execute their warrants, make arrests and lay charges in non-Sharia states, NGA102889.E, 31 July 2008, <https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/eoir/legacy/2013/12/18/NGA102889.E.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Castor Vali, Nigeria Quarterly Report: 1 January – 31 March 2025, 24 April 2025, <https://tbp6prodstoragever.z1.web.core.windows.net/webversion/22a9b0c420cc46498fea44ca6c96>, accessed 3 September 2025

CDD (Centre for Democracy & Development), CDD Election Analysis Centre (CDD’s EAC) Post-Election Press Statement on the Conduct of the 2024 Ondo State Governorship Election, 18 November 2024, <https://www.cddwestafrica.org/press-releases/cdd-election-analysis-centre-cdd-s-eac-post-election-press-statement-on-the-conduct-of-the-2024-ondo-state-governorship-election/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, 10 Killed In Fresh Plateau Attack Linked To Cattle Rustling, Farm Destruction, 15 May 2025, <https://www.channelstv.com/2025/05/15/10-killed-in-fresh-plateau-attack-linked-to-cattle-rustling-farm-destruction/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, 23 Bandits Surrender, One Killed As Troops Recover Arms In Taraba, 3 February 2025, <https://www.channelstv.com/2025/02/03/twenty-three-bandits-surrender-one-killed-as-troops-recover-arms-in-taraba/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, 29 Persons Abducted As Bandits In Military Camouflage Attack Katsina Community, 22 January 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/01/22/29-persons-abducted-as-bandits-in-military-camouflage-attack-katsina-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Another Two Beheaded In Ebonyi Community Attack, 20 May 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/05/20/another-two-beheaded-in-ebonyi-community-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Bandits Kill Eight Zamfara Community Guards, 8 October 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/10/08/bandits-kill-eight-zamfara-community-guards-personnel/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Bandits Kill One, Kidnap District Head, Others In Kebbi, 6 October 2024,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2024/10/06/bandits-kill-one-kidnap-district-head-others-in-kebbi/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Five Youths Killed In Fresh Plateau Attack, 17 September 2024,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2024/09/17/five-youths-killed-in-fresh-plateau-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Gunmen Abduct 76-Year-Old Retired Major In Kogi, 22 May 2025,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2025/05/22/gunmen-abduct-76-year-old-retired-major-in-kogi>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Gunmen Attack Kogi Community Again, Abduct Four Persons, 21 May 2025,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2025/05/21/gunmen-attack-kogi-community-again-abduct-four-persons/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Gunmen Attack Nasarawa Supermarket, Kill Four, 3 January 2024,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2024/01/03/gunmen-attack-nasarawa-supermarket-kill-four/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Gunmen free seven inmates in Imo prison, 12 February 2024,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2024/02/12/just-in-gunmen-free-seven-inmates-in-imo-prison-attack-kill-cop/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Gunmen Kill Three Police Officers, One FRSC Official In Fresh Enugu Attack, 13 May 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/05/13/gunmen-kill-three-police-officers-one-frsc-official-in-fresh-enugu-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, ISWAP Kills 23 Farmers, Abducts 18 Others In Borno, 16 May 2025,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2025/05/16/iswap-kills-23-farmers-abducts-18-others-in-borno/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Kaduna Residents Demand State Police To Curb Banditry, Kidnapping, 27 February 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/02/27/kaduna-residents-demand-state-police-to-curb-banditry-kidnapping/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Kwara Vigilante Commander Killed During Rescue Of Kidnapped Victims, 2 October 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/10/02/kwara-vigilante-commander-killed-during-rescue-of-kidnapped-victims/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Lawyers Protest Against Police Brutality In Lagos, 11 January 2024,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2024/01/11/lawyers-protest-against-police-brutality-in-lagos/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Military Launches Operation 'Whirl Stroke' In Benue, 18 May 2028,
<https://www.channelstv.com/2018/05/18/military-launches-operation-whirl-stroke-in-benue/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, NAF Air Strike Destroys Terrorists' Camp In Kaduna, Katsina States, 4 June 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/06/04/naf-air-strike-destroys-terrorists-camp-in-kaduna-katsina-states/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, NOI Poll On Kidnapping: N/Central, N/West, S/West Record Highest Rate Of Kidnapping [Online video], posted on: 9 May 2024, available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eqm3YNJmulg>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Police Rescue 28 Kidnap Victims, Arrest 10, 20 May 2025, <https://www.channelstv.com/2025/05/20/police-rescue-28-kidnap-victims-arrest-10>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Police, Army, Fulani Vigilantes Rescue Three Kidnap Victims In Kogi Forest Raid, 19 May 2025, <https://www.channelstv.com/2025/05/19/police-army-fulani-vigilantes-rescue-three-kidnap-victims-in-kogi-forest-raid>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Police, Army, Fulani Vigilantes Rescue Three Kidnap Victims In Kogi Forest Raid, 19 May 2025, <https://www.channelstv.com/2025/05/19/police-army-fulani-vigilantes-rescue-three-kidnap-victims-in-kogi-forest-raid/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Security Operatives Clash With Protesters In Gwagwalada, Abuja, 2 August 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/08/02/security-operatives-clash-with-protesters-in-gwagwalada/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Security Operatives Kill 12 Bandits, Recover Weapons In Katsina, 19 June 2025, <https://www.channelstv.com/2025/06/19/security-operatives-kill-12-bandits-recover-weapons-in-katsina/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Soldiers Killing: Army Raids IPOB Camp In Abia, Neutralises Six, 9 June 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/06/09/killing-of-soldiers-army-raids-ipob-camp-in-abia-neutralises-six/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Suspected Cultists Kill Three Brothers In Anambra, 2 November 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/11/02/suspected-cultists-kill-three-brothers-in-anambra/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Troops Foil Bandit Attack, Arrest Two Suspects In Taraba, 12 December 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/12/12/troops-foil-bandit-attack-arrest-two-suspects-in-taraba/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Uproar As Wuse Market Shut Down After Fire Outbreak, 13 March 2024, <https://www.channelstv.com/2024/03/13/uproar-as-wuse-market-shut-down-after-fire-outbreak/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Channels TV, Why Security Has Improved In Zamfara – Gov Lawal, 14 May 2025, <https://www.channelstv.com/2025/05/14/why-security-has-improved-in-zamfara-gov-lawal/>, accessed 3 September 2025

City Population, Nigeria: Administrative Division, n.d.,

<https://www.citypopulation.de/en/nigeria/admin/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Cleen Foundation, Condemning the Renewed Killings in Benue State and Calling for Immediate Government Action, 18 June 2025, <https://cleen.org/2025/06/17/condemning-the-renewed-killings-in-benue-state-and-calling-for-immediate-government-action/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Conciliation Resources and Institute of Development Studies, Peace and security for pastoralist communities in African borderlands, Accord Insight 5, May 2024, [https://rc-services-assets.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/Accord Insight 5 - Peace and security for pastoralist communities in African borderlands.pdf](https://rc-services-assets.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/Accord%20Insight%205%20-%20Peace%20and%20security%20for%20pastoralist%20communities%20in%20African%20borderlands.pdf), accessed 3 September 2025

Conversation (The), Nigeria's growing security crisis: 6 essential reads, 22 April 2025, <https://theconversation.com/nigerias-growing-security-crisis-6-essential-reads-254639>, accessed 3 September 2025

Courtright, J., Fulani Responses to Pastoralist Crisis and Mass Violence, SWP (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik), February 2025, https://www.swp-berlin.org/assets/afrika/publications/policybrief/MTA-PB32_Courtright_vers3.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

Cross River State News, Gov. Otu Decries Refugee Burden on Cross River, Seeks Stronger Int'l Support, 24 June 2025, <https://news.crossriverstate.gov.ng/gov-otu-decrys-refugee-burden-on-cross-river-seeks-stronger-intl-support/>, accessed 3 September 2025

CrossRiverWatch, Cross River Assembly Fears As Gunmen Invaded Akamkpa, Kill 4, 25 October 2024, <https://crossriverwatch.com/2024/10/cross-river-assembly-fears-as-gunned-invaded-akamkpa-kill-4/>, accessed 3 September 2025

CrossRiverWatch, Pregnant Woman Abducted By Suspected Kidnappers In Cross River, 5 October 2024, <https://crossriverwatch.com/2024/10/pregnant-woman-abducted-by-suspected-kidnappers-in-cross-river/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Dabo, N.M. et al., Effect of farmer-herder conflicts on food security in Taraba state, Nigeria, June 2024, <https://njaat.com.ng/index.php/njaat/article/view/708/568>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Champion, Enugu police foil armed robbery attack, neutralise suspect, recover firearms, 9 August 2025, <https://championnews.com.ng/2025/08/09/enugu-police-foil-armed-robbery-attack-neutralise-suspect-recover-firearms/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Champion, Gunmen ambush pipeline surveillance workers in Bayelsa, kill One, injure others, 18 March 2025, <https://championnews.com.ng/2025/03/18/gunmen-ambush-pipeline-surveillance-workers-in-bayelsa-kill-one-injure-others/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Champion, Many reported dead as herdsmen attack Enugu, Abia communities, 18 June 2025, <https://championnews.com.ng/2025/06/18/many-reported-dead-as-herdsmen-attack-enugu-abia-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, 10 killed, houses destroyed in attack on community, 2 May 2024,
<https://dailypost.ng/2024/05/02/10-killed-houses-destroyed-in-attack-on-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, 15 dead as Mera community, terrorist group clash in Kebbi, 9 November 2024,
<https://dailypost.ng/2024/11/09/15-dead-as-mera-community-terrorist-group-clash-in-kebbi/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, 2 residents hit by stray bullets in attack on Adamawa community, 24 January 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/01/24/2-residents-hit-by-stray-bullets-in-attack-on-adamawa-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, 31 rescued, 7 still missing after night kidnap on Kogi highway, 9 May 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/05/09/31-rescued-7-still-missing-after-night-kidnap-on-kogi-highway/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, 60 bandits, 21 residents, 13 vigilantes killed in Bauchi attack - Gov Mohammed confirms, 15 May 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/05/15/60-bandits-21-residents-13-vigilantes-killed-in-bauchi-attack-gov-mohammed-confirms/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, 8 dead as rival cults clashed in Benue, 9 February 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/09/8-dead-as-rival-cults-clashed-in-benue/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Abia community deserted after unknown gunmen attack on military checkpoint, 18 November 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/11/18/abia-community-deserted-after-unknown-gunned-attack-on-military-checkpoint/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Abia, Cross River communal clashes: Youths ask for military barrack in disputed area, 14 May 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/05/14/abia-cross-river-communal-clashes-youths-ask-for-military-barrack-in-disputed-area/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Adamawa: Boko Haram hit Hong again, destroy facilities, hoist flags, 19 April 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/19/adamawa-boko-haram-hit-hong-again-destroy-facilities-hoist-flags/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Again, suspected herdsmen kill 11 in Benue community, 22 April 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/22/again-suspected-herdsmen-kill-11-in-benue-community/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Akwa Ibom: Ibino communities protest over incessant attacks, 14 February 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/14/akwa-ibom-ibino-communities-protest-over-incessant-attacks/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Alleged Invasion of bandits: Ogun beefs up security to fight banditry, 10 January 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/01/10/alleged-invasion-of-bandits-ogun-beefs-up-security-to-fight-banditry/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Army storms bandits' hideouts in Benue, destroys Konyo Mbise's camp, 19 May 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/05/19/army-storms-bandits-hideouts-in-benue-destroys-konyo-mbises-camp/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Bandits ambush commercial vehicle on Kebbi-Sokoto road, kill passenger, 4 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/04/bandits-ambush-commercial-vehicle-on-kebbi-sokoto-road-kill-passenger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Bandits ambush vigilante team, kill four, cart away weapons, uniforms in Plateau, 30 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/30/bandits-ambush-vigilante-team-kill-four-cart-away-weapons-uniforms-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Bandits ambush, kill over 70 vigilante members in Plateau, 8 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/08/bandits-ambush-kill-over-70-vigilante-members-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Bandits kill scores, kidnap others, rustle cows in Kebbi State, 17 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/17/bandits-kill-scores-kidnap-others-rustle-cows-in-kebbi-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Bandits kill two vigilantes, kidnap woman in Kogi, 24 March 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/24/bandits-kill-two-vigilantes-kidnap-woman-in-kogi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Bandits leader releases 142 victims to govt in Zamfara amid peace talk, 28 August 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/08/28/bandits-leader-releases-142-victims-to-govt-in-zamfara-amid-peace-talk/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Daily Post, Bandits set farms on fire, destroy harvested maize in Kaduna, 12 November 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/11/12/bandits-set-farms-on-fire-destroy-harvested-maize-in-kaduna/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Bandits strike in Kwara community, three kidnapped, 8 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/08/bandits-strike-in-kwara-community-three-kidnapped/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Clash of interest: Police, NSCDC have clear roles under the constitution - Tunji-Ojo, 1 March 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/03/01/clash-of-interest-police-nscdc-have-clear-roles-under-the-constitution-tunji-ojo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Communal Clash: Adamawa Assembly seeks security task forces in Lamurde, Numan LGAs, 22 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/22/communal-clash-adamawa-assembly-seeks-security-task-forces-in-lamurde-numan-lgas/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Community in Kaduna decries incessant attacks, kidnappings by bandits, 1 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/01/community-in-kaduna-decries-incessant-attacks-kidnappings-by-bandits/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Deputy Superintendent of Corrections, 15 others kidnapped, 25 November 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/11/25/deputy-superintendent-of-corrections-15-others-kidnapped/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Ezza indigenes killed, others missing in fresh attack on Benue community, 19 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/19/ezza-indigenes-killed-others-missing-in-fresh-attack-on-benue-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Four Fulani leaders killed so far in Kwara – MACBAN laments, 12 March 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/12/four-fulani-leaders-killed-so-far-in-kwara-macban-laments/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Gombe Easter truck accident was deliberate attack – Panel, 30 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/30/gombe-easter-truck-accident-was-deliberate-attack-panel/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Group stages protest over insecurity, activities of vigilante in Anambra, 22 August 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/08/22/group-stages-protest-over-insecurity-activities-of-vigilante-in-anambra/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Gunmen abduct 60-year-old farmer, kill son in Kaduna village, 3 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/03/gunmen-abduct-60-year-old-farmer-kill-son-in-kaduna-village/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Gunmen attack Gombe village, kill one, burn several houses, 13 December 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/12/13/gunmen-attack-gombe-village-kill-one-burn-several-houses/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Gunmen in Army uniform kill soldier, driver in Abia construction site attack, 13 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/13/gunmen-in-army-uniform-kill-soldier-driver-in-abia-construction-site-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Gunmen kidnap varsity lecturer, attack businessman in Taraba, 1 August 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/08/01/gunmen-kidnap-varsity-lecturer-attack-businessman-in-taraba/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Gunmen kill 2 policemen, four others in Enugu community, 6 May 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/05/06/gunmen-kill-2-policemen-four-others-in-enugu-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Gunmen kill 3 farmers in Edo, 6 November 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/11/06/gunmen-kill-3-farmers-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Gunmen kill 4, injure 2 at Kwara motor park, 22 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/22/gunmen-kill-4-injure-2-at-kwara-motor-park/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Herdsmen invade Benue community, kill 13, 10 July 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/07/10/herdsmen-invade-benue-community-kill-13/>, accessed 3

September 2025

Daily Post, Herdsmen murder four persons in Enugu community, 10 June 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/10/herdsmen-murder-four-persons-in-enugu-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Houses destroyed as Adamawa villages clash over boundary, 15 March 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/15/houses-destroyed-as-adamawa-villages-clash-over-boundary/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Hunters rescue 5 kidnap victims, gun down bandit in Kogi, 16 March 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/16/hunters-rescue-5-kidnap-victims-gun-down-bandit-in-kogi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Insecurity: Adamawa Gov, Fintiri imposes 24-hour curfew on LG, 12 July 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/12/insecurity-adamawa-gov-fintiri-imposes-24-hour-curfew-on-lg/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Insecurity: Ebonyi Govt asks security agencies to set up joint task force, 11 March 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/03/11/insecurity-ebonyi-govt-asks-security-agencies-to-set-up-joint-task-force/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Insecurity: Nasarawa Govt moves to establish surveillance bases, 18 June 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/18/insecurity-nasarawa-govt-moves-to-establish-surveillance-bases/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Kaduna community protest incessant terrorist attacks, 13 February 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/13/kaduna-community-protest-incessant-terrorist-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Kaduna security forces rescue 23 kidnapped victims in Kajuru LGA, 3 February 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/03/kaduna-security-forces-rescue-23-kidnapped-victims-in-kajuru-lga/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Kaduna: 10 bandits killed in violent clash between rival factions, 10 April 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/10/kaduna-10-bandits-killed-in-violent-clash-between-rival-factions/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Kaduna: Adara community cries out as militia kill two, abduct 17 others, 10 August 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/08/10/kaduna-adara-community-cries-out-as-militia-kill-two-abduct-17-others/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Katsina police foil bandit attack on Dutsinma-Kurfi highway, 24 February 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/24/katsina-police-foil-bandit-attack-on-dutsinma-kurfi-highway/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Katsina: Bandits block Kankara-Dutsin-Ma road, kidnap entire vehicle, 29 April 2025,
<https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/29/katsina-bandits-block-kankara-dutsin-ma-road-kidnap-entire-vehicle/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Kidnap, killing of teenager in Ekiti community painful - Oyebanji mourns, 12 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/12/kidnap-killing-of-teenager-in-ekiti-community-painful-oyebanji-mourns/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Kidnappers attack vehicle, abduct passengers in Taraba, 5 August 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/08/05/kidnappers-attack-vehicle-abduct-passengers-in-taraba/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Kogi Assembly committee brokers peace to end Bassa Kwomu-Egbira Mozum crisis, 21 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/21/kogi-assembly-committee-brokers-peace-to-end-bassa-kwomu-egbira-mozum-crisis/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Lagos CP orders investigation into release of six suspected cult killers, 15 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/15/lagos-cp-orders-investigation-into-release-of-six-suspected-cult-killers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Lagos cult clash turns deadly as stray bullet kills 16-year-old boy, 24 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/24/lagos-cult-clash-turns-deadly-as-stray-bullet-kills-16-year-old-boy/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Lawmakers demand security beef-up in Nasarawa over escalating killings, 24 December 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/12/24/lawmakers-demand-security-beef-up-in-nasarawa-over-escalating-killings/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Mahmuda terrorists resume attack, kill three in Kwara community, 3 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/03/mahmuda-terrorists-resume-attack-kill-three-in-kwara-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Man killed in Niger as bandits' explosive device detonates, 11 March 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/11/man-killed-in-niger-as-bandits-explosive-device-detonates/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Many killed as soldiers, bandits exchange gunfire in Kaduna, Niger, 25 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/25/many-killed-as-soldiers-bandits-exchange-gunfire-in-kaduna-niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Military reinforces troops in North Central with new combat vehicles, motorcycles, 20 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/20/military-reinforces-troops-in-north-central-with-new-combat-vehicles-motorcycles/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Mob burns tricycle of alleged phone thieves in Kano, 19 January 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/01/19/mob-burns-tricycle-of-alleged-phone-thieves-in-kano/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Mob justice: Kano community kills 'yan 6' gang member after robbery spree, 3 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/03/mob-justice-kano-community-kills-yan-6-gang-member-after-robbery-spree/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, NAF airstrikes destroys bandit camps in Niger, many neutralized, 12 March 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/12/naf-airstrikes-destroys-bandit-camps-in-niger-many-neutralized/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, NAF, Army raid bandits' camp in Kebbi, kill dozens, rescue kidnap victims, 18 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/18/naf-army-raid-bandits-camp-in-kebbi-kill-dozens-rescue-kidnap-victims/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Nasarawa communal clash: Police arrest two suspects in Farin Dutse, restore normalcy, 11 March 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/11/nasarawa-communal-clash-police-arrest-two-suspects-in-farin-dutse-restore-normalcy/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Nigerian Army arrests 12 suspected terrorists in Kwara, 12 May 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/05/12/nigerian-army-arrests-12-suspected-terrorists-in-kwara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Notorious cult group invades Bayelsa community, kills three, 9 January 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/01/09/notorious-cult-group-invades-bayelsa-community-kills-three/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Ondo: Cultist on police's wanted list killed in cult clash, 19 January 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/01/19/ondo-cultist-on-polices-wanted-list-killed-in-cult-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, One dead, others injured as rival cult groups clash in Delta community, 17 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/17/one-dead-others-injured-as-rival-cult-groups-clash-in-delta-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, One dead, policeman injured as hoodlums clash with police in Gombe, 19 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/19/one-dead-policeman-injured-as-hoodlums-clash-with-police-in-gombe/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Osun govt urges dialogue, patience in Oyo boundary dispute resolution, 17 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/17/osun-govt-urges-dialogue-patience-in-oyo-boundary-dispute-resolution/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Osun: Police arrest suspected cultists, armed robbers, vandals, 26 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/26/osun-police-arrest-suspected-cultists-armed-robbers-vandals/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Over 150 residents displaced as bandits hit communities in Sokoto, 27 August 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/08/27/over-150-residents-displaced-as-bandits-hit-communities-in-sokoto/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Daily Post, Over 30 gunmen attack Bauchi community, abduct residents, injure others, 7 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/07/over-30-gunned-attack-bauchi-community-abduct-residents-injure-others/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Panic as bandits abduct nurses, patients in Kaduna hospital, 9 September 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/09/09/panic-as-bandits-abduct-nurses-patients-in-kaduna-hospital/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Plateau: Gunmen attack Barkin Ladi, kill six, 6 May 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/05/06/plateau-gunned-attack-barkin-ladi-kill-six/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Police confirm killing of 3 persons as rival cult groups clash in Ebonyi community, 31 January 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/01/31/police-confirmed-killing-of-3-persons-as-rival-cult-groups-clash-in-ebonyi-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Police confirm killing of four cops, two civilians in Ebonyi, 8 March 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/03/08/police-confirmed-killing-of-four-cops-two-civilians-in-ebonyi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Police deny abduction of 200 persons on Abuja-Kaduna road, 5 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/05/police-denied-abduction-of-200-persons-on-abuja-kaduna-road/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Police foil kidnapping attempt, neutralise four suspects on Lagos-Ibadan Expressway road, 22 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/22/police-foil-kidnapping-attempt-neutralise-four-suspects-on-lagos-ibadan-expressway-road/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Police nab 8 over alleged ritual killing in Oyo, 16 August 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/08/16/police-nab-8-over-alleged-ritual-killing-in-oyo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Police neutralise eight bandits, arrest rescue 207 abducted children, 20 January 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/01/20/police-neutralise-eight-bandits-arrest-rescue-207-abducted-children/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Police parade 23 suspected cultists, child abductors in Edo, 15 November 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/11/15/police-parade-23-suspected-cultists-child-abductors-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Police rescue two kidnapped university students in Nasarawa, 2 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/02/police-rescue-two-kidnapped-university-students-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Residents panic as armed robbers invade Taraba community, 21 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/21/residents-panic-as-armed-robbers-invade-taraba-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Rising Insecurity: Osun govt to engage monarchs, 17 March 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/17/rising-insecurity-osun-govt-to-engage-monarchs/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Rivalry cult clash leaves 5 dead in Cross River farming community, 29 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/29/rivalry-cult-clash-leaves-5-dead-in-cross-river-farming-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Soldiers reportedly beat Nasarawa Polytechnic student to death over alleged cultism, 14 September 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/09/14/soldiers-reportedly-beat-nasarawa-polytechnic-student-to-death-over-alleged-cultism/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Stray bullet kills 12-year-old boy during cult clash in Lagos, 4 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/04/stray-bullet-kills-12-year-old-boy-during-cult-clash-in-lagos/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Student killed, others injured as rival cults clash in FUTO, 1 March 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/03/01/student-killed-others-injured-as-rival-cults-clash-in-futo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Suspected Boko Haram terrorists attack Adamawa community, raze buildings, 26 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/26/suspected-boko-haram-terrorists-attack-adamawa-community-raise-buildings/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Suspected ethnic militias invade Edo community, 13 May 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/05/13/suspected-ethnic-militias-invade-edo-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Suspected gunmen kill cows, abduct children from Plateau herders' settlement, 7 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/07/suspected-gunned-kills-cows-abduct-children-from-plateau-herders-settlement/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Tension heightens as new wave of insecurity sweeps Anambra, 16 July 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/07/16/tension-heightens-as-new-wave-of-insecurity-sweeps-anambra/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Tension in Akwa Ibom as army officer shoots villager during clash with diesel thieves, 26 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/26/tension-in-akwa-ibom-as-army-officer-shoots-villager-during-clash-with-diesel-thieves/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Three gunned down as Nigerian soldiers, bandits clash in Kaduna, 4 November 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/11/04/three-gunned-down-as-nigerian-soldiers-bandits-clash-in-kaduna/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Three killed as gunmen attack two towns in Anambra, repelled from burning police station, 9 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/09/three-killed-as-gunned-attack-two-towns-in-anambra-repelled-from-burning-police-station/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Troops dislodge Mamuda-led bandits in Niger's Dekara forest, 12 March 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/12/troops-dislodge-mamuda-led-bandits-in-nigers-dekara-forest/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Troops eliminate kidnappers, rescue abducted mother, daughter in Plateau, 26 February 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/02/26/troops-eliminate-kidnappers-rescue-abducted-mother-daughter-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Troops free kidnaped victims in Zamfara, 2 September 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/09/02/troops-free-kidnaped-victims-in-zamfara-2/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Daily Post, Troops of Operation Whirl Stroke arrest two armed men in Benue, 4 July 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/07/04/troops-of-operation-whirl-stroke-arrest-two-armed-men-in-benue/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Troops rescue abducted soldier, 7 others along Jos-Makurdi highway, 5 August 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/08/05/troops-rescue-abducted-soldier-7-others-along-jos-makurdi-highway/>

Daily Post, Vigilantes rescue kidnap victims in Taraba, 18 March 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/18/vigilantes-rescue-kidnap-victims-in-taraba/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Yelewata: List of 127 persons killed in Benue community, 16 June 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/06/16/yelewata-list-of-127-persons-killed-in-yelewata-benue-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Youths attack Fulani settlement in Kwara, accuse residents of aiding kidnappers, 18 April 2025, <https://dailypost.ng/2025/04/18/youths-attack-fulani-settlement-in-kwara-accuse-residents-of-aiding-kidnappers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Post, Yuletide: Nigerians jittery over incessant kidnappings on highways, 12 December 2024, <https://dailypost.ng/2024/12/12/yuletide-nigerians-jittery-over-incessant-kidnappings-on-highways/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 'Wanted' suspected bandit killed in gun duel with police in FCT, 13 March 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/wanted-suspected-bandit-killed-in-gun-duel-with-police-in-fct/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 1 killed as herders, villagers fight over water pond in Abuja community, 6 March 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/1-killed-as-herders-villagers-fight-over-water-pond-in-abuja-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 11 Killed, 31 Houses Burnt as ethnic crisis breaks out in Jigawa, 8 January 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/11-killed-31-houses-burnt-as-ethnic-crisis-breaks-out-in-jigawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 148 Niger farmers still in captivity 53 days after abduction, 16 July 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/148-niger-farmers-still-in-captivity-53-days-after-abduction/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 25 killed as bandits, vigilantes clash in Bauchi, 6 May 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/25-killed-as-bandits-vigilantes-clash-in-bauchi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 3 Lagos cultists arrested in military uniforms, 22 January 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/3-lagos-cultists-arrested-in-military-uniforms/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 30 killed in Taraba communal clash, 26 May 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/30-killed-in-taraba-communal-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 7 killed in fresh Benue attacks, 7 May 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/7-killed-in-fresh-benue-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 7 killed, 3 abducted in fresh Benue attack, 25 April 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/7-killed-3-abducted-in-fresh-benue-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 8 killed, houses burnt in fresh Plateau attack, 16 May 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/8-killed-houses-burnt-in-fresh-plateau-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 9 dead, many injured in Nasarawa attack, 13 January 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/9-dead-many-injured-in-nasarawa-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, 9 killed as cultists clash on 7/7 day, 9 July 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/9-killed-as-cultists-clash-on-7-7-day/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Abducted Niger women return with pregnancies, babies, 17 July 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/abducted-niger-women-return-with-pregnancies-babies/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Abductors of 9 Nasarawa villagers demand N50m, 29 August 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/abductors-of-9-nasarawa-villagers-demand-n50m/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Abductors of APC nat'l director demand N350m ransom, 12 February 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/abductors-of-apc-natl-director-demand-n350m-ransom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, After killing Abuja village head, kidnappers reduce ransom on grandchildren, 19 March 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/after-killing-abuja-village-head-kidnappers-reduce-ransom-on-grandchildren/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Airstrike kills 10 Sokoto villagers, 26 December 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/airstrike-kills-10-sokoto-villagers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Army Takes Control of Operational Base in Kogi Community, 12 October 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/army-takes-control-of-operational-base-in-kogi-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Banditry: Nasarawa bans ethnic vigilante groups, 16 April 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/banditry-nasarawa-bans-ethnic-vigilante-groups/>, accessed 3 September

2025

Daily Trust, Bandits attack church camp in Nasarawa, kill 3 worshippers, 17 March 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/bandits-attack-church-camp-in-nasarawa-kill-3-worshippers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Bandits kill herder, abduct 2 others near Bwari, 30 January 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/bandits-kill-herder-abduct-2-others-near-bwari/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Bandits still in our community 4 days after attack, Niger farmers cry out, 28 May 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/bandits-still-in-our-community-4-days-after-attack-niger-farmers-cry-out/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Bayelsa: How pirates killed 2, abducted 4, injured many in 4 months, 13 May 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/bayelsa-how-pirates-killed-2-abducted-4-injured-many-in-4-months/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Challenges of policing Nigeria, 19 July 2018, <https://dailytrust.com/challenges-of-policing-nigeria-261616/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Concerns over resurgence of thug clashes in Kano, 11 December 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/concerns-over-resurgence-of-thug-clashes-in-kano/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Cultists having a field day in Kwara, 22 June 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/cultists-having-a-field-day-in-kwara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, DSS, military 'gun down 45 bandits' in Niger, 4 June 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/dss-military-gun-down-45-bandits-in-niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Explosion Kills Farmer in Niger, 7 December 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/explosion-kills-farmer-in-niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Farmers-pastoralists' clashes leave pregnant woman, 10 others dead in Nasarawa, 13 March 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/farmers-pastoralists-clashes-leave-pregnant-woman-10-others-dead-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Four soldiers gunned down as Boko Haram invades military base in Yobe, 3 May 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/four-soldiers-gunned-down-as-boko-haram-invades-military-base-in-yobe/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Fulani community accuses army of burning houses, killing cattle in Plateau, 30 March 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/fulani-community-accuses-army-of-burning-houses-killing-cattle-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gang kills final year Nasarawa Varsity law student, 27 July 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/gang-kills-nasarawa-varsity-final-year-law-student/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gunmen abduct 10 passengers in Benue, 2 June 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/gunmen-abduct-10-passengers-in-benue/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gunmen abduct 12 Benue Links passengers, 24 June 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/gunmen-abduct-12-benue-links-passengers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gunmen invade Kogi community, abduct timber contractor, 5 others, 29 March 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/gunmen-invade-kogi-community-abduct-timber-contractor-5-others/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gunmen kill 19-year-old after collecting N17m ransom in Nasarawa, 3 September 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/gunmen-kill-19-year-old-after-collecting-n17m-ransom-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gunmen kill 2 persons, cattle in Plateau, 14 August 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/gunmen-kill-2-persons-cattle-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gunmen kill 2 vigilantes in FCT, 14 March 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/gunmen-kill-2-vigilantes-in-fct/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gunmen kill 2 vigilantes in reprisal attack near FCT, 11 July 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/gunmen-kill-2-vigilantes-in-reprisal-attack-near-fct/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Gunmen kill husband, abduct wife days after wedding, 25 April 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/gunmen-kill-husband-abduct-wife-days-after-wedding/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Herder cuts farmer's hand in Kogi community, 7 November 2024,
<https://dailytrust.com/herder-cuts-farmers-hand-in-kogi-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, How B/Haram IED explosions killed 121 civilians, soldiers in 16 months, 9 July 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/how-b-haram-ied-explosions-killed-121-civilians-soldiers-in-16-months/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, How Plateau conflict cost herders over N300m in 2 months, 3 May 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/plateau-attacks-how-plateau-conflict-cost-herders-over-n300m-in-2-months/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, How suspected cultists killed 15 in 4 months in Bayelsa, 23 April 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/how-suspected-cultists-killed-15-in-4-months-in-bayelsa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, I can end banditry in 2 months - Zamfara gov, 4 September 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/i-can-end-banditry-in-2-months-zamfara-gov/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Daily Trust, IGP bans Edo Security Network from gov'ship poll, 12 September 2024,
<https://dailytrust.com/igp-bans-edo-security-network-from-govship-poll/>, accessed 3 September

2025

Daily Trust, Insecurity: Kogi Gov't to recruit over 1000 hunters, 19 June 2024,
<https://dailytrust.com/insecurity-kogi-govt-to-recruit-over-1000-hunters/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, INSECURITY: Many bandits killed in clash with vigilantes in Plateau, 19 June 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/insecurity-many-bandits-killed-in-clash-with-vigilantes-in-plateau/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Insecurity: Military establishes new commands in Kaduna, 27 June 2024,
<https://dailytrust.com/insecurity-military-establishes-new-commands-in-kaduna/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Kano: Kunchi residents welcome renaming of LGA, 6 January 2024,
<https://dailytrust.com/kano-kunchi-residents-welcome-renaming-of-lga/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Kebbi: Lakurawa kills 13 in revenge mission, 11 March 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/kebbi-lakurawa-kills-13-in-revenge-mission/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Kidnappers abduct village head, grandchildren, 5 others in Abuja, 12 March 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/kidnappers-abduct-village-head-grandchildren-5-others-in-abuja/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Kidnappers kill pastor's son, abduct wife near Abuja, 18 February 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/kidnappers-kill-pastors-son-abduct-wife-near-abuja/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Kidnappers on the prowl in Kogi, amputate victims' limbs, 26 May 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/kidnappers-on-the-prowl-in-kogi-amputate-victims-limbs/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Mpape: Inside Abuja community under siege by cult, criminal gangs, 29 June 2024,
<https://dailytrust.com/mpape-inside-abuja-community-under-siege-by-cult-criminal-gangs/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Nigerian Law Professor shot dead, 22 April 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/nigerian-law-professor-shot-dead/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Ondo Killings: When the 'leopard' fails to growl, 7 June 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/ondo-killings-when-the-leopard-fails-to-growl/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, One killed, siblings injured as explosions rock Niger community, 19 December 2024,
<https://dailytrust.com/breaking-explosions-rock-niger-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Osun LG control: Tension as PDP, APC poised for fresh showdown, 16 June 2025,
<https://dailytrust.com/osun-lg-control-tension-as-pdp-apc-poised-for-fresh-showdown/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Plateau crisis: Residents accuse Security Operatives of extrajudicial killings, 24 January 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/plateau-crisis-residents-accuse-security-operatives-of-extrajudicial-killings/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Police arrest soldiers, others over robbery, 28 May 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/police-arrest-4-soldiers-civil-defence-officer-8-others-over-robbery/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Police quell cult clash in Benue, 19 September 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/police-quell-cult-clash-in-benue/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Police rescue abducted 22-year-old in Yobe, 23 May 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/police-rescue-abducted-22-year-old-in-yobe/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Policeman killed as officers foil kidnap of FCT council chair's family, 10 April 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/policeman-killed-as-officers-foil-kidnap-of-fct-council-chairs-family/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Policeman who raped teenager in Lagos sent to prison, 12 February 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/policeman-who-raped-teenager-in-lagos-sent-to-prison/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Power outage: Bandits targeting Shiroro's 330kV lines for long — Locals, 30 October 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/power-outage-bandits-targeting-shiroros-330kv-lines-for-long-locals/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Remaining abducted Kogi varsity students freed, 2 June 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/remaining-abducted-kogi-varsity-students-freed/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Residents flee as Boko Haram intensifies attacks on Adamawa villages, 29 April 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/residents-flee-as-boko-haram-intensifies-attacks-on-adamawa-villages/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Residents flee as kidnappers lay siege on Kwara communities, 8 July 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/residents-flee-as-kidnappers-lay-siege-on-kwara-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Residents protest in Jigawa, demand commissioner's removal, 23 August 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/residents-protest-in-jigawa-demand-commissioners-removal/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Security agents foil kidnap attempt in Abuja border town, 22 October 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/security-agents-foil-kidnap-attempt-in-abuja-border-town/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Security operatives have killed scores of terrorists in Rijau Local Government Area of Niger State., 24 July 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/banditry-troops-kill-many-terrorists-in-niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Surge in abductions sparks fear among Ondo residents, 14 May 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/surge-in-abductions-sparks-fear-among-ondo-residents/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Terrorists abduct over 80 in Katsina, 15 May 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/terrorists-abduct-over-80-in-katsina/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Troops storm Taraba forest, sack bandits' camp, 2 December 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/troops-storm-taraba-forest-sack-bandits-camp/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Village head killed in Gombe attack, 13 December 2024, <https://dailytrust.com/village-head-killed-in-gombe-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Daily Trust, Zamfara residents pay millions for safety, 22 April 2025, <https://dailytrust.com/zamfara-residents-pay-millions-for-safety/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Dayton C., Islamic State, Not "Lakurawa" [Map], Modern Diplomacy, 28 June 2025, <https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/06/28/islamic-state-not-lakurawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Are Nigeria's vigilantes as bad as bandits they're chasing?, 22 March 2024, <https://www.dw.com/en/are-nigerias-vigilante-groups-just-as-bad-as-bandits-theyre-chasing/a-68642354>, accessed 3 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Can Nigeria's new opposition coalition defeat Tinubu?, 3 July 2025, <https://www.dw.com/en/can-nigerias-new-opposition-coalition-defeat-tinubu/a-73089336>, accessed 3 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Nigeria: 'Bandits' go on killing spree in Katsina state, 20 August 2025, <https://www.dw.com/en/nigeria-bandits-go-on-killing-spree-in-katsina-state/a-73709942>, accessed 2 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Nigeria: Gunmen kill 14 returning from weekly market, 26 July 2025, <https://www.dw.com/en/nigeria-gunned-down-14-returning-from-weekly-market/a-73419530>, accessed 3 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Nigeria: Kidnappings in Abuja spark new fears, 19 January 2024, <https://www.dw.com/en/nigeria-kidnappings-in-abuja-spark-new-fears/a-68035363>, accessed 3 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Nigeria: The true cost of separatist sit-at-home protests, 4 June 2025, <https://www.dw.com/en/separatist-indigenous-people-of-biafra-nigeria-sit-at-home-protests/a-72774794>, accessed 3 September 2025

DW (Deutsche Welle), Nigeria's farmer-herder conflicts: Where is the end? [Video], 21 June 2025, <https://www.dw.com/en/how-can-nigeria-tackle-deadly-farmer-herder-conflicts/video-72981403>, accessed 3 September 2025

Edigheji, O., Rescuing Nigeria: how to break the cycle of decline and bring progress, The Conversation, 17 March 2025, <https://theconversation.com/rescuing-nigeria-how-to-break-the-cycle-of-decline-and-bring-progress-251639>, accessed 3 September 2025

Eons Intelligence, Three Bandits, One Vigilante Killed in Violent Clash in Plateau State Community, 1 November 2024, <https://eonsintelligence.com/details/news-108923456/three-bandits-one-vigilante-killed-in-violent-clash-in-plateau-state-community-1359587705>, accessed 3 September 2025

European Commission, Exchange rate (InforEuro), n.d., https://commission.europa.eu/funding-tenders/procedures-guidelines-tenders/information-contractors-and-beneficiaries/exchange-rate-inforeuro_en, accessed 3 September 2025

EUAA (European Union Agency for Asylum - former EASO), Nigeria Security Situation, June 2021, https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2021_06_EASO_COI_Report_Nigeria_Security_situ, accessed 3 September 2025

FEWS NET (Famine Early Warning Systems Network), Nigeria Food Security Outlook, June 2024 - January 2025, 9 July 2024, available at: <https://reliefweb.int/attachments/5e36e34c-c0e1-432c-a46e-a4b146beb8be/ng-fso-2024-06-1720547961.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

FFP (Fund For Peace), Fragile States Index - Annual Report 2024, 18 February 2025, <https://fragilestatesindex.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/FSI-2024-Report-A-World-Adrift.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

FIJ (Foundation for Investigative Journalism), 'Your Mother Is an Unfortunate Being' - How Hoodlums Attacked Lagos Protesters While Soldiers, Police Watched On, 5 August 2024, <https://fij.ng/article/your-mother-is-an-unfortunate-being-how-hoodlums-attacked-lagos-protesters-while-soldiers-police-watched-on/>, accessed 3 September 2025

FIJ (Foundation for Investigative Journalism), Communal Conflict Leaves Businesses, Families Without Power Supply in Osun LGA, 13 April 2025, <https://fij.ng/article/communal-conflict-leaves-businesses-families-without-power-supply-in-osun-lga/>, accessed 3 September 2025

FIJ (Foundation for Investigative Journalism), Daily Abductions Fuel Fear Among Abuja Residents, 1 November 2024, <https://fij.ng/article/daily-abductions-fuel-fear-among-abuja-residents/>, accessed 3 September 2025

FIJ (Foundation for Investigative Journalism), LAUTECH Tells Students to 'Prepare for Tomorrow's Papers' After Cult Attack on Campus, 6 March 2025, <https://fij.ng/article/lautech-tells-students-to-prepare-for-tomorrows-papers-after-cult-attack-on-campus/>, accessed 3 September 2025

FIJ (Foundation for Investigative Journalism), More Sea Pirate Attacks Shape Deadly Trend in the Niger Delta, 7 May 2025, <https://fij.ng/article/more-sea-pirate-attacks-shape-deadly-trend-in-the-niger-delta/>, accessed 3 September 2025

FIJ (Foundation for Investigative Journalism), Through Katsina's Kidnapping Routes: How Terrorists Strike and Escape, 5 March 2025, <https://fij.ng/article/through-katsinas-kidnapping-routes-how-terrorists-strike-and-escape/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Foucher, V., Boko Haram: Mapping an Evolving Armed Constellation, UNIDIR (MEAC) (United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research - Managing Exits from Armed Conflict, September 2024, https://unidir.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/UNIDIR_Boko-Haram_Mapping_an_Evolving_Armed_Constellation.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

France 24, Bombing in Nigeria's Borno state kills more than 15 people, say police, 2 August 2024, <https://www.france24.com/en/africa/20240802-bombing-in-nigeria-s-borno-state-kills-over-a-dozen-authorities-says>, accessed 3 September 2025

France 24, Gunmen kill at least 56 people in central Nigeria, 20 April 2025, <https://www.france24.com/en/africa/20250420-gunmen-kill-at-least-56-people-in-central-nigeria>, accessed 3 September 2025

Freedom House, Freedom in the World 2025, 2025, <https://freedomhouse.org/country/nigeria/freedom-world/2025>, accessed 3 September 2025

FT (Financial Times), Nigeria's spiralling rural violence heaps pressure on president, 27 April 2025, <https://www.ft.com/content/3c3e579a-5538-486e-bab3-9023c85934e4>, accessed 3 September 2025

GCR2P (Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect), Atrocity Alert No. 444: Nigeria, Haiti and South Sudan, 18 June 2025, <https://www.globalr2p.org/publications/atrocity-alert-no-444/>, accessed 3 September 2025

GCR2P (Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect), R2P Monitor, Issue 71, 1 December 2024, available at: <https://reliefweb.int/attachments/5a615be3-af2f-490d-b0ab-3c62448c8244/R2P-Monitor-December-2024-Final.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Germany, BAMF, Briefing Notes (KW12/2025), 17 March 2025, https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/EN/Behoerde/Informationszentrum/BriefingNotes/2025/briefing_kw12-2025.pdf?blob=publicationFile&v=3, accessed 3 September 2025

Germany, BAMF, Briefing Notes (KW20/2024), 13 May 2024, https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/EN/Behoerde/Informationszentrum/BriefingNotes/2024/briefing_kw20-2024.pdf?blob=publicationFile&v=2, accessed 3 September 2025

Germany, BAMF, Briefing Notes (KW51/2024), 16 December 2024, https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/EN/Behoerde/Informationszentrum/BriefingNotes/2024/briefing_kw51-2024.pdf?blob=publicationFile&v=3, accessed 3 September 2025

Germany, BAMF, Briefing Notes Summary, 31 December 2024, https://www.ecoi.net/en/file/local/2120386/NGA_July-December2024_en.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

GGA (Good Governance Africa), Zamfara's fragile peace: Communities negotiate with bandits amid government inaction, 15 May 2025, <https://gga.org/zamfaras-fragile-peace-communities-negotiate-with-bandits-amid-government-inaction/>, accessed 3 September 2025

GI-TOC (Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime), What does the recent escalation of mass abductions in Nigeria tell us?, 15 March 2024, <https://globalinitiative.net/analysis/mass-abductions-kidnapping-nigeria/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Global Firepower, 2025 Nigeria Military Strength, last updated 9 January 2025, https://www.globalfirepower.com/country-military-strength-detail.php?country_id=nigeria, accessed 3 September 2025

Global Upfront, Genocide: Plateau Governor's Call For Soldiers' Withdrawal From Flashpoints, 31 July 2025, <https://globalupfront.com/2025/07/31/genocide-plateau-governors-call-for-soldiers-withdrawal-from-flashpoints/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Global Upfront, Police Arrest Another Notorious Kidnapping Kingpin In FCT Abuja, Recover Weapon, 18 June 2025, <https://globalupfront.com/2025/06/18/police-arrest-another-notorious-kidnapping-kingpin-in-fct-abuja-recover-weapon/>, accessed 3 September 2025

GPC (Global Protection Cluster), Killing and Abduction of Civilians In Borno State, Nigeria, 26 March 2024, https://globalprotectioncluster.org/sites/default/files/2024-03/psne_flash_alert_on_abduction_and_killing_in_borno_state_march_2024_final.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

GPC (Global Protection Cluster), Protection Sector North-East Nigeria (PSNE), Annual Report 2024, 13 March 2025, https://globalprotectioncluster.org/sites/default/files/2025-03/psne_2024_annual_report.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, 17 soldiers killed in Niger as troops foil attack, 26 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/17-soldiers-killed-in-niger-as-troops-foil-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, 2025: Anambra YPP blames APGA govt over killings, kidnappings, 24 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/politics/2025-anambra-ypp-blames-apga-govt-over-killings-kidnappings/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, 22 feared dead in gunmen attack on Edo farming communities, 23 February 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/22-feared-dead-in-gunned-attack-on-edo-farming-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, 887 men, 52 women arrested for crimes in Ebonyi — Police, 15 July 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/887-men-52-women-arrested-for-crimes-in-ebonyi-police/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Adamawa police arrest seven 'Shilla gangsters' for armed robbery, 10 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/adamawa-police-arrest-seven-shilla-gangsters-for-armed-robbery/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Adamawa villagers bury their dead in silence after Boko Haram attack, 21 May 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/adamawa-villagers-bury-their-dead-in-silence-after-boko-haram-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Akamkpa communal crisis deepens as aide, council chairman trade accusations, 3 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/akamkpa-communal-crisis-deepens-as-aide-council-chairman-trade-accusations/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Amotekun reassures residents on security situation in Ondo, 25 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/amotekun-reassures-residents-on-security-situation-in-ondo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Anxiety over death of three in Lagos estate cult war, 9 January 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/anxiety-over-death-of-three-in-lagos-estate-cult-war/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Boko Haram kills 10, displaces farmers in Adamawa village, 28 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/boko-haram-kills-10-displaces-farmers-in-adamawa-village/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Boundary dispute ignites killing, violence among Osun, Oyo communities, 26 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/features/focus/boundary-dispute-ignites-killing-violence-among-osun-oyo-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, CHRAN lauds DSS for foiling kidnapping plot against Akwa Ibom politicians, 9 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/chran-lauds-dss-for-foiling-kidnapping-plot-against-akwa-ibom-politicians/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Communal clash claims seven lives, properties destroyed in Nasarawa, 10 January 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/communal-clash-claims-seven-lives-properties-destroyed-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Community cries out as herders allegedly kill five farmers in Ondo, 31 January 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/community-cries-out-as-herders-allegedly-kill-five-farmers-in-ondo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Cult war claims six lives in Bayelsa, 11 May 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/cult-war-claims-six-lives-in-bayelsa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Diri suspends traditional ruler as cult war, robbery escalate in Bayelsa, 23 May 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/diri-suspends-traditional-ruler-as-cult-war-robbery-escalate-in-bayelsa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Edo State Security Network stirs confusion amid insecurity concerns, 29 November 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/edo-state-security-network-stirs-confusion-amid-insecurity-concerns/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Ekiti communities raise the alarm over insecurity, 22 February 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/ekiti-communities-raise-the-alarm-over-insecurity/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, FG deploys troops to tackle bandits, others in Ekiti, 9 February 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/fg-deploys-troops-to-tackle-bandits-others-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Five kidnappers killed in gun duel with police along Lagos-Ibadan Expressway, 30 January 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/five-kidnappers-killed-in-gun-duel-with-police-along-lagos-ibadan-expressway/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Four killed as Osun communities renew hostility over boundary dispute, 20 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/four-killed-as-osun-communities-renew-hostility-over-boundary-dispute/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Fresh communal clash breaks out in Osun over land control, 28 February 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/fresh-communal-clash-breaks-out-in-osun-over-land-control/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Gunmen abduct nine surveyors in Ondo, demand N100m ransom, 11 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/gunmen-abduct-nine-surveyors-in-ondo-demand-n100m-ransom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Gunmen kidnap Defence HQ official, two others in Abuja 22 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/gunmen-kidnap-defence-hq-official-two-others-in-abuja/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Gunmen kill eight people in Imo, 4 August 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/gunmen-kill-eight-people-in-imo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, How vigilante groups constitute danger to life despite role in security, 24 May 2025, <https://guardian.ng/features/focus/how-vigilante-groups-constitute-danger-to-life-despite-role-in-security/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, HURIWA condemns second deadly attack on Catholic seminary in Edo, 14 July 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/huriwa-condemns-second-deadly-attack-on-catholic-seminary-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Insecurity: Police launch joint task force for bush combing in Ekiti, 25 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/insecurity-police-launch-joint-task-force-for-bush-combing-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Kidnappers kill two traditional rulers, one escapes in Ekiti, 30 January 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/kidnappers-kill-two-traditional-rulers-one-escapes-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Kogi Assembly laments insecurity in Bassa LG, 30 October 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/kogi-assembly-laments-insecurity-in-bassa-lg-2/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Lagos Assembly summons CP, others over renewed cult violence in Mushin, 17 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/lagos-assembly-summons-cp-others-over-renewed-cult-violence-in-mushin/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, LASG says Ikeja, Lagos Island, Lekki top state's crime locations, 22 May 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/lasg-says-ikeja-lagos-island-lekki-top-states-crime-locations/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Lawmakers seek Police, military deployment in Nasarawa over killings, 24 December 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/lawmakers-seek-police-military-deployment-in-nasarawa-over-killings/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Military kills five bandits in Plateau council, 7 November 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/military-kills-five-bandits-in-plateau-council/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Nigeria police, 'friend' of the people, 10 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/opinion/nigeria-police-friend-of-the-people/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Northern elders decry massacre of soldiers in Niger, 28 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/northern-elders-decrys-massacre-of-soldiers-in-niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, NSCDC impounds truckload of stolen crude in Rivers, 1 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/nscdc-impounds-truckload-of-stolen-crude-in-rivers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Ogun in the throes of insecurity as kidnapping, cultism, farmer-herder clash threaten economic stability, 14 January 2024, <https://guardian.ng/sunday-magazine/newsfeature/ogun-in-the-throes-of-insecurity-as-kidnapping-cultism-farmer-herder-clash-threaten-economic-stability/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Ondo Amotekun arraigns 175 suspects in Q1 2025, 30 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/ondo-amotekun-arraigns-175-suspects-in-q1-2025/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Ondo residents protest killing of five farmers, blame herders, 20 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/ondo-residents-protest-killing-of-five-farmers-blame-herders/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, One arrested as cults clash in Rivers university, 10 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/joe-komolafe/one-arrested-as-cults-clash-in-rivers-university/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, One feared dead, many injured in Rivers varsity cult clash, 13 August 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/one-feared-dead-many-injured-in-rivers-varsity-cult-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, One killed as rival cult groups clash in Osun, 2 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/one-killed-as-rival-cult-groups-clash-in-osun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Plateau to recruit 2,000 youths into security outfit, 27 November 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/plateau-to-recruit-2000-youths-into-security-outfit/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Police bust kidnapping gang, rescue victim in Nasarawa, 21 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/police-bust-kidnapping-gang-rescue-victim-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Police confirm abduction of Oyo PDP chieftain Benedict Akika, 6 September 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/police-confirm-abduction-of-oyo-pdp-chieftain-benedict-akika/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Police confirm officer killed in IMN attack, 29 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/joe-komolafe/police-confirm-officer-killed-in-imn-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Police deny aiding herdsmen as Edo community protests rising violence, 24 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/police-denay-aiding-herdsmen-as-edo-community-protests-rising-violence/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Police nab suspect over abduction of two, killing of Babcock lecturer, 23 April 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/police-nab-suspect-over-abduction-of-two-killing-of-babcock-lecturer/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Police rescue three kidnap victims in Lagos, 9 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/police-rescue-three-kidnap-victims-in-lagos/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Police strengthen border security to check influx of bandits in Ekiti, 15 January 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/police-strengthen-border-security-to-check-influx-of-bandits-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Police to begin disarmament in Cross Rivers communities over killings, 23 May 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/police-to-begin-disarmament-in-cross-rivers-communities-over-killings/>

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Principal beheaded as cult war rages in Akwa Ibom, 23 October 2024, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/principal-beheaded-as-cult-war-rages-in-akwa-ibom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Protest rocks Ondo over fresh killing of farmers by herders, 9 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria/metro/protest-rocks-ondo-over-fresh-killing-of-farmers-by-herders/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Shock as farm attack claims two brothers in Taraba community, 6 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/shock-as-farm-attack-claims-two-brothers-in-taraba-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Sorrow, anguish over killing of farmers in Ondo communities, 12 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/sorrow-anguish-over-killing-of-farmers-in-ondo-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, South-East: More laws, less security in the interior, 24 July 2025, <https://guardian.ng/politics/south-east-more-laws-less-security-in-the-interior/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, South-West: Bandits, herders' invasion puts 40% of region's food production at risk, 20 May 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/south-west-bandits-herders-invasion-puts-40-of-regions-food-production-at-risk/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Taming menace of cultism in primary, secondary schools, 22 July 2025, <https://guardian.ng/features/education/taming-menace-of-cultism-in-primary-secondary-schools-2/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Telcos alert FG to possible collapse of sector due to rise in vandalism, 17 July 2025, <https://guardian.ng/technology/telecoms/telcos-alert-fg-to-possible-collapse-of-sector-due-to-rise-in-vandalism/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Terrorists kill 10 hunters, 30 others in Adamawa, Borno, 30 April 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/terrorists-kill-10-hunters-30-others-in-adamawa-borno/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Thugs kill industrialist in Gombe rampage, 9 June 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/thugs-kill-industrialist-in-gombe-rampage/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Troops kill Boko Haram top commander Abu Fatima in Borno, 31 May 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/troops-kill-boko-haram-top-commander-abu-fatima-in-borno/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The) Nigeria, Troops neutralise suspected bandit, armed robber in Plateau, 15 March 2025, <https://guardian.ng/news/nigeria.metro/troops-neutralise-suspected-bandit-armed-robber-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The), Fears of Boko Haram comeback stir in Nigerian birthplace of Maiduguri, 28 April 2025, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/apr/28/fears-boko-haram-comeback-stir-nigeria-maiduguri>, accessed 3 September 2025

Guardian (The), Forty-two people killed in central Nigeria in attacks blamed on herders, 27 May 2025, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/may/27/nigeria-attacks-benue>, accessed 3 September 2025

Hope Newspaper (The), Kidnapping: Amotekun rescues 60-year-old Ekiti farmer, arrests suspect, 24 November 2024, <http://www.theopennewspaper.com/kidnapping-amotekun-rescues-60-year-old-ekiti-farmer-arrests-suspect/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Another Erroneous Airstrike Claims Lives in Nigeria, 13 January 2025, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/01/13/another-erroneous-airstrike-claims-lives-nigeria>, accessed 3 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Armed Groups Kidnap Hundreds Across Northern Nigeria, 18 March 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/03/18/armed-groups-kidnap-hundreds-across-northern-nigeria>, accessed 3 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Nigeria: Court Bans Shia Group, 30 July 2019, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/07/30/nigeria-court-bans-shia-group>, accessed 1 October 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Nigeria: Prioritize Security Amid Rising Violence in Benue State, 18 June 2025, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/06/18/nigeria-prioritize-security-amid-rising-violence-in-benue-state>, accessed 3 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Nigerian Military Accused of Another Deadly Airstrike, 9 October 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/10/09/nigerian-military-accused-another-deadly-airstrike>, accessed 3 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Resurgence of Suicide Bombings in Nigeria's Boko Haram Conflict, 24 June 2025, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/06/24/resurgence-of-suicide-bombings-in-nigerias-boko-haram-conflict>, accessed 3 September 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), World Report 2025 - Nigeria, 16 January 2025, <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/nigeria>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), 'We Are Ignored': Katsina Villagers Mourn Abduction of 50, Decry Gov't Inaction, 8 April 2025, <https://humanglemedia.com/we-are-ignored-katsina-villagers-mourn-abduction-of-50-decry-govt-inaction/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), After Katsina Mosque Attack, Familiar Question Returns: Do Peace Deals Work?, 23 August 2025, <https://humanglemedia.com/after-katsina-mosque-attack-familiar-question-returns-do-peace-deals-work/>, accessed 2 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), Disappearing Migration Routes Fueling Farmer-Herder Violence in Northern Nigeria, 2 July 2025, <https://humanglemedia.com/disappearing-migration-routes-fueling-farmer-herder-violence-in-northern-nigeria/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), Heightened Security, Panic In Southwestern Nigeria Following Yoruba Nation Coup Attempt, 17 April 2024, <https://humanglemedia.com/heightened-security-panic-in-southwestern-nigeria-following-yoruba-nation-coup-attempt/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), ISWAP Attack Devastates Mafa In Northeast Nigeria, Leaving A Grim Toll of Death, 4 September 2024, <https://humanglemedia.com/iswap-attack-devastates-mafa-in-northeast-nigeria-leaving-a-grim-toll-of-death/>

mafa-in-northeast-nigeria-leaving-a-grim-toll-of-death/, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), ISWAP Overruns Key Borno Sites in Coordinated Assault, 14 May 2025, <https://humanglemedia.com/iswap-overruns-key-borno-sites-in-coordinated-assault/>, accessed 3 September 2025, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), ISWAP's 'Tax' System is Bleeding Farmers Dry in Northeastern Nigeria, 30 December 2024, <https://humanglemedia.com/iswaps-tax-system-is-bleeding-farmers-dry-in-northeastern-nigeria/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), Mob Violence Soars in Nigeria as Northern Travellers are Killed in South-South, 29 March 2025, <https://humanglemedia.com/mob-violence-soars-in-nigeria-as-northern-travellers-are-killed-in-south-south/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), Nigeria's Governance Gap Widens as Ungoverned Areas Multiply, 27 June 2025, <https://humanglemedia.com/nigerias-governance-gap-widens-as-ungoverned-areas-multiply/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), No Simple Way Home: Displaced Sokoto Residents Driven To Despair And Frustration, 4 May 2024, <https://humanglemedia.com/no-simple-way-home-displaced-sokoto-residents-driven-to-despair-and-frustration/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), Plateau Mob Action: When Identity Becomes a Death Sentence in Nigeria, 25 June 2025, <https://humanglemedia.com/plateau-mob-action-when-identity-becomes-a-death-sentence-in-nigeria/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), Shiroro: Once a Safe Town, Now a Haven for Boko Haram's Violent Campaigns (1), 22 April 2025, <https://humanglemedia.com/shiroro-once-a-safe-town-now-a-haven-for-boko-harams-violent-campaigns-1/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), Stray Bullets Hit Villagers Protesting Over Withdrawal Of Soldiers From Sokoto Community, 31 July 2024, <https://humanglemedia.com/stray-bullets-hit-villagers-protesting-over-withdrawal-of-soldiers-from-sokoto-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), Terrorists Abduct 70 Farmers In Nigeria's Sokoto Amid Rising Food Insecurity, 15 June 2024, <https://humanglemedia.com/terrorists-abduct-70-farmers-in-nigerias-sokoto-amid-rising-food-insecurity/>, accessed 3 September 2025

HumAngle (The Human Angle), What Is The Real Cause Of Attacks In Nigeria's Middle Belt?, 4 February 2024, <https://humanglemedia.com/what-is-the-real-cause-of-attacks-in-nigerias-middle-belt/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Ibom Standard, Akwa Ibom Police Kill Three Kidnappers, Rescue Prominent Lawyer and Niece, 6 December 2024, <https://ibomstandard.com/akwa-ibom-police-kill-three-kidnappers-rescue-prominent-lawyer-and-niece/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ICC (International Christian Concern), ISWAP Kills 23 Christian Farmers, Abducts 18 in Borno, 22 May 2025, <https://www.persecution.org/2025/05/22/iswap-kills-23-christian-farmers-abducts-18-in-borno/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ICIR (International Centre For Investigative Reporting), Back to the trenches: Ex-Boko Haram commanders, others reveal terrorists brutal comeback in North-East, 3 June 2025, <https://www.icirnigeria.org/back-to-the-trenches-ex-boko-haram-commanders-others-reveal-terrorists-brutal-comeback-in-north-east/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ICIR (International Centre For Investigative Reporting), Ekiti government confirms abduction of 6 school pupils, 3 teachers, 30 January 2024, <https://www.icirnigeria.org/ekiti-government-confirms-abduction-of-6-school-pupils-3-teachers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ICIR (International Centre For Investigative Reporting), Lagos PDP chairman regains freedom after 4 days with kidnappers, 29 January 2024, <https://www.icirnigeria.org/lagos-pdp-chairman-regains-freedom-after-4-days-with-kidnappers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ICIR (International Centre For Investigative Reporting), Seven killed in Osun as PDP, APC supporters clashed over planned reinstatement of sacked LG chairpersons, 18 February 2025, <https://www.icirnigeria.org/ex-council-chair-six-others-killed-in-osun-as-pdp-apc-supporters-clashed-over-planned-reinstatement-of-sacked-lg-chairpersons/>, accessed 3 September 2025

IDMC (Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre), GRID 2025, Global Report on Internal Displacement, 2025, <https://api.internal-displacement.org/sites/default/files/publications/documents/idmc-grid-2025-global-report-on-internal-displacement.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

IEP (Institute for Economics & Peace), Global Peace Index 2025, 17 June 2025, <https://www.economicsandpeace.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/GPI-2025-web.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

IEP (Institute for Economics & Peace), Global Terrorism Index 2025, 5 March 2025, <https://www.economicsandpeace.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/Global-Terrorism-Index-2025.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

IEP (Institute for Economics & Peace), NGA: Other - 03-2024 - Arm Gangs Attacks, 8 March 2024, <https://go.ifrc.org/emergencies/6901/details>, accessed 3 September 2025

IFRA-Nigeria (French Institute for Research in Africa-Nigeria), Nigeria Watch Presentation, n.d., <https://ifra-nigeria.org/ongoing-research-programs/nigeria-watch>, accessed 1 October 2025

Igwe, U., Is Lakurawa the emerging face of terror in the Sahel? [Blog], LSE (London School of Economics), 27 January 2025, <https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/africaatlse/2025/01/27/is-lakurawa-the-emerging-face-of-terror-in-the-sahel/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Impact International, Zamfara Airstrike Tragedy: Understanding Civilian Casualties and Security Challenges in Nigeria, 3 June 2025, <https://impactpolicies.org/news/483/zamfara-airstrike-tragedy-understanding-civilian-casualties-and-security-challenges-in-nigeria>, accessed 3 September 2025

International Crisis Group, Crisis Watch - Nigeria: January 2024 - August 2025, n.d., https://www.crisisgroup.org/crisiswatch/database?location%5B%5D=28&crisis_state=&created=custom, accessed 3 September 2025

International Crisis Group, JAS vs. ISWAP: The War of the Boko Haram Splinters, 28 March 2024, <https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/west-africa/nigeria/b196-jas-vs-iswap-war-boko-haram-splinters>, accessed 3 September 2025

International Crisis Group, Managing Vigilantism in Nigeria: A Near-term Necessity, 21 April 2022, <https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/308-vigilantism-in-nigeria.pdf>, accessed 1 October 2025

International Crisis Group, Restoring Nigeria's Leadership for Regional Peace and Security, 11 December 2024, <https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/2024-12/b203-nigeria-leadership.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), DTM Nigeria — North-central — Plateau State Flash Report (03 - 04 June 2024), 19 June 2025, https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/79911?file=1&type=node&id=53511, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash report – Population displacement: North-west Nigeria – Sokoto state - Conflict/Violence, 5 June 2025, <https://dtm.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbdl1461/files/reports/IOM%20Nigeria%20Flash%20Report%20218%20North-West-%20Sokoto%20State%20-%205%20June%2025.%20Reviewed.pdf?iframe=true>, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash Report 159 Population Displacement: North-east Nigeria: Yobe State, 22 May 2025, https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/78571?file=1&type=node&id=52686, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash report 220 – Population displacement: North-west Nigeria – Zamfara state - Conflict/Violence, 5 June 2025, https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/79741, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash report 220 – Population displacement: North-west Nigeria – Katsina state, 22 May 2025, https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/78561, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash report 231 – Population displacement: North-west Nigeria – Zamfara State – Conflict/Violence, 30 June 2025, https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/80626, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash Report 233 – Population displacement: North-west Nigeria – Sokoto State - Conflict/Violence, 8 July 2025, https://dtm.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbdl1461/files/reports/IOM%20Nigeria%20Flash%20Report%20233%20North-West-%20Sokoto%20State%20-%2008%20July%202025%20_draft.pdf?iframe=true, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash Report Population Displacement: Adamawa and Borno States — Nigeria 01 - 07 January 2024, 12 January 2024, https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/48536?file=1&type=node&id=33666, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash Report Population Displacement: North-east Nigeria: Yobe State — Nigeria, 31 May 2024,
https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/56131?file=1&type=node&id=38631, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Flash Report: Rapid Assessment of Fika and Postiskum LGA Attacks, Yobe State North-east Nigeria, 19 February 2024,
https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/49931?file=1&type=node&id=34601, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Nigeria — Displacement Report Round 49: Needs Monitoring in North-East Nigeria — March 2025, 7 March 2025,
https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/74426?file=1&type=node&id=50041, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Nigeria — North-Central and North-West — Round 16 IDP Atlas (February 2025), 18 March 2025,
https://dtm.iom.int/dtm_download_track/75141?file=1&type=node&id=50396, accessed 3 September 2025

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Nigeria: Borno, Adamawa, and Yobe (BAY) states – Situation Report (As of 24 April 2025), 24 April 2025,
https://www.unocha.org/attachments/c5fb958c-247f-4d5e-b5b0-81bd43fbc6b7/Nigeria_BAY_Sitrep_March2025_23042025.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

IPS (Inter Press Service), Climate Change, Ethnicity and Neglect Fuel Violence in Nigeria's Kaduna State, 19 June 2024, <https://www.ipsnews.net/2024/06/climate-change-ethnicity-neglect-fuel-violence-nigerias-kaduna-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ISW (Institute for the Study of War) and CTP (Critical Threats Project), JNIM Seizes Burkinabe Provincial Capital in Latest Blow to Traoré, IS West Africa Regains the Advantage in Lake Chad, IS Sahel Operationalizes Support Networks in Nigeria, Tripoli Clashes, 15 May 2025,
<https://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/africa-file-may-15-2025-jnim-seizes-burkinabe-provincial-capital-latest-blow-traor%C3%A9>, accessed 3 September 2025

ISW and CTP, Salafi-Jihadi Movement Weekly Update, Jan. 10: New IS Campaign Presents Pro-Palestine Propaganda Opportunities for Sub-Saharan Affiliates, 11 January 2024,
<https://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/salafi-jihadi-movement-weekly-update-jan-10-new-campaign-presents-pro-palestine>, accessed 3 September 2025

Iwuamadi, C.K., Ngwu, E.C. and Onyemaobi, M.C., Regional Security Outfits and the Challenges of Insecurity in Nigeria, in: University of Nigeria Journal of Political Economy, Vol. 11, No. 2, 2021, <https://unjpe.com/index.php/UNJPE/article/download/107/100/224>, pp. 480-491, accessed 1 October 2025

Jamestown Foundation (The), Brief: ISWAP Raids in Northeastern Nigeria Upset Regional Status Quo, 25 June 2025, <https://jamestown.org/program/brief-iswap-raids-in-northeastern-nigeria-upset-regional-status-quo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Jamestown Foundation (The), Brief: Security Services and ISWAP May Be Pushing Nigeria's Shia Minority Toward Iran, 25 March 2025, <https://jamestown.org/program/brief-security-services-and-iswap-may-be-pushing-nigerias-shia-minority-toward-iran/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Jamiu, A., Nigeria: ISWAP extremists launching attack drones, DW, 16 April 2025, <https://www.dw.com/en/iswap-extremists-launching-attack-drones-in-nigeria/a-72241455>, accessed 3 September 2025

Jones, M., & Kotarska, G., Crime, Terror and Insecurity in Nigeria. (RUSI Whitehall Report). Royal United Services Institute, 2025 <https://static.rusi.org/crime-terror-and-insecurity-in-nigeria.pdf>, accessed 10 October 2025

Journal Nigeria (The), Kogi's Rising Kidnap Crisis: After ₦10m Ransom, Retired Army Major Found Dead in Forest, 9 June 2025, <https://thejournalnigeria.com/kogis-rising-kidnap-crisis-after-%E2%82%A610m-ransom-retired-army-major-found-dead-in-forest/>, accessed 3 September 2025

KDI (Kimpact Development Initiative), Protecting the civic space. Trends, challenges, and future outlook in Nigeria, 28 February 2025, https://kimpact.org.ng/storage/publications/protecting_the_civic_space/INSPIRES_Report_2024.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

Kleffmann, J. et al., Banditry Violence in Nigeria's North West: Insights from Affected Communities, Findings Report 36, UNIDIR, July 2024, https://unidir.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/UNIDIR_Banditry_Violence_Nigeria_North_West_Insights_Affected_Communities.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

Kogi Reports, Bandits Attack Ambulance, Kill Undertaker in Kogi, 28 January 2025, <https://kogireports.com/bandits-attack-ambulance-kill-undertaker-in-kogi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Kogi State Government, Insecurity: Kogi Government Launches Major Crackdown on Kidnappers, Arrests 26 Suspects, 17 June 2025, <https://kogistate.gov.ng/insecurity-kogi-government-launches-major-crackdown-on-kidnappers-arrests-26-suspects/>, accessed 3 September 2025

LAM, Vincent FOUCHER, n.d., <https://www.lam.sciencespobordeaux.fr/membre/vincent-foucher/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Le Monde, Dozens killed in Nigeria attack as President Tinubu vows crackdown, 15 April 2025, https://www.lemonde.fr/en/international/article/2025/04/14/dozens-killed-in-nigeria-attack-as-president-tinubu-vows-crackdown_6740220_4.html, accessed 3 September 2025

Leadership, DSS, Troops Repel Terrorists' Attack, Neutralise Scores In Niger, 29 May 2025, <https://leadership.ng/dss-troops-repel-terrorists-attack-neutralise-scores-in-niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Leadership, Escalation Of Kidnapping In Abuja, A Cause For Concern, 23 January 2024, <https://leadership.ng/escalation-of-kidnapping-in-abuja-a-cause-for-concern/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Leadership, Insecurity: Nasarawa Moves To Establish Surveillance Bases At Flashpoints, 19 June 2025, <https://leadership.ng/insecurity-nasarawa-moves-to-establish-surveillance-bases-at-flashpoints/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Leadership, Navy Arrests 2 As Rival Cult Groups Clash In Akwa Ibom, 21 March 2024, <https://leadership.ng/navy-arrests-2-as-rival-cult-groups-clash-in-akwa-ibom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Leadership, Police Uncover Kidnappers' Hideout In Abuja, Arrest 4, 3 October 2024, <https://leadership.ng/police-uncover-kidnappers-hideout-in-abuja-arrest-4/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Leadership, Tension In Akwa Ibom As 3 LGs Lay Claims To Piece Of Land, 19 January 2025, <https://leadership.ng/tension-in-akwa-ibom-as-3-lgs-lay-claims-to-piece-of-land/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Leadership, Woman Escapes Mob Attack By Ibom Air Passengers After Causing Flight Cancellation, 8 January 2025, <https://leadership.ng/woman-escapes-mob-attack-by-ibom-air-passengers-after-causing-flight-cancellation/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Legit, Nigerian Army ranks, symbols, and salaries: Top facts and details, 12 May 2025, <https://www.legit.ng/ask-legit/guides/1127342-nigerian-army-ranks-symbols/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Lekwa, H., State police: A necessary response to Nigeria's growing security crisis, The Cable, 28 June 2025, <https://www.thecable.ng/state-police-a-necessary-response-to-nigerias-growing-security-crisis/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Lubin, D., Nigeria's economy needs the naira to stay competitive, Chatham House, 4 March 2025, <https://www.chathamhouse.org/2025/03/nigerias-economy-needs-naira-stay-competitive>, accessed 3 September 2025

Madueke, K. et al., 'Do not come out to vote'. Gangs, elections, political violence and criminality in Kano and Rivers, Nigeria, October 2023, <https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Kingsley-Madueke-et-al-Do-not-come-out-to-vote-political-violence-and-criminality-in-Kano-and-Rivers-Nigeria-GI-TOC-October-2023.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Majorwaves Energy Report, Nigerian Navy Launches Operation Delta Sanity II, 30 December 2024, <https://www.majorwavesenergyreport.com/operation-delta-sanity-ii/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Naija Times, TARABA: One injured, 62 houses set ablaze as suspected herders attack Bali, 21 June 2025, <https://ntm.ng/2025/06/21/taraba-one-injured-62-houses-set-ablaze-as-suspected-herders-attack-bali/>, accessed 3 September 2025

NAN (News Agency of Nigeria), Emir praises security agencies for restoring peace in Niger, 5 May 2025, <https://nannews.ng/2025/05/05/emir-praises-security-agencies-for-restoring-peace-in-niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

NAN (News Agency of Nigeria), NAN editor kidnapped in Imo, 6 December 2024, <https://nannews.ng/2024/12/06/nan-editor-kidnapped-in-imo/>, accessed 1 October 2025

NAN (News Agency of Nigeria), Why Bauchi is one of Nigeria's safest states – Gov. Mohammed, 8 February 2024, <https://nannews.ng/2024/02/08/why-bauchi-is-one-of-nigerias-safest-states-gov-mohammed/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nana, S.S., How to stop Nigeria's worsening farmer-pastoralist violence, TNH, 5 May 2025, <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/opinion/2025/05/05/how-stop-nigerias-worsening-farmer-pastoralist-violence>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), 2025 Outlook – National Security: Prospects, challenges, emerging threats, 5 January 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/2025-outlook-national-security-prospects-challenges-emerging-threats>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Amotekun: success, challenges and prospects, 11 July 2024, <https://thenationonlineng.net/amotekun-success-challenges-and-prospects/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Bandits kill 10 security guards, three missing in Zamfara, 24 March 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/bandits-kill-10-security-guards-three-missing-in-zamfara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Court remands three over alleged abduction of surveyor, land grabbing, 5 May 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/court-remands-three-over-alleged-abduction-of-surveyor-land-grabbing/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), DHQ to deploy 800 special operatives in troubled states, 26 June 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/dhq-to-deploy-800-special-operatives-in-troubled-states/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Gunmen kill 27 farmers, burn houses in fresh Plateau attack, 16 July 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/gunmen-kill-27-farmers-burn-houses-in-fresh-plateau-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Gunmen kill another lawyer in Imo, 9 April 2024, <https://thenationonlineng.net/gunmen-kill-another-lawyer-in-imo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), JUST IN: Gunmen attack 18-passenger bus, kidnap travellers in Ekiti, 23 December 2024, <https://thenationonlineng.net/just-in-gumnen-attack-18-passenger-bus-kidnap-travellers-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Kidnappers abduct four returning from party in Oyo, demand N200m, 20 April 2024, <https://thenationonlineng.net/kidnappers-abduct-four-returning-from-party-in-oyo-demand-n200m/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Nasarawa police arrest suspected cultist, recover firearm, 8 July 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/nasarawa-police-arrest-suspected-cultist-recover-firearm/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), National Security: Special Intervention Squad (SIS), its impact, prospects, 25 February 2024, <https://thenationonlineng.net/national-security-special-intervention-squad-sis-its-impact-prospects/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Osun police confirm six dead in APC-PDP clash over LGA control, 18 February 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/osun-police-confirmed-six-dead-in-apc-pdp-clash-over-lga-control/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Police alert Oyo residents over July 7 'Black Axe' cult Founders Day, 6 July 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/police-alert-oyo-resideents-over-july-7-black-axe-cult-founders-day/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Police arrest suspected cultist for shooting football fans in Ondo, 22 July 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/police-arrest-suspected-cultist-for-shooting-football-fans-in-ondo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Police arrest suspected kidnappers, others 'terrorising' Ogun communities, 26 May 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/police-arrest-suspected-kidnappers-others-terrorising-ogun-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Securing Lagos State, 22 February 2024, <https://thenationonlineng.net/securing-lagos-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Teen killers on the prowl: Tragic rise of Nigeria's child cultists, 8 September 2024, <https://thenationonlineng.net/teen-killers-on-the-prowl-tragic-rise-of-nigerias-child-cultists/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Tension rises in Osun community as many killed over land dispute, 7 July 2025, <https://thenationonlineng.net/tension-rises-in-osun-community-as-many-killed-over-land-dispute/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nation (The), Troops foil kidnap attempt in Delta, rescue passengers, 11 June 2024, <https://thenationonlineng.net/troops-foil-kidnap-attempt-in-delta-rescue-passengers-2/>, accessed 3 September 2025

NDDC (Niger Delta Development Comission), Discover our projects, n.d., <https://www.nddc.gov.ng/Services/ProjectDatabase/index>, accessed 3 September 2025

NEF (Nothern Elders Forum), About US, n.d., <https://nef.ng/about>, accessed 3 September 2025

New Telegraph, How Cultists Killed 20 Rivals In Clashes Within A Month In Edo, 8 November 2024, <https://newtelephong.com/how-cultists-killed-20-rivals-in-clashes-within-a-month-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

New Telegraph, Recurrent Ogun Cult War: Killing Continues Unabated, 26 April 2024, <https://newtelephong.com/recurrent-ogun-cult-war-killing-continues-unabated/>, accessed 3 September 2025

New Telegraph, Ritualists, Cultists, Kidnappers Arrested In Delta, 13 May 2024, <https://newtelegraphng.com/ritualists-cultists-kidnappers-arrested-in-delta/>, accessed 3 September 2025

New York Times (The), They Thought It Was Safe to Go Home. Then They Were Slaughtered., 6 September 2024, <https://www.nytimes.com/2024/09/05/world/africa/boko-haram-nigeria-mafa-attack.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

News Express, 'We slept in a cemetery to survive': Fear, death and despair as bandits sack Kebbi villages, 19 June 2025, <https://www.newsexpressngr.com/news/265301/we-slept-in-a-cemetery-to-survive-fear-death-and-despair-as-bandits-sack-kebbi-villages>, accessed 3 September 2025

News Express, Tension in Akwa Ibom community as suspected cultists threaten attack, 7 June 2025, <https://www.newsexpressngr.com/news/263889/tension-in-akwa-ibom-community-as-suspected-cultists-threaten-attack>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nextier, Mutations of Terror and Conflicts. 2025 Security and Conflict Outlook in Nigeria, February 2025, available at: <https://globalsentinelng.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/Mutations-of-Terror-and-Conflicts.-Nextiers-Annual-Violent-Conflict-Report-2025.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nextier, Nigeria Violent Conflict, January 2024 – February 2024, 25 March 2024, <https://thenextier.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Nigeria-Violent-Conflict-Bi-monthly-Report-January-February-2024.pdf>, accessed 15 July 2025

Nextier, Nigeria Violent Conflict. Bi-monthly Report, Volume 1, Issue 14, March 2025-April 2025, 26 May 2025, <https://thenextier.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/Bi-Monthly-Report-March-April-2025.pdf>, accessed 15 July 2025

Nextier, Nigeria's Northeast Belt of Insurgency and the Challenge of Refugees, 17 July 2024, available at: https://reliefweb.int/attachments/3d38d64a-185b-4bed-810c-6ab0159aaa8c/20240717_Nextier_SPD_Policy_Weekly_The-Northeast-Belt-of-insurgency.pdf, accessed 15 July 2025

Nextier, Ondo State: Land, Cattle and Chaos, 18 March 2025, <https://thenextier.com/ondo-state-land-cattle-and-chaos/>, accessed 15 July 2025

Niger Delta Budget Monitoring Group, Overview of Akwa Ibom State, n.d., <https://www.nigerdeltabudget.org/overview-of-akwa-ibom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Niger Delta Budget Monitoring Group, Overview of Bayelsa State, n.d., <https://www.nigerdeltabudget.org/overview-of-bayelsa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria Civil Society Situation Room, Nigeria Civil Society Situation Room Condemns President Tinubu's Unconstitutional Removal of Elected Governor and Legislators in Rivers State, 19 March 2025, <https://situationroomng.org/nigeria-civil-society-situation-room-condemns-president-tinubus-unconstitutional-removal-of-elected-governor-and-legislators-in-rivers-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria Watch, About us, Who we are?, n.d., <https://www.nigeriawatch.org/index.php?html=10>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria Watch, Fourteenth report on violence in Nigeria 2024, 2025, <https://www.nigeriawatch.org/media/html/Reports/NGA-Watch-Report24.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria Watch, Nigeria Watch, n.d., <https://www.nigeriawatch.org/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria World, Herder allegedly kills two in Nasarawa over grazing dispute, 30 April 2025, <https://nigeriaworld.com/news/source/2025/apr/30/73.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Bayelsa State Government, The State, n.d., <https://bayelsastate.gov.ng/the-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Cross River State Government, Local Government, n.d., <https://www.crossriverstate.gov.ng/lga-chairmen>, accessed 1 October 2025

Nigeria, Ekiti State Bureau of Tourism Development, About Ekiti State, 2025, <https://visitekiti.ek.gov.ng/about-ekiti-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, North Central, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/region/north-central/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, Region, North East, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/region/north-east/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, Region, North West, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/region/north-west/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, Region, South East, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/region/south-east/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Abia, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/abia/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Adamawa, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/adamawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Akwa-Ibom, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/akwa-ibom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Anambra, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/anambra/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Bauchi, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/bauchi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Bayelsa, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/bayelsa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Benue, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/benue/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Borno, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/borno/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Cross River, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/cross-river/>

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Delta, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/delta/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Ebonyi, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/ebonyi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Ekiti, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Enugu, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/enugu/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Federal Capital Territory, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/federal-capital-territory/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Gombe, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/gombe/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Imo, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/imo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Jigawa, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/jigawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Kaduna, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/kaduna/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Kano, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/kano/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Katsina, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/katsina/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Kebbi, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/kebbi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Kogi, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/kogi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Kwara, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/kwara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Lagos, n.d. <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/lagos/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Niger, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Ogun, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/ogun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Ondo, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/ondo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Osun, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/osun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Oyo, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/oyo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Plateau, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Rivers, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/rivers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Sokoto, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/sokoto/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, South South, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/region/south-south/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, South West, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/region/south-west/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Taraba, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/taraba/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Yobe, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/yobe/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Zamfara, n.d., <https://nigeria.gov.ng/states/zamfara/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, The National Counter Terrorism Centre, NSA presents 128 rescued kidnap victims to Zamfara govt, 28 August 2025, <https://nctc.gov.ng/nsa-presents-128-rescued-kidnap-victims-to-zamfara-govt/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Nigeria, Government of Nasarawa State, About Nasarawa State, n.d., <https://nasarawastate.gov.ng/about-nasarawa-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Jigawa state government, 27 Local Government Area's, n.d.,
<http://www.jigawastate.gov.ng/jglga>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Jigawa state government, Background History, n.d.,
<http://www.jigawastate.gov.ng/thestate.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Jigawa state government, Topography & Religious, n.d.,
<http://www.jigawastate.gov.ng/thestate2.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Kaduna State Government, Welcome to Kaduna State, n.d., <https://kdsg.gov.ng/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Kogi State Government, Structure, n.d., <https://kogistate.gov.ng/structure/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, NCTC (National Counter Terrorism Centre), Counter-Terrorism: Nigeria captures top leaders of Ansaru terrorist group, 18 August 2025, <https://nctc.gov.ng/counter-terrorism-nigeria-captures-top-leaders-of-ansaru-terrorist-group/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Nigeria Embassy Berlin, Government, n.d.,
<https://nigeriaembassygermany.org/Government.htm>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Nigeria Police Force, Force Structure, n.d., <https://www.npf.gov.ng/force/display>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, NIPC (Nigerian Investment Promotion Commission), Nigerian States, Edo State, n.d.,
<https://www.nipc.gov.ng/nigeria-states/edo-state2/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, NIPC (Nigerian Investment Promotion Commission), Nigerian States – Zamfara State, n.d., <https://www.nipc.gov.ng/nigeria-states/zamfara-state/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Oyo State Government, Local Government Areas, n.d., <https://oyostate.gov.ng/lgas-lcdas-in-oyostate/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Zamfara State Government, Brief history of the state, n.d.,
<https://zamfara.gov.ng/about-zamfara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigeria, Zamfara State Government, Zamfara security has improved, says Gov. Lawal during historic peace walk, 30 May 2025, <https://zamfara.gov.ng/2025/05/30/zamfara-security-has-improved-says-gov-lawal-during-historic-peace-walk/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Eye, No Plateau Local Government Under Bandits, Gov Mutfwang Declares, 30 July 2025, <https://www.nigerianeye.com/2025/07/no-plateau-local-government-under.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian NewsDirect, Cult clash persists in Ogun, as 24 killed in six months, 16 September 2024, <https://nigeriannewsdirect.com/cult-clash-persists-in-ogun-as-24-killed-in-six-months/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian NewsDirect, Ogun State: cult clash leaves 10 dead, police allegedly involved, 3 December 2024, <https://nigeriannewsdirect.com/ogun-state-cult-clash-leaves-10-dead-police-allegedly-involved/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Observer (The), 7 killed in renewed cult war in Edo 2 months after ceasefire, 9 July 2025, <https://nigerianobservernews.com/2025/07/7-killed-in-renewed-cult-war-in-edo-2-months-after-ceasefire/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Observer (The), Gunmen kill woman, abduct husband in Ivbiaro community, 20 May 2025, <https://nigerianobservernews.com/2025/05/gunmen-kill-woman-abduct-husband-in-ivbiaro-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Observer (The), Insecurity: Gov Okpebholo sets up special anti-kidnapping, anti-cultism squad, 13 July 2025, <https://nigerianobservernews.com/2025/07/insecurity-gov-okpebholo-sets-up-special-anti-kidnapping-anti-cultism-squad/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Observer (The), When wealth demands blood: The horror of ritual killings in Nigeria, 13 March 2025, <https://nigerianobservernews.com/2025/03/when-wealth-demands-blood-the-horror-of-ritual-killings-in-nigeria/>, accessed 1 October 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Abia govt confirms gunmen attack in Aba, 31 July 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/abia-govt-confirms-gunned-attack-in-abu/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Again, Amotekun rescues victim 15 hours after abduction in Oyo, 2 March 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/again-amotekun-rescues-victim-15-hours-after-abduction-in-oyo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Again, explosion rocks Zamfara community, 7 December 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/again-explosion-rocks-zamfara-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Alleged kidnapping, organ harvesting: Many killed, police station set ablaze by protesting youths in Edo, 14 October 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/alleged-kidnapping-organ-harvesting-many-killed-police-station-set-ablaze-by-protesting-youths-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, As fourth-in-command, I was aide-de-camp to our leader—Suspected Aye Confraternity member arrested with pistol, 1 June 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/as-fourth-in-command-i-was-aide-de-camp-to-our-leader-suspected-aye-confraternity-member-arrested-with-pistol/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Banditry: Katsina communities protest incessant bandit attacks, 2 March 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/banditry-katsina-communities-protest-incessant-bandit-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Bandits invade church, abduct eight female worshippers in Kebbi, 20 May 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/bandits-invade-church-abduct-eight-female-worshippers-in-kebbi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Community excited over access roads in Southern Kaduna, 25 April 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/community-excited-over-access-roads-in-southern-kaduna/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Cultism: Police arrest suspected killers of PoS agent, others in Ekiti, 26 June 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/cultism-police-arrest-suspected-killers-of-pos-agent-others-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Cultists shoot one suspected rival dead, injure another in Ibadan, 8 December 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/cultists-shoot-one-suspected-rival-dead-injure-another-in-ibadan/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Edo: Eight feared killed in renewed cult clashes, 29 October 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/edo-eight-feared-killed-in-renewed-cult-clashes/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Eight Ekiti varsity students arrested for cultism, 8 May 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/eight-ekiti-varsity-students-arrested-for-cultism/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Eight injured as herders attack four Jigawa communities — Police, 29 June 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/eight-injured-as-herders-attack-four-jigawa-communities-police/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Five dead, 15 injured as bomb explodes in Kano, 21 June 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/five-dead-15-injured-as-bomb-explosion-in-kano/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Gombe community mourns as suspected thugs kill 45-year-old man, 9 June 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/gombe-community-suspected-thugs/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Gov Namadi commended as Jigawa farmers, herders resolve conflict, 24 June 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/gov-namadi-commended-as-jigawa-farmers-herders-resolve-conflict/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Group slams NAF over alleged killing of civilians in Zamfara, 12 January 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/group-slams-naf-over-alleged-killing-of-civilians-in-zamfara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Gunmen kill Police inspector, three others in Abia, 21 July 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/gunmen-kill-police-inspector-three-others-in-abia/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Hardship protests: Chaos in Kano, Niger, Kaduna, Abuja, Borno, Yobe, Jigawa, 2 August 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/hardship-protests-chaos-in-kano-niger-kaduna-abuja-borno-yobe-jigawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Insecurity: Zamfara parallel Assembly urges Gov Lawal to establish IDP camps, 13 May 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/insecurity-zamfara-parallel-assembly-urges-gov-lawal-to-establish-idp-camps/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Jigawa: Police bust kidnapping syndicate, rescue 80-year-old victim, 21 May 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/jigawa-police-bust-kidnapping-syndicate-rescue-80-year-old-victim/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Jigawa: Police confirm killings, arson in herders-farmers conflict, 3 July 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/jigawa-police-confirmed-killings-arson-in-herders-farmers-conflict/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Jubilation as Shinkafi Volunteer Forces kill bandit commander, Danbokolo in Zamfara, 30 June 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/jubilation-as-shinkafi-volunteer-forces-kill-bandit-commander-danbokolo-in-zamfara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Kano explosion: Police recover nine unexploded devices, urge calm, 23 June 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/kano-explosion-police-recover-nine-unexploded-devices-urge-calm/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Kano: Police nab 93 suspects over armed robbery, kidnapping, others, 10 July 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/kano-police-nab-93-suspects-over-armed-robbery-kidnapping-others/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Killings, kidnappings: Ondo residents desperate for respite, 21 March 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/killings-kidnappings-ondo-residents-desperate-for-respite/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Lagos, Ogun Police form joint patrol to curb insecurity on Lagos-Ibadan expressway, 22 February 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/lagos-ogun-police-form-joint-patrol-to-curb-insecurity-on-lagos-ibadan-expressway/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Midnight attack devastates Akwa Ibom community, 17 November 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/midnight-attack-devastates-akwa-ibom-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Obaseki declares war on cultists as 150 persons feared dead in Edo, 4 June 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/obaseki-declares-war-on-cultists-as-150-persons-feared-dead-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Ondo govt establishes forest rangers to checkmate farmers/herders clashes, 20 August 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/ondo-govt-establishes-forest-rangers-to-checkmate-farmers-herders-clashes/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, One dead, others injured as herders, youths clash in Gombe village, 8 December 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/one-dead-others-injured-as-herders-youths-clash-in-gombe-village/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, One dead, several injured as another grenade explodes In Kano, 2 July 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/one-dead-several-injured-as-another-grenade-explodes-in-kano/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Over 15 people feared dead as secret cult killings resume in Edo, 28 April 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/over-15-people-feared-dead-as-secret-cult-killings-resume-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Oyebanji inaugurates Ekiti forest guards to protect reserves, 21 March 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/oyebanji-inaugurates-ekiti-forest-guards-to-protect-reserves/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Oyo Amotekun rescues victim 12 hours after abduction, 20 May 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/oyo-amotekun-rescues-victim-12-hours-after-abduction/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Oyo: Police alert public to Black Axe's July 7 celebration, 6 July 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/oyo-police-alert-public-to-black-axes-july-7-celebration/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Oyo: Police arrest five, recover N4.6m ransom in kidnap case, 5 July 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/oyo-police-arrest-five-recover-n4-6m-ransom-in-kidnap-case/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police arrest 157 suspected armed robbers, thugs in Kano, 16 April 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-arrest-157-suspected-armed-robbers-thugs-in-kano/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police arrest five for armed robbery, kidnappings, others in Osun, 17 July 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-arrest-five-for-armed-robbery-kidnappings-others-in-osun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police arrest four suspected robbers in Adamawa, 13 February 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-arrest-four-suspected-robbers-in-adamawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police arrest two suspected kidnappers in Yobe, 10 April 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-arrest-two-suspected-kidnappers-in-yobe/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police confirm nine dead, four injured in Jigawa communal clash, 4 January 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-confirmed-nine-dead-four-injured-in-jigawa-communal-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police halt anti-hunger protest in Jigawa, 22 February 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-halt-anti-hunger-protest-in-jigawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police kill four kidnappers in Ogun, 22 February 2025,
<https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-kill-four-kidnappers-in-ogun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police parade 15 suspected cultists, armed robbers in Oyo, 16 December 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-parade-15-suspected-cultists-armed-robbers-in-oyo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Police rescue 75-year-old kidnapped victim in Kano, 12 May 2025,
<https://tribuneonlineng.com/police-rescue-75-year-old-kidnapped-victim-in-kano/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Security: Kano CP calls for establishment of special courts, 13 April 2025,
<https://tribuneonlineng.com/security-kano-cp-calls-for-establishment-of-special-courts/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Sokoto: Police arrest notorious bandit, recover ammunition, 17 July 2025,
<https://tribuneonlineng.com/sokoto-police-arrest-notorious-bandit-recover-ammunition/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Suspected hoodlums attack three Amotekun operatives in Osun, 12 May 2025,
<https://tribuneonlineng.com/suspected-hoodlums-attack-three-amotekun-operatives-in-osun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Troops eliminate bandits in Kebbi, 10 July 2025,
<https://tribuneonlineng.com/troops-eliminate-bandits-in-kebbi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Two dead in Bayelsa communities over land dispute, 19 February 2024,
<https://tribuneonlineng.com/two-dead-in-bayelsa-communities-over-land-dispute/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Two killed, dozens injured, houses burnt in renewed Ifon/Ilobu communal clash, 21 March 2025, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/two-killed-dozens-injured-houses-burnt-in-renewed-ifon-ilobu-communal-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nigerian Tribune, Zamfara: Troops kill two bandits, recover weapons, 12 December 2024,
<https://tribuneonlineng.com/zamfara-troops-kill-two-bandits-recover-weapons/>, accessed 3 September 2025

NSCDC (Nigeria Security & Civil Defence Corps), History of Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps, n.d., <https://nscdc.gov.ng/history-of-nigeria-security-and-civil-defence-corps/>, accessed 3 September 2025

NSCDC (Nigeria Security & Civil Defence Corps), The Commandant General, n.d.,
<https://nscdc.gov.ng/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Nwanze, C., Centralisation versus community: The path to resolving Nigeria's security failures, Business Day, 3 June 2024, <https://businessday.ng/columnist/article/centralisation-versus-community-the-path-to-resolving-nigerias-security-failures/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Obodo, N. and Onota, E., The Abuja-Kaduna Expressway, a Transportation Corridor Under Insecurity, 4 July 2025 https://www.researchgate.net/publication/393403958_The_Abuja-Kaduna_Expressway_a_Transportation_Corridor_Under_Insecurity/fulltext/6867c6b007b3253fd1cc3e5a/Abuja-Kaduna-Expressway-a-Transportation-Corridor-Under-Insecurity.pdf?origin=publication_detail&tp=eyJjb250ZXh0Ijp7ImZpcnN0UGFnZSI6InB1YmxpY2F0aW9u, accessed 3 September 2025

Odeyinka, O., Insecurity: How Amotekun Is Faring In Southwest Nigeria 20 Months After Inauguration, Hum Angle, 2 September 2021, <https://humanglemedia.com/insecurity-how-amotekun-is-faring-in-southwest-nigeria-20-months-after-inauguration/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Ojewale, O. and Onuoha, F., Nigeria's North Central violence reveals systemic state failure, ISS, 26 June 2025, <https://issafrica.org/iss-today/nigeria-s-north-central-violence-reveals-systemic-state-failure>, accessed 3 September 2025

Ojewale, O., 'Northwest Nigeria Has a Banditry Problem. What's Driving It?', IPI Global Observatory, 22 May 2024, <https://theglobalobservatory.org/2024/05/northwest-nigeria-has-a-banditry-problem-whats-driving-it/>, accessed 10 October 2025

Ojewale, O., Violence is endemic in north central Nigeria: what communities are doing to cope, The Conversation, 23 June 2021, <https://theconversation.com/violence-is-endemic-in-north-central-nigeria-what-communities-are-doing-to-cope-157349>, accessed 3 September 2025

Ojo, J.S. and Olumba, E.E., Nigeria's terror group Lakurawa is nothing new – it exists because of government's failure: analysts, The Conversation, 17 November 2024, <https://theconversation.com/nigerias-terror-group-lakurawa-is-nothing-new-it-exists-because-of-governments-failure-analysts-243623>, accessed 3 September 2025

Okoli, A.C., Suicide bombings in Nigeria: tactic is back after a four-year break – security researcher offers 3 possible reasons, The Conversation, 16 July 2024, <https://theconversation.com/suicide-bombings-in-nigeria-tactic-is-back-after-a-four-year-break-security-researcher-offers-3-possible-reasons-234427>, accessed 3 September 2025

OMN (Omalicha Media Network), News Update, 11 February 2025, <https://omalichamedia.com/news-update>, accessed 3 September 2025

Open Doors, Christians among 113 killed in latest spate of attacks in Nigeria, 14 April 2025, <https://www.opendoorsuk.org/news/latest-news/nigeria-christians-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

ORFA (Observatory for Religious Freedom in Africa), The Illusion of Progress: Mapping Nigeria's Deteriorating Security Landscape, 29 May 2025, <https://orfa.africa/the-illusion-of-progress-mapping-nigerias-deteriorating-security-landscape/>, accessed 3 September 2025

OWP (Organization for World Peace), Benue State's Farmer-Herder Conflict, A Major Threat To Stability, 30 July 2024, <https://theowp.org/benue-states-farmer-herder-conflict-a-major-threat-to-stability/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Partners for Peace, n.d., <https://p4pnigerdelta.org/>, accessed 1 October 2025

Peoples Dispatch, Nigerian government losing ground to a resurgent Boko Haram and its IS-affiliated splinter, 26 May 2025, <https://peoplesdispatch.org/2025/05/26/nigerian-government-losing-ground-to-a-resurgent-boko-haram-and-its-is-affiliated-splinter/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Peoples Gazette, Adamawa police nab three suspected armed robbers, recover weapons, 29 December 2024, <https://gazettengr.com/adamawa-police-nab-three-suspected-armed-robbers-recover-weapons/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Peoples Gazette, Police nab six suspected Ambazonian separatists in Cross River, 19 October 2025, <https://gazettengr.com/police-nab-six-suspected-ambazonian-separatists-in-cross-river/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Peoples Gazette, Suspected Black Axe members nabbed with gun, live cartridges in Delta, 19 May 2024, <https://gazettengr.com/suspected-black-axe-members-nabbed-with-gun-live-cartridges-in-delta/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Persecution.org, 8 Christians Killed, Farms Destroyed in Nigeria's Middle Belt, 21 May 2025, <https://www.persecution.org/2025/05/21/8-christians-killed-farms-destroyed-in-nigerias-middle-belt/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Weekly Conflict Reports, n.d., <https://pindfoundation.org/conflict-trackers/>, accessed 1 October 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Mitigating the Impact of Communal Conflicts on Agricultural Investments in the Niger Delta. Conflict Briefing: October 2024, 11 November 2024, <https://pindfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Policy-Brief-Mitigating-the-Impact-of-Communal-Conflicts-on-Agricultural-Investments-in-the-Niger-Delta-Final.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Annual Conflict Report, January to December 2024, 25 March 2025, <https://pindfoundation.org/download/74467/?tmstv=1750843622>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Quarterly Conflict Trends: January – March 2025, 5 June 2025, <https://pindfoundation.org/download/75032/?tmstv=1751875987>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Quarterly Conflict Trends: July - September 2024, 26 November 2024, <https://pindfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Niger-Delta-Conflict-Tracker-2024-Q3-Final.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Weekly Update, Preventing a Resurgence of Communal Violence in Cross River State June 08-14, 2025, 14 June 2025, <https://pindfoundation.org/download/75059/?tmstv=1751875983>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Weekly: Deescalating Rising Wave of Cult Gang Related Killings in Edo State, January 07-13, 2024, 13 January 2024, <https://pindfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/Niger-Delta-Weekly-Update-January-07-13-2024.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Weekly: Deescalating Rising Wave of Kidnap for Ransom in Akwa Ibom State, May 19-25, 2024, 25 May 2024, <https://pindfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/Niger-Delta-Weekly-Update-May-19-%E2%80%93-25-2024.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Weekly: Defusing Tensions over Natural Resource Conflicts in Akwa Ibom State, March 03-09, 2024, 9 March 2024, <https://pindfoundation.org/download/71499/?tmstv=1751388964>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Weekly: Mitigating the Resurgence of Cult-related Gang Violence in Edo State, November 17-23, 2024, 23 November 2024, <https://pindfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Niger-Delta-Weekly-Update-November-17-23-2024.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Weekly: Responding to the Rising Threat of Kidnapping in Akwa Ibom State, August 25-31, 2024, 31 August 2024, <https://pindfoundation.org/download/73325/?tmstv=1751364110>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Weekly: Spotlighting the Resurgence of Kidnap for Ransom in Edo State, March 24-30, 2024, 29 March 2024, <https://pindfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Niger-Delta-Weekly-Update-March-24-%E2%80%93-30-2024.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Where we work, n.d., <https://pindfoundation.org/where-we-work/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PIND (Foundation for Partnership Initiatives in the Niger Delta), Niger Delta Quarterly Conflict Trend: April – June 2025, 11 September 2025, <https://pindfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/Niger-Delta-Conflict-Tracker-2025-Q2-Final-1.pdf>, accessed 1 October 2025

PLAC (Policy and Advocacy Centre), Nigeria Annual Human Rights Report 2024, 16 December 2024, <https://placng.org/i/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/Nigeria-Annual-Human-Rights-Report-2024.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

PM News, Army uncovers over 40 illegal oil wells in Rivers, 29 February 2024, <https://pmnewsnigeria.com/2024/02/29/army-uncovers-over-40-illegal-oil-wells-in-rivers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PM News, Cult gang kills 3 alleged police informants in Rivers, 22 April 2024, <https://pmnewsnigeria.com/2024/04/22/cult-gang-kills-3-alleged-police-informants-in-rivers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PM News, Edo under siege: The untold stories behind the rise in kidnappings, robberies, 24 October 2024, <https://pmnewsnigeria.com/2024/10/24/edo-under-siege-the-untold-stories-behind-the-rise-in-kidnappings-robberies/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PM News, Gunmen raze 15 huts, shoot one in fresh Taraba clash, 8 May 2025, <https://pmnewsnigeria.com/2025/05/08/gunmen-raze-15-huts-shoot-one-in-fresh-taraba-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PM News, Herder-Farmer crises: Tiv group says 10,000 people displaced in 4 days in Nasarawa, 30 April 2025, <https://pmnewsnigeria.com/2025/04/30/herder-farmer-crises-tiv-group-says-10000-people-displaced-in-4-days-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PM News, PHOTOS: Gov. Oyebanji launches Agro Marshalls to protect Ekiti farmlands, forests, 24 April 2024, <https://pmnewsnigeria.com/2024/04/24/photos-gov-oyebanji-launches-agro-marshalls-to-protect-ekiti-farmlands-forests/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PM News, Troops raid IPOB/ESN camp in Ebonyi, recover arms, 22 March 2024, <https://pmnewsnigeria.com/2024/03/22/troops-raid-ipob-esn-camp-in-ebonyi-recover-arms/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Pointer (The), Renewed Cult Clash Claims Two, 17 September 2024, <https://www.thepointersnewsonline.com/renewed-cult-clash-claims-two/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Pointer (The), Security Operatives In Search Of Kidnapped Mother, Three-Month-Old Baby In Delta, 19 April 2025, <https://www.thepointersnewsonline.com/security-operatives-in-search-of-kidnapped-mother-three-month-old-baby-in-delta/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Pointer (The), Tension As Two Cult Groups Set For Showdown In Ughelli, 20 August 2024, <https://www.thepointersnewsonline.com/tension-as-two-cult-groups-set-for-showdown-in-ughelli/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PR Nigeria (Press Release Nigeria), Army Launches Operation to Flush Out Bandits from Kwara-Niger Axis, 11 May 2025, <https://prnigeria.com/2025/05/11/army-launches-operation/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PR Nigeria (Press Release Nigeria), Enugu Police Raid IPOB/ESN Hideout, Nab 25 Militants, Recover Firearms, 26 July 2025, <https://prnigeria.com/2025/07/26/enugu-police-raid-ipob-esn/>, accessed 3 September 2025

PR Nigeria (Press Release Nigeria), Police Arrest Kidnap Kingpin in FCT as Bandits Attack Niger Community, 15 June 2025, <https://prnigeria.com/2025/06/15/police-arrest-kidnap-kingpin/>, accessed 1 October 2025

PR Nigeria (Press Release Nigeria), Six Suspects Arrested for Kidnapping, Rape, Robbery in Nasarawa, 25 July 2025, <https://prnigeria.com/2025/07/25/six-suspected-arrested/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Adamawa government imposes curfew after 10 die in communal clash over farmland, 14 July 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/807099-adamawa-government-imposes-curfew-after-10-die-in-communal-clash-over-farmland.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Angry mob attack police constable in Akwa Ibom, 13 March 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/south-south-regional/780623-angry-mob-attack-police-constable-in-akwa-ibom.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Armed men disguised as vigilantes kidnap family of three in Abuja, 27 January 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/769859-armed-men-disguised-as-vigilantes-kidnap-family-of-three-in-abuja.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Army repels bandits' retaliatory attack on Taraba community, 14 November 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/nnorth-east/754263-army-repels-bandits-retaliatory-attack-on-taraba-community.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Boko Haram insurgents kill two civilians, abduct three others in Yobe, 5 February 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/665676-boko-haram-insurgents-kill-two-civilians-abduct-three-others-in-yobe.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Boko Haram strengthens presence in Niger State, as explosives kill three, injure four locals, 20 December 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/762764-boko-haram-strengthens-presence-in-niger-state-as-explosives-kill-three-injure-four-locals.html?tztc=1>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Civilian volunteers helping Nigerian forces fight insurgents. But how do they operate?, 23 October 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/nnorth-east/747917-civilian-volunteers-helping-nigerian-forces-fight-insurgents-but-how-do-they-operate.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, EFCC chairman orders arrest of officers for assaulting woman during hotel raid, 27 June 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/707773-efcc-chairman-orders-arrest-of-officers-for-assaulting-woman-during-hotel-raid.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Ekiti recruits 400 new Amotekun, agro- marshall corps to strengthen security, 25 July 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/ssouth-west/809682-ekiti-recruits-400-new-amotekun-agro-marshall-corps-to-strengthen-security.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Forced Labour, Child Marriage: Inside Boko Haram camps in Niger State, 1 March 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/north-central/777577-forced-labour-child-marriage-inside-boko-haram-camps-in-niger-state.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Four dead, five injured as rival cult groups engage in gun battle in Ondo, 28 May 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/nwest/797440-four-dead-five-injured-as-rival-cult-groups-engage-in-gun-battle-in-ondo.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Four killed in renewed land dispute in Ebonyi communities, 8 April 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/786542-four-killed-in-renewed-land-dispute->

[in-ebonyi-communities.html](#), accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Gunmen abduct 20 passengers travelling on Nigerian waterways, 25 April 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/790403-gummen-abduct-20-passengers-travelling-on-nigerian-waterways.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Gunmen kill four vigilante operatives in South-east Nigeria, 18 November 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/ssouth-east/755401-gummen-kill-four-vigilante-operatives-in-south-east-nigeria.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Gunmen kill four, raze houses in fresh attack in Ebonyi, 14 August 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/814150-gummen-kill-four-raze-houses-in-fresh-attack-in-ebonyi.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Gunmen kill police inspector in Rivers, 25 April 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/689046-gummen-kill-police-inspector-in-rivers.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Gunmen kill police officer in Rivers, 23 February 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/671138-gummen-kill-police-officer-in-rivers.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Gunmen kill popular market leader in South-east, 14 September 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/ssouth-east/734637-breaking-gummen-kill-popular-market-leader-in-south-east.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Herders kill farmers, burn crop harvests in Gombe communities, 12 December 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/ssouth-east/760877-herders-kill-farmers-burn-crop-harvests-in-gombe-communities.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, How APC leader Rauf Adeniji died in kidnappers' den, 11 April 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/787357-how-apc-leader-rauf-adeniji-died-in-kidnappers-den.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Insecurity: Ekiti to spend N61 million to provide jackets for motorcycle, tricycle operators, 13 November 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/753997-insecurity-ekiti-to-spend-n61-million-to-provide-jackets-for-motorcycle-tricycle-operators.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Insecurity: IGP inaugurates Special Intervention Squad in FCT, 17 January 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/659834-insecurity-igp-inaugurates-special-intervention-squad-in-fct.html?tztc=1>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Insecurity: Researchers evaluate effectiveness, availability of street lighting in Lagos communities, 12 October 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/744580-insecurity-researchers-evaluate-effectiveness-availability-of-street-lighting-in-lagos-communities.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Insurgents launch 12 attacks in Borno in three weeks, 18 May 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/795200-insurgents-launch-12-attacks-in-borno-in-three-weeks.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Insurgents launch 12 attacks in Borno in three weeks, 18 May 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/795200-insurgents-launch-12-attacks-in-borno-in-three-weeks.html?tztc=1>, accessed 1 October 2025

Premium Times, Kano mob attacks police station, kills DPO, raze vehicles, 27 May 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/797106-kano-mob-attacks-police-station-kills-dpo-raze-vehicles.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Kidnapped PDP politician regains freedom in Ibadan, 12 September 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/733808-kidnapped-pdp-politician-regains-freedom-in-ibadan.html?tztc=1>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Lakurawa kingpin, Maigemu, killed in Kebbi – Official, 7 March 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/779054-lakurawa-kingpin-maigemu-killed-in-kebbi-official.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Many feared killed as gunmen attack soldiers in Imo, 9 October 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/743398-many-feared-killed-as-gunned-attack-soldiers-in-imo.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Niger lawmakers fret over influx of bandits in Rafi Local Government Area, 13 November 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/north-central/753890-niger-lawmakers-fret-over-influx-of-bandits-in-rafi-local-government-area.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Nigerian Air Force bombs terrorists frustrating repairs of Shiroro-Kaduna transmission line, 5 November 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/751967-nigerian-air-force-bombs-terrorists-frustrating-repairs-of-shiroro-kaduna-transmission-line.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Ondo community mourns as suspected herders kill farmer, 12 August 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/723440-ondo-community-mourns-as-suspected-herders-kill-farmer.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Police arrest suspected kidnappers of school pupils in Ekiti, 16 February 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/669038-police-arrest-suspected-kidnappers-of-school-pupils-in-ekiti.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Police confirm abduction of 3 UNICAL students, 31 March 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/south-south-regional/682299-police-confirmed-abduction-of-3-unical-students.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Police foil attack on pipeline in Rivers, arrest suspects with bombs – Official, 25 March 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/783617-police-foil-attack-on-pipeline-in-rivers-arrest-suspects-with-bombs-official.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Police increase security at Ekiti borders to prevent bandits' influx, 14 January 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/766843-police-increase-security-at-ekiti-borders-to-prevent-bandits-influx.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Police kill notorious cult leader in Rivers, 26 March 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/680931-police-kill-notorious-cult-leader-in-rivers.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Police kill two gunmen, arrest three others - Official, 15 January 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/659151-police-kill-two-gunned-arrest-three-others-official.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Police prosecute nine for alleged murder, cultism, other crimes in Ondo, 12 June 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/ssouth-west/800471-police-prosecute-nine-for-alleged-murder-cultism-other-crimes-in-ondo.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Security agencies begin search for three Christians kidnapped in Ondo, 27 May 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/ssouth-west/797186-security-agencies-begin-search-for-three-christians-kidnapped-in-ondo.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Security agencies on red alert as unknown gunmen kill two in Ekiti, 20 June 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/ssouth-west/705502-security-agencies-on-red-alert-as-unknown-gunned-kill-two-in-ekiti.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, SPECIAL REPORT: Farmers feeling the brunt as kidnappers lay siege to Kwara communities, 29 June 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/803952-special-report-farmers-feeling-the-brunt-as-kidnappers-lay-siege-to-kwara-communities.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Suspected cultist dies in aftermath of cult clash in Lagos, 13 April 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/685679-suspected-cultist-dies-in-aftermath-of-cult-clash-in-lagos.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Taraba community cries out over bandits' activities, 10 June 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/799902-taraba-community-cries-out-over-bandits-activities.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Tension as herders protest alleged land grabbing in Jigawa community, 24 December 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/nwest/763438-tension-as-herders-protest-alleged-land-grabbing-in-jigawa-community.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Terrorists kill nine traders in Katsina highway attack, 12 February 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/nwest/667766-terrorists-kill-nine-traders-in-katsina-highway-attack.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Premium Times, Vigilante group arrest gunmen terrorising Anambra residents - Official, 17 July 2024, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/ssouth-east/714354-vigilante-group-arrest-gunned-terrorising-anambra-residents-official.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Pulse Wire, Mob Burns Phone Thief in Akwa Ibom, Police Rescue Another, 11 February 2025, <https://www.pulsewireng.com/mob-burns-phone-thief-in-akwa-ibom-police-rescue-another/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Pulse, Edo task force demolishes property belonging to kidnap informant, 8 March 2025, <https://www.pulse.ng/articles/news/local/edo-task-force-demolishes-property-belonging-to-kidnap-informant-2025030805414857601>, accessed 3 September 2025

Pulse, Meet 3 major tribes in Akwa-Ibom state, 19 April 2023, <https://www.pulse.ng/articles/lifestyle/food-and-travel/meet-3-major-tribes-in-akwa-ibom-state-2024072610155978232>, accessed 3 September 2025

Pulse, Navy arrests 2 suspected cultists in Akwa Ibom, hands them over to DSS, 20 March 2024, <https://www.pulse.ng/articles/news/metro/navy-arrests-2-suspected-cultists-in-akwa-ibom-hands-them-over-to-dss-2024072701493227992>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, 11 travellers kidnapped on Enugu-Abakaliki expressway, 19 July 2024, <https://punchng.com/11-travellers-kidnapped-on-enugu-abakaliki-expressway/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, 18 killed in machete attacks in Imo communities, 8 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/18-killed-in-machete-attacks-across-imo-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, 20 Nasarawa ethnic groups reject Miyetti Allah's security outfit, 8 February 2024, <https://punchng.com/20-nasarawa-ethnic-groups-reject-miyetti-allahs-security-outfit/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, A'Ibom communities urge Eno to resolve land dispute, 29 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/aibom-communities-urge-eno-to-resolve-land-dispute/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, A'Ibom deploys village security operatives to tackle vandalism, 7 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/aibom-deploys-village-security-operatives-to-tackle-vandalism/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Abducted Ondo APC chairman killed in kidnappers' den, 18 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/abducted-ondo-apc-chairman-killed-in-kidnappers-den/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Abductors demand N200m ransom for Kwara petrol dealer, manager's release, 12 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/abductors-demand-n200m-ransom-for-kwara-petrol-dealer-managers-release/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Abiodun, tackle insecurity, reclaim peace, 10 July 2024, <https://punchng.com/abiodun-tackle-insecurity-reclaim-peace/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Adamawa police nab seven for alleged robbery, 11 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/adamawa-police-nab-seven-for-alleged-robbery/>, accessed 3 September

2025

Punch, After 70 killed, Plateau vigilante vows to fight bandits, 9 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/after-70-killed-plateau-vigilante-vows-to-fight-bandits/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Again, protest erupts in Ondo as herders kill three farmers, 9 April 2025,
<https://punchng.com/again-protest-erupts-in-ondo-as-herders-kill-three-farmers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Akwa Ibom village cries out to govt over cultist threats, 7 June 2025,
<https://punchng.com/akwa-ibom-village-cries-out-to-govt-over-cultist-threats/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Amotekun arrests nine suspected criminals in Ondo, 21 August 2024,
<https://punchng.com/amotekun-arrests-nine-suspected-criminals-in-ondo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Armed herders kill four security men on patrol in Benue, 10 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/armed-herders-kill-four-security-men-on-patrol-in-benue/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Armed men damage power transformer in Kogi, 13 November 2024,
<https://punchng.com/armed-men-damage-power-transformer-in-kogi/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Army rescues 18 kidnapped victims, captures 10 bandits in Plateau, Taraba, 16 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/army-rescues-18-kidnapped-victims-captures-10-bandits-in-plateau-taraba/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, B'Haram bombs Borno travellers, kills 17 in Adamawa, 29 April 2025,
<https://punchng.com/bharam-bombs-borno-travellers-kills-17-in-adamawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Bandits abduct palace officials in Plateau, burn houses, 10 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/bandits-abduct-palace-officials-in-plateau-burn-houses/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Bandits feared killed as operatives raid Plateau hideouts, 2 April 2024,
<https://punchng.com/bandits-feared-killed-as-operatives-raid-plateau-hideouts/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Bandits influx: Amotekun mobilises 2,000 men to comb S'West forests, 22 January 2025,
<https://punchng.com/bandits-influx-amotekun-mobilises-2000-men-to-comb-swest-forests/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Bandits kill one, injure four in Katsina highway attack, 24 November 2024,
<https://punchng.com/bandits-kill-one-injure-four-in-katsina-highway-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Bauchi approves N100m for families of vigilantes killed by bandits, 16 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/bauchi-approves-n100m-for-families-of-vigilantes-killed-by-bandits/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Bauchi deploys fresh strategies to bolster security, 20 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/bauchi-deploys-fresh-strategies-to-bolster-security/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Bauchi gov vows to restore peace amid farmer-herder conflict, 27 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/bauchi-gov-vows-to-restore-peace-amid-farmer-herder-conflict/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Bloodbath in Osun and the Lagos political tremor, 19 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/bloodbath-in-osun-and-the-lagos-political-tremor/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Boko Haram kills two soldiers, civilians in Borno attack, 18 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/boko-haram-kills-two-soldiers-civilians-in-borno-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Cop killed as gunmen attack Ebonyi police checkpoint, 12 April 2024, <https://punchng.com/cop-killed-as-gunned-down-attack-ebonyi-police-checkpoint/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Cross River communities demand action as Oron-Calabar waterway turns deadly, 16 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/cross-river-communities-demand-action-as-oron-calabar-waterway-turns-deadly/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Cult clashes worry A’Ibom traditional rulers, 26 October 2024, <https://punchng.com/cult-clashes-worry-aibom-traditional-rulers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Cult killings spark panic in Bayelsa, 22 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/cult-killings-spark-panic-in-bayelsa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Cultists hack farmer to death in Akwa Ibom, 6 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/cultists-hack-farmer-to-death-in-akwa-ibom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Cultists kill son of Ogun community leader, one other, 10 August 2024, <https://punchng.com/cultists-kill-son-of-ogun-community-leader-one-other/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Deadly peace mission: Delta community deserted, DHQ orders probe as 15 soldiers' bodies recovered, 17 March 2024, <https://punchng.com/deadly-peace-mission-delta-community-deserted-dhq-orders-probe-as-15-soldiers-bodies-recovered/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Death toll rises to 15 in Ebonyi community herdsmen's killings, 5 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/death-toll-rises-to-15-in-ebonyi-community-herdsmens-killings/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, DSS, Police pledge collaboration to rid Jigawa of security threats, 19 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/dss-police-pledge-collaboration-to-rid-jigawa-of-security-threats/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Ebonyi residents reject open grazing, 25 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/ebonyi-residents-reject-open-grazing/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Edo begins demolition of kidnappers' houses, 6 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/edo-begins-demolition-of-kidnappers-houses/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Edo gov approves 21-year jail term for cultists, sponsors, 28 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/edo-gov-approves-21-year-jail-term-for-cultists-sponsors/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Edo gripped by renewed cult violence, 3 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/edo-gripped-by-renewed-cult-violence/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Eight killed in Imo inter-cult clash, 27 September 2024, <https://punchng.com/eight-killed-in-imo-inter-cult-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Eight vigilantes killed in Plateau ambush, says military, 9 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/eight-vigilantes-killed-in-plateau-ambush-says-military/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Ekiti condemns wave of kidnappings, beefs up security, 25 September 2024, <https://punchng.com/ekiti-condemns-wave-of-kidnappings-beefs-up-security/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Ekiti, neighbouring states to strengthen security, 5 September 2024, <https://punchng.com/ekiti-neighbouring-states-to-strengthen-security/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Enugu confirms herdsmen attacks, arrests suspected informants, 19 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/enugu-confirms-herdsmen-attacks-arrests-suspected-informants-2/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Enugu resolves boundary dispute between Nkanu East, West communities, 13 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/enugu-resolves-boundary-dispute-between-nkanu-east-west-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Ex-Bauchi LG chair stabbed to death in son's home, 2 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/ex-bauchi-lg-chair-stabbed-to-death-in-sons-home/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Fake EFCC operatives arrested for robbery, kidnapping in Nasarawa, 2 May 2024, <https://punchng.com/fake-efcc-operatives-arrested-for-robbery-kidnapping-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Fear grips Lagos community as three killed in cult clashes, 6 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/fear-grips-lagos-community-as-three-killed-in-cult-clashes/>, accessed 3

September 2025

Punch, Female FRSC official kidnapped in Plateau, 28 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/female-frsc-official-kidnapped-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Five feared killed as gunmen attack two Anambra communities, 18 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/five-feared-killed-as-gunned-men-attack-two-anambra-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Five injured in Jigawa farmers, herders' clash, 27 May 2024, <https://punchng.com/five-injured-in-jigawa-farmers-herders-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Four feared killed in Ogun cult clashes, 18 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/four-feared-killed-in-ogun-cult-clashes/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Four injured in Jigawa herders, farmers clash, 19 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/four-injured-in-jigawa-herders-farmers-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Four killed in fresh Ebonyi communal land dispute, 20 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/four-killed-in-fresh-ebonyi-communal-land-dispute/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Four killed, 3,000 displaced in renewed Nasarawa herder attacks, 24 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/four-killed-3000-displaced-in-renewed-nasarawa-herder-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Four killed, seven injured as gunmen kidnap two others in Anambra, 20 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/four-killed-seven-injured-as-gunned-men-kidnap-two-others-in-anambra/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gombe takes steps to address insecurity, 9 December 2024, <https://punchng.com/gombe-takes-steps-to-address-insecurity/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gombe villagers lament herders-farmers' killings, demand intervention, 10 December 2024, <https://punchng.com/gombe-villagers-lament-herders-farmers-killings-demand-intervention/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Grief, anger and calls for action as kidnappings surge in Delta, 13 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/grief-anger-and-calls-for-action-as-kidnappings-surge-in-delta/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen abduct Nasarawa Permanent Secretary at residence, 15 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-abduct-nasarawa-permanent-secretary-at-residence/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen abduct two LG workers, three others in Kwara, 27 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-abduct-two-lg-workers-three-others-in-kwara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen attack army checkpoint in Abia, kill two soldiers, 13 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-attack-army-checkpoint-in-abia-kill-two-soldiers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen attack three Imo communities, kill seven, 25 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-attack-three-imo-communities-kill-seven/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen kidnap seven passengers in Kwara, 20 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-kidnap-seven-passengers-in-kwara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen kidnap three, kill husband in Ekiti, 2 September 2024, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-kidnap-three-kill-husband-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen kill 19 in fresh Plateau attacks, 21 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-19-in-fresh-plateau-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen kill five in Anambra, 8 October 2024, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-five-in-anambra/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen kill policeman in Anambra checkpoint attack, 18 August 2024, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-cop-in-fresh-anambra-police-checkpoint-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen kill seven in Kwara attacks, 22 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-seven-in-kwara-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen kill six in Taraba highway attack, 12 August 2024, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-six-in-taraba-highway-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen kill six near UNIZIK school gate, 24 October 2024, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-six-near-unizik-school-gate/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Gunmen shoot, abduct Anambra bizman, 29 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/gunmen-shoot-abduct-anambra-bizman/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Herders' attacks: Tension in Ondo communities as Amotekun plans counter-operations, 16 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/herders-attacks-tension-in-ondo-communities-as-amotekun-plans-counter-operations/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, How pirates murdered Rivers fashion designer after N2m ransom — Police, 22 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/how-pirates-murdered-rivers-fashion-designer-after-n2m-ransom-police/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Imo CP meets stakeholders over killings of five youths, 11 March 2024, <https://punchng.com/imo-cp-meets-stakeholders-over-killings-of-five-youths/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Insecurity: Anambra assembly passes homeland security bill, 16 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/insecurity-anambra-assembly-passes-homeland-security-bill/>, accessed 3

September 2025

Punch, Insecurity: Oyebanji demands more police personnel in Ekiti, 15 May 2025,
<https://punchng.com/insecurity-oyebanji-demands-more-police-personnel-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Jigawa residents seek anti-riot police unit over farmer-herder conflict, 7 May 2025,
https://punchng.com/jigawa-residents-seek-anti-riot-police-unit-over-farmer-herder-conflict/?utm_source=auto-read-also&utm_medium=web, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, JUST IN: Gunmen kidnap Imo Catholic priest, 6 November 2024,
<https://punchng.com/just-in-gunmen-kidnap-imo-catholic-priest/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kaduna dismisses kidnap ranking report as false, mischievous, 29 August 2025,
<https://punchng.com/kaduna-dismisses-kidnap-ranking-report-as-false-mischievous/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Punch, Kaduna security operatives nab 398 suspects in nine days, 21 June 2025,
<https://punchng.com/kaduna-security-operatives-nab-398-suspects-in-nine-days/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Katsina community negotiating with bandits – Commissioner, 15 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/katsina-community-negotiating-with-bandits-commissioner/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kebbi gov pledges swift resettlement for Lakurawa attack victims, 13 March 2025,
<https://punchng.com/kebbi-gov-pledges-swift-resettlement-for-lakurawa-attack-victims/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kidnapped Oyo PDP chieftain, Akika, regains freedom, 12 September 2024,
<https://punchng.com/kidnapped-oyo-pdp-chieftain-akika-regains-freedom/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kidnappers kill two policemen, abduct Chinese, Nigerian in Kwara, 5 June 2025,
<https://punchng.com/kidnappers-kill-two-police-men-abduct-chinese-nigerian-in-kwara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kogi community thrown into confusion as gunmen storm palace, abduct monarch, 15 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/kogi-community-thrown-into-confusion-as-gunned-storm-palace-abduct-monarch/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kogi engages 3,000 security guards to tackle banditry, 24 December 2024,
<https://punchng.com/kogi-engages-3000-security-guards-to-tackle-banditry/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kogi: Experts blame open borders for rising insecurity in N'Central state, 12 May 2025,
<https://punchng.com/kogi-experts-blame-open-borders-for-rising-insecurity-in-ncentral-state/>,
accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kwara NSCDC restates commitment to protecting farmers, 8 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/kwara-nscdc-restates-commitment-to-protecting-farmers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kwara PDP ward chair, two others killed in gunmen attack, 26 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/kwara-pdp-ward-chair-two-others-killed-in-gunned-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Kwara strengthens security with new military campaign, forest guards, 6 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/kwara-strengthens-security-with-new-military-campaign-forest-guards/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Lagos residents protest over recurring killings, kidnappings, 10 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/lagos-residents-protest-over-recurring-killings-kidnapping/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Lagos, Ogun police begin joint Lagos-Ibadan Expressway patrol, 23 February 2024, <https://punchng.com/lagos-ogun-police-begin-joint-lagos-ibadan-expressway-patrol/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Mahmuda terror group kills three Kwara villagers in renewed attacks, 4 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/mahmuda-terror-group-kills-three-kwara-villagers-in-renewed-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Many displaced as Osun communal clash escalates, 23 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/many-displaced-as-osun-communal-clash-escalates/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Many feared abducted as kidnappers storm Abuja estate, 26 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/many-feared-abducted-as-kidnappers-storm-abuja-estate/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Many feared killed in Abia gunmen attack, 14 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/many-feared-killed-in-abia-gunned-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Many feared killed, houses razed in Yobe terror attack, 3 September 2024, <https://punchng.com/many-feared-killed-houses-razed-in-yobe-terror-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Mass burial in Taraba as herders slaughter scores, 25 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/mass-burial-in-taraba-as-herders-slaughter-scores/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Military airstrike kills top ISWAP commander, 100 others in Katsina, 11 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/military-airstrike-kills-top-iswap-commander-100-others-in-katsina/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Military explains troops withdrawal from Niger communities, 28 August 2024, <https://punchng.com/military-explains-troops-withdrawal-from-niger-communities/>, accessed 3

September 2025

Punch, Miyetti Allah unveils 1,144-man outfit to tackle Nasarawa bandits, 18 January 2024, <https://punchng.com/miyetti-allah-unveils-1144-man-outfit-to-tackle-nasarawa-bandits/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Navy destroys five illegal refineries in Rivers, recovers stolen oil, 16 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/navy-destroys-five-illegal-refineries-in-rivers-recovers-stolen-oil/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Navy destroys nine illegal refining sites in Rivers, 14 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/navy-destroys-nine-illegal-refining-sites-in-rivers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Newlywed allegedly tortured to death in Lagos police custody, 18 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/newlywed-allegedly-tortured-to-death-in-lagos-police-custody/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Ogun police nab kidnap gang terrorising Sagamu-Ijebu-Ode Expressway, 2 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/ogun-police-nab-kidnap-gang-terrorising-sagamu-ijebu-ode-expressway/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Ogun varsity students resort to self-help over robbery attacks, 15 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/ogun-varsity-students-resort-to-self-help-over-robbery-attacks/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Ondo sets up joint task force as Amotekun nabs 32 suspected kidnappers, 23 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/ondo-sets-up-joint-task-force-as-amotekun-nabs-32-suspected-kidnappers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, One feared killed, four injured in Osun poly cult clash, 9 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/one-feared-killed-four-injured-in-osun-poly-cult-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, One kidnapped as gunmen attack Kano community, 18 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/one-kidnapped-as-gunned-down-attack-kano-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, One killed in Lagos cult attack, 2 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/one-killed-in-lagos-cult-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, One killed in Osun cult clash, 18 June 2024, <https://punchng.com/one-killed-in-osun-cult-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, One killed in Oyo cult-day celebration fracas, 10 July 2024, <https://punchng.com/one-killed-in-oyo-cult-day-celebration-fracas/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, One killed, another injured in Kwara community invasion, 14 October 2024, <https://punchng.com/one-killed-another-injured-in-kwara-community-invasion/>, accessed 3

September 2025

Punch, Operatives behind assault on corps member arrested – Anambra, 19 August 2025, <https://punchng.com/operatives-behind-assault-on-corps-member-arrested-anambra/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Osun engages border communities to prevent bandits invasion, 21 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/osun-engages-border-communities-to-prevent-bandits-invasion/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Osun: How DSS busted ISWAP terrorists who posed as watch repairers, 18 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/osun-how-dss-busted-iswap-terrorists-who-posed-as-watch-repairers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Oyo man kills blind grandfather, uncle for alleged money ritual, 10 September 2024, <https://punchng.com/oyo-man-kills-blind-grandfather-uncle-for-alleged-money-ritual/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Panic as cult clash claims life in Lagos, 25 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/panic-as-cult-clash-claims-life-in-lagos/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Panic as four killed, vehicles burnt in Anambra gunmen attack, 10 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/panic-as-four-killed-vehicles-burnt-in-anambra-gunned-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, PICTORIAL: Imo shut down as residents comply with sit-at-home order, 30 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/pictorial-imo-shut-down-as-residents-comply-with-sit-at-home-order/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Pirates strike in Rivers, abduct 10 passengers, 2 September 2024, <https://punchng.com/pirates-strike-in-rivers-abduct-10-passengers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Plateau gov recruits 150 new agro rangers to secure farmers, 8 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/plateau-gov-recruits-150-new-agro-rangers-to-secure-farmers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Plateau killings: How militants attacked villages near major army formation – Victims, 16 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/plateau-killings-how-militants-attacked-villages-near-major-army-formation-victims/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Plateau unveils 600-man security outfit, 30 November 2023, <https://punchng.com/plateau-unveils-600-man-security-outfit/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police arrest 68 suspected criminals in Lagos, 12 August 2025, <https://punchng.com/police-arrest-68-suspected-criminals-in-lagos/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police arrest cultist for murder, abduction in Anambra community, 8 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/police-arrest-cultist-for-murder-abduction-in-anambra-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police arrest eight Ekiti varsity students for cultism, 8 May 2024,
<https://punchng.com/police-arrest-eight-ekiti-varsity-students-for-cultism/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police arrest suspected cultists with gun, stolen vehicle in Delta, 3 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/police-arrest-suspected-cultists-with-gun-stolen-vehicle-in-delta/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police arrest suspects across Lagos on 7/7 Cultism Day, 10 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/police-arrest-suspects-across-lagos-on-7-7-cultism-day/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police begin probe as gunmen kill another Miyetti Allah leader, 10 March 2025,
<https://punchng.com/police-begin-probe-as-gunned-kill-another-miyetti-allah-leader/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police begin search for four abducted Ebonyi farmers, 1 August 2025,
<https://punchng.com/police-begin-search-for-four-abducted-ebonyi-farmers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police burst IPOB/ESN syndicates in Imo, rescue over 100 victims, 19 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/police-burst-ipob-esn-syndicates-in-imo-rescue-over-100-victims/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police comb Kogi forest as gunmen abduct 14 Abuja-bound travellers, 6 February 2024,
<https://punchng.com/police-comb-forest-as-gunned-abduct-14-abuja-travellers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police confirm Taraba attack, mum on gov's family involvement, 6 December 2024,
<https://punchng.com/police-confirmed-taraba-attack-mum-on-govs-family-involvement/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police hunt killers of 13 in Anambra community, 2 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/police-hunt-killers-of-13-in-anambra-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police nab wanted armed robber terrorising Adamawa - Gombe road, 26 June 2025,
<https://punchng.com/police-nab-wanted-armed-robber-terrorising-adamawa-gombe-road/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police parade 20 suspected armed robbers, others in Osun, 15 November 2024,
<https://punchng.com/police-parade-20-suspected-armed-robbers-others-in-osun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police probe killing of 300-level Rivers varsity student, 21 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/police-probe-killing-of-300-level-rivers-varsity-student/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police rescue four kidnap victims, 13 trafficked children in Adamawa, 21 July 2025,
<https://punchng.com/police-rescue-four-kidnap-victims-13-trafficked-children-in-adamawa/>,

accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police rescue three kidnap victims, kill five suspects in Ogun, 29 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/police-rescue-three-kidnap-victims-kill-five-suspects-in-ogun/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police rescue two kidnapped salesgirls in Oyo, 25 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/police-rescue-two-kidnapped-salesgirls-in-oyo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police, NSCDC officers fighting on duty must face the law, 5 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/police-nscdc-officers-fighting-on-duty-must-face-the-law/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Police, vigilante rescue 20 abducted victims in Kwara, 17 August 2024, <https://punchng.com/police-vigilante-rescue-20-abducted-victims-in-kwara/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Policeman killed in gunmen attack on Enugu station, 25 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/policeman-killed-in-gunned-attack-on-enugu-station/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Poly students, 25 others abducted on Abuja-Nasarawa highway, 10 June 2024, <https://punchng.com/poly-students-25-others-abducted-on-abuja-nasarawa-highway/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Rise of child cultists turning schools into battlefields (1), 9 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/rise-of-child-cultists-turning-schools-into-battlefields-1/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Rising insecurity: NASS, ex-generals demand urgent military re-armament, 7 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/rising-insecurity-nass-ex-generals-demand-urgent-military-re-armament/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Rising kidnapping: Anambra stakeholders express worries despite scores of checkpoints, 11 December 2024, <https://punchng.com/rising-kidnapping-anambra-stakeholders-express-worries-despite-scores-of-checkpoints/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Rivers community deserted as cultists kill 19 residents, 10 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/rivers-community-deserted-as-cultists-kill-19-residents/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Rivers workers lament as pirates abduct 13 boat passengers, 8 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/rivers-workers-lament-as-pirates-abduct-13-boat-passengers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Sanwo-Olu, crush the cultism menace, 5 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/sanwo-olu-crush-the-cultism-menace/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Seven farmers killed in Ebonyi community attack, 12 December 2024, <https://punchng.com/seven-farmers-killed-in-ebonyi-community-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Seven killed, two missing in fresh herdsmen attack in Enugu, 17 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/seven-killed-two-missing-in-fresh-herdsmen-attack-in-enugu/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Shooting: Osun community, Adeleke's aide disagree over 10 suspects' release, 17 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/shooting-osun-community-adelekes-aide-disagree-over-10-suspects-release/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Six suspected cultists arrested after initiation ceremony in Anambra, 18 June 2025, <https://punchng.com/six-suspected-cultists-arrested-after-initiation-ceremony-in-anambra/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Sokoto residents seek help after bandits sack eight communities, 31 August 2025, <https://punchng.com/sokoto-residents-seek-help-after-bandits-sack-eight-communities/>

Punch, Soldiers nab suspected Nigerien terrorist in Yobe, kill scores across theatres, 29 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/soldiers-nab-suspected-nigerien-terrorist-in-yobe-kill-scores-across-theatres/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Soldiers rescue 16 kidnapped passengers in Plateau, 14 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/soldiers-rescue-16-kidnapped-passengers-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Suspected herders kidnap Edo Catholic priest, four arrested, 5 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/suspected-herders-kidnap-edo-catholic-priest-four-arrested/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Suspected herders kill 11 in Benue on Christmas Day, 27 December 2024, <https://punchng.com/suspected-herders-kill-11-in-benue-on-christmas-day/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Suspected herders kill 19 in fresh Benue attack, 18 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/suspected-herders-kill-19-in-fresh-benue-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Suspected herders kill two farmers in Edo, 25 February 2025, <https://punchng.com/suspected-herders-kill-two-farmers-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Suspected kidnappers kill vigilante, abduct colleague in Lagos community, 14 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/suspected-kidnappers-kill-vigilante-abduct-colleague-in-lagos-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Suspected Lagos cultists kill shawarma vendor, 19 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/suspected-lagos-cultists-kill-shawarma-vendor/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Three killed in Ogun renewed cult clash, 26 May 2024, <https://punchng.com/three-killed-in-ogun-renewed-cult-clash/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Three killed, two injured in renewed Plateau violence, 24 June 2025, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/headlines/802894-three-killed-two-injured-in-renewed-plateau-violence.html>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Three nabbed for four-year-old Kano boy abduction, 11 September 2024, <https://punchng.com/three-nabbed-for-four-year-old-kano-boy-abduction/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Three suspected cultists arraigned for causing panic in Lagos, 13 August 2024, <https://punchng.com/three-suspected-cultists-arraigned-for-causing-panic-in-lagos/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Training imperative due to security threats, says Kogi NSCDC commandant, 17 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/training-imperative-due-to-security-threats-says-kogi-nscdc-commandant/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Troops kill bandits' kingpin, four others in Plateau, 6 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/troops-kill-bandits-kingpin-four-others-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Troops raid Plateau kidnappers' den, rescue seven, 11 March 2025, <https://punchng.com/troops-raid-plateau-kidnappers-den-rescue-seven/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Troops rescue 12 kidnapped victims, 23 February 2024, <https://punchng.com/troops-rescue-12-kidnapped-victims/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Troops rescue nine kidnap victims, kill terrorists in Sokoto, 1 September 2025, <https://punchng.com/troops-rescue-nine-kidnap-victims-kill-terrorists-in-sokoto/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Punch, Two kidnapped victims regain freedom in Ekiti, 28 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/two-kidnapped-victims-regain-freedom-in-ekiti/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Two killed as gunmen attack Enugu police checkpoint, 3 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/two-killed-as-gunned-attack-enugu-police-checkpoint/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Two killed as gunmen raid Ebonyi village, 8 July 2025, <https://punchng.com/two-killed-as-gunned-raid-ebonyi-village/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Two killed, three missing in Ebonyi land dispute, 11 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/two-killed-three-missing-in-ebonyi-land-dispute/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Two police officers, nine others rescued from Benue kidnappers, 5 August 2025, <https://punchng.com/two-police-officers-nine-others-rescued-from-benue-kidnappers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Two Tiv farmers die in Nasarawa community land dispute, 25 July 2024, <https://punchng.com/two-tiv-farmers-die-in-nasarawa-community-land-dispute/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, UPDATED: Gunmen abduct Lagos PDP chairman, others on Lagos-Ibadan expressway, 26 January 2024, <https://punchng.com/just-in-gunmen-abduct-lagos-pdp-chairman-others-on-lagos-ibadan-expressway/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Upgrade Amotekun, save South-West again, 14 January 2025, <https://punchng.com/upgrade-amotekun-save-south-west-again/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Uromi killings: Symptoms of a broken system, 6 April 2025, <https://punchng.com/uromi-killings-symptoms-of-a-broken-system/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Villagers flee as bandits overwhelm Amotekun in parts of Ondo, 6 January 2024, <https://punchng.com/villagers-flee-as-bandits-overwhelm-amotekun-in-parts-of-ondo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, We are not guilty, 'Yoruba Nation' agitators tell court, 7 November 2024, <https://punchng.com/we-are-not-guilty-yoruba-nation-agitators-tell-court/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, We endured four hellish days in Ondo kidnappers' den – NYSC members, 3 August 2024, <https://punchng.com/we-endured-four-hellish-days-in-ondo-kidnappers-den-nysc-members/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Punch, Zamfara gov unveils 2,645-member protection guard to tackle insecurity, 31 January 2024, <https://punchng.com/zamfara-gov-unveils-2645-member-protection-guard-to-tackle-insecurity/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Radio Nigeria, Bayelsa Police engage cult groups to negotiate ceasefire, 12 January 2025, <https://radionigeria.gov.ng/2025/01/22/bayelsa-police-broker-ceasefire-agreement-among-cult-groups/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Radio Nigeria, Cultists to get 21-year jail term in Edo, 30 January 2025, <https://radionigeria.gov.ng/2025/01/30/cultists-to-get-21-year-jail-term-in-edo/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Radio Nigeria: Nasarawa deploys security to border communities, 2 May 2025, <https://radionigeria.gov.ng/2025/05/02/nasarawa-deploys-security-to-border-communities/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Armed bandits kill 19, rustle livestock in northeast Nigeria, 5 May 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/armed-bandits-kill-19-rustle-livestock-northeast-nigeria-2025-05-05/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, At least 22 killed in weekend attacks in Nigeria's northeast, 28 April 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/least-22-killed-weekend-attacks-nigerias-northeast-2025-04-28/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, At least 3 killed in Nigeria at protests over high cost of living, 1 August 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/nigerian-police-fire-tear-gas-disperse-protesters-abuja-witnesses-2024-08-01/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, At least 51 killed in another attack in Nigeria's Plateau state, 14 April 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/least-51-killed-another-attack-nigerias-plateau-state-2025-04-14/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Attacks in Nigeria's Plateau state leave at least 30 dead, 25 January 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/attacks-nigerias-plateau-state-leave-least-30-dead-2024-01-25/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Boko Haram kills dozens in 'house to house' attack in Nigeria's northeast, residents say, 6 September 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/boko-haram-kills-dozens-house-house-attack-nigerias-northeast-residents-say-2025-09-06/>, accessed 1 October 2025

Reuters, Charred bodies, shattered lives after gunmen kill 100 in Nigeria, 17 June 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/charred-bodies-shattered-lives-after-gunned-kill-100-nigeria-2025-06-17/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Death toll in Nigeria attacks by herders rises to 56, 19 April 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/death-toll-nigeria-attacks-by-herders-rises-56-2025-04-19/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Gunmen kill 11 in attack in Nigeria's southeast, army says, 31 May 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/separatist-gunned-kill-five-soldiers-nigerias-southeast-army-says-2024-05-31/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Gunmen kill 40 in north-central Nigeria attack, 21 May 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/gunned-kill-40-north-central-nigeria-attack-2024-05-21/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, ISWAP claims responsibility for deadly attacks in Nigeria, 21 April 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/iswap-claims-responsibility-deadly-attacks-nigeria-2025-04-21/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Militants attack Nigerian army base, troops missing, sources say, 12 May 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/militants-attack-nigerian-army-base-troops-missing-sources-say-2025-05-12/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Militants kill at least 23 in Nigeria attack, security sources say, 17 May 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/militants-kill-least-23-nigeria-attack-security-sources-say-2025-05-17/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Militants kill at least 40 farmers in Nigeria's Borno state, 13 January 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/least-40-farmers-killed-nigerias-borno-state-says-govt-spokesperson-2025-01-13/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Mob kills seven suspected kidnappers in Nigeria's Edo state, 28 March 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/mob-kills-seven-suspected-kidnappers-nigerias-edo-state-2025-03-28/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Nigeria police investigate blast outside army barracks in Abuja, 26 May 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/nigeria-police-investigate-blast-outside-army-barracks-abuja-2025-05-26/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Nigerian army bolsters air capacity with two new helicopters, 21 June 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/business/aerospace-defense/nigerian-army-bolsters-air-capacity-with-two-new-helicopters-2024-06-21/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Nigerian troops rescue 13 kidnap victims in northwest Kaduna, 14 September 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/nigerian-troops-rescue-13-kidnap-victims-northwest-kaduna-2024-09-14/>, accessed 2 September 2025

Reuters, Nigeria's Boko Haram making gains again in Borno state, governor says, 9 April 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/nigerias-boko-haram-making-gains-again-borno-state-governor-says-2025-04-09/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Nigeria's Rivers state pledges gunboats to navy in fight against oil theft, 11 December 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/nigerias-rivers-state-pledges-gunboats-navy-fight-against-oil-theft-2024-12-11/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Nigeria's Tinubu touts economic gains at mid-term but inflation and insecurity persist, 29 May 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/nigerias-tinubu-touts-economic-gains-mid-term-inflation-insecurity-persist-2025-05-29/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Reuters, Shi'ite protesters clash with Nigerian military, police in Abuja, 29 March 2025, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/shiite-protesters-clash-with-nigerian-military-police-abuja-2025-03-29/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Ripples Nigeria, Bandits take over military training camp in Niger, 30 October 2024, <https://www.ripplesnigeria.com/bandits-take-over-military-training-camp-in-niger/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Ripples Nigeria, Insecurity: Mutfwang bans night grazing in Plateau, 16 April 2025, <https://www.ripplesnigeria.com/insecurity-mutfwang-bans-night-grazing-in-plateau/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Rule of Law and Empowerment Initiative , Escalating Insecurity In Benue State: A National Call To Action, 17 June 2025, <https://www.partnersnigeria.org/?ddownload=8971>, accessed 3 September 2025

Sahara Reporters, BREAKING: New Terrorist Group Mahmuda Resumes Attacks In Kwara Community, Kills Three Villagers, 3 June 2025, <https://saharareporters.com/2025/06/03/breaking-new-terrorist-group-mahmuda-resumes-attacks-kwara-community-kills-three>, accessed 3 September 2025

Sahara Reporters, EXCLUSIVE: New Terrorist Group, Mahmuda Plotting To Establish Independent Government In Kwara, Collect Zakat, Allocate Lands — Emir, 30 June 2025, <https://saharareporters.com/2025/06/30/exclusive-new-terrorist-group-mahmuda-plotting-establish-independent-government-kwara>, accessed 3 September 2025

Samuel, M. and Stoddard, E., Resurgent jihadist violence in northeast Nigeria part of a worrying regional trend, TNH, 2 June 2025, <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/analysis/2025/06/02/resurgent-jihadist-violence-northeast-nigeria-part-worrying-regional-trend>, accessed 3 September 2025

SARI Global, Weekly Update: Nigeria (July 4 - 10, 2025), 11 July 2025, available at: <https://reliefweb.int/attachments/8318aaeb-cb42-4718-a14e-78690fdb2e57/Weekly%20Update%20Nigeria%20June%204%20-%20July%2010%202025.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, A Threat to National Stability, 27 March 2025, https://www.sbmintel.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/202503_A-threat-to-national-stability.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Bombings in Nigeria: A shifting threat, 26 June 2025, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2025/06/bombings-in-nigeria-a-shifting-threat/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Chart of the week: Bandit rivalry in Northern Nigeria, 3 October 2024, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2024/10/chart-of-the-week-bandit-rivalry-in-northern-nigeria/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Chart of the week: Boko Haram and civilians, 26 September 2024, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2024/09/chart-of-the-week-boko-haram-and-civilians/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Escalating protests against militant Fulani pastoralists, 2 April 2025, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2025/04/chart-of-the-week-escalating-protests/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Four Years of Disruption: Unmasking the Impact of IPOB's Sit-at-Home Order in Southeast Nigeria, 26 May 2025, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2025/05/four-years-of-disruption-unmasking-the-impact-of-ipobs-sit-at-home-order-in-southeast-nigeria/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Gangster's Paradise: Nigeria's Restive Youth Crisis 2020-2025, 1 July 2025, https://www.sbmintel.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/202507_Gangsters-Paradise.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Grim Reaping: Economics of Nigeria's Kidnap Industry-A 2024 Update, 29 August 2024, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2024/08/grim-reaping-economics-of-nigerias-kidnap->

[industry-a-2024-update/](#), accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Homepage, n.d., <https://www.sbmintel.com/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Inside Nigeria's Hostage Capital: Unraveling the economic impact of Abuja's kidnap epidemic, 1 February 2024, https://www.sbmintel.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/202402_Economic-impact-of-Abujas-kidnap-epidemic.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Kogi's logistical nightmares, 29 January 2025, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2025/01/kogis-logistical-nightmares/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Lakurawa, the not-so-new sheriffs in town, 14 November 2024, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2024/11/lakurawa-the-not-so-new-sheriffs-in-town/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SBM Intelligence, Nigeria's growing IED menace, 19 February 2025, <https://www.sbmintel.com/2025/02/nigerias-growing-ied-menace/>, accessed 3 September 2025

SDN (Stakeholder Democracy Network), Devil's Workshop – Participatory analysis of crime and violence in the Niger Delta, Nigeria 2025, 7 April 2025, <https://sdn.ngo/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/Abridged-Devils-Workshop-2025-v4.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

SpecialEurasia, ISWAP Media Campaign in January 2024: A Chronological Overview, 5 February 2024, <https://www.specialeurasia.com/2024/02/05/iswap-media-campaign/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, 1 killed, 2 arrested in Akwa Ibom cult clash, 10 April 2024, <https://thesun.ng/1-killed-2-arrested-in-akwa-ibom-cult-clash/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, 17 suspected kidnappers, robbers arrested in Ekiti, 26 July 2024, <https://thesun.ng/17-suspected-kidnappers-robbers-arrested-in-ekiti/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Akwa Ibom: Angry mob intercepts father with child's corpse in carton to dispose at waste bin, 13 November 2024, <https://thesun.ng/akwa-ibom-angry-mob-intercepts-father-with-childs-corpse-in-carton-to-dispose-at-waste-bin/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Banditry: 578 massacred in North Central states in 6 months, 26 April 2025, <https://thesun.ng/banditry-578-massacred-in-north-central-states-in-6-months/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Communal clash claims two lives in Cross River, 13 March 2025, <https://thesun.ng/communal-clash-claims-two-lives-in-cross-river/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Cross River: Police confirm abduction of twelve passengers by sea pirates, 25 April 2025, <https://thesun.ng/cross-river-police-confirmed-abduction-of-twelve-passengers-by-sea-pirates/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Cult clash: 4 killed, 11 suspects arrested in Ogun, 6 February 2024, <https://thesun.ng/cult-clash-4-killed-11-suspects-arrested-in-ogun-2/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Cult war escalates in Bayelsa, heavy shooting in Yenagoa, 4 killed, 12 May 2025, <https://thesun.ng/cult-war-escalates-in-bayelsa-heavy-shooting-in-yenagoa-4-killed/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Four dead as Osun communities renew hostilities over boundary dispute, 21 June 2025, <https://thesun.ng/four-dead-as-osun-communities-renew-hostilities-over-boundary-dispute/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Protest: Mob kills DPO, sets station ablaze in Kano, 27 May 2025, <https://thesun.ng/protest-mob-kills-dpo-sets-station-ablaze-in-kano/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, The reprehensible killings in Anambra, 27 October 2024, <https://thesun.ng/the-reprehensible-killings-in-anambra/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The) Nigeria, Troops conduct clearance operations in parts of Taraba, 21 June 2025, <https://thesun.ng/troops-conduct-clearance-operations-in-parts-of-taraba/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The), Insurrection: 3 feared dead as Yoruba nation agitators invade Oyo Govt secretariat, 14 April 2024, <https://thesun.ng/insurrection-3-feared-dead-as-yoruba-nation-agitators-invade-oyo-govt-secretariat/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Sun (The), Seven dead, properties destroyed in Nasarawa communal clash, 10 January 2025, <https://thesun.ng/seven-dead-properties-destroyed-in-nasarawa-communal-clash/>, accessed 4 September 2025

SWP (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik), Came to Stay: Niger's Military Junta Consolidates its Power, 5 August 2024, <https://www.swp-berlin.org/publikation/mta-spotlight-36-came-to-stay-nigers-military-junta-consolidates-its-power>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, 10 Persons Killed, Houses Burnt in Ebonyi Communal Clash, 3 May 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/05/03/10-persons-killed-houses-burnt-in-ebonyi-communal-clash/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Army Hands Over 35 Rescued Kidnap Victims to Katsina Gov, 30 January 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/01/30/army-hands-over-35-rescued-kidnap-victims-to-katsina-gov/?amp>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Bauchi Gov Pays Condolence Visit To Victims of Bandits' Attack, Donates N100m, 17 May 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/05/17/bauchi-gov-pays-condolence-visit-to-victims-of-bandits-attack-donates-n100m/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Catholic Priest Shot, Others Abducted by Suspected Herdsmen in Benue, 26 May 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/05/26/catholic-priest-shot-others-abducted-by-suspected-herdsmen-in-benue/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Cult War Intensifies in Bayelsa as Gunmen Assassinate Suspected Rival Leader, 26 April 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/04/26/cult-war-intensifies-in-bayelsa-as-gunned-assassinate-suspected-rival-leader/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Eha-Amufu Indigenes Debunk Alleged Mass Killings in Enugu, 19 March 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/03/19/eha-amufu-indigenes-debunk-alleged-mass-killings-in-enugu/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Fear Grips Ondo Elites with Kidnapping Cases on the Rise, 16 March 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/03/16/fear-grips-ondo-elites-with-kidnapping-cases-on-the-rise/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Four Killed in Cult Groups Clash in Delta, 6 August 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/08/06/four-killed-in-cult-groups-clash-in-delta/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Four Policemen Shot Dead in Imo, 31 July 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/07/31/four-policemen-shot-dead-in-imo/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Gunmen Attack Police Station in Anambra, Kill Two Officers, 16 September 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/09/16/gunmen-attack-police-station-in-anambra-kill-two-officers-2/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Lagos State Police Command Intensifies Crime-fighting Efforts with Multiple Arrests, Rescues, 11 March 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/03/11/lagos-state-police-command-intensifies-crime-fighting-efforts-with-multiple-arrests-rescues/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Monarchs Threaten Traditional Sanctions against Cult-related Killings in Akwa Ibom, 27 October 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/10/27/monarchs-threaten-traditional-sanctions-against-cult-related-killings-in-akwa-ibom/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Oyo Talks Tough on Crimes, Assures Residents on Security, Safety, 20 February 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/02/20/oyo-talks-tough-on-crimes-assures-residents-on-security-safety/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Police Officer, Two Gunmen, Three Civilians Killed in Aba Attack, 22 July 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/07/22/police-officer-two-gunned-three-civilians-killed-in-abo-attack/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Police Rescue Two Priests, Other Kidnap Victims in Adamawa, Bayelsa, 11 March 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/03/11/police-rescue-two-priests-other-kidnap-victims-in-adamawa-bayelsa/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Police to Prosecute 17 Persons in Akwa Ibom over Crime, 22 January 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/01/22/police-to-prosecute-17-persons-in-akwa-ibom-over-crime/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Taming the Prevalence of Ritual Killing among Nigerian Youths, 18 November 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/11/18/taming-the-prevalence-of-ritual-killing-among-nigerian-youths/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, The Massacre of Villagers in Ebonyi, 9 February 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/02/09/the-massacre-of-villagers-in-ebonyi/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, The Police and Human Resource Reform, 28 February 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/02/28/the-police-and-human-resource-reform/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, To Improve Security in Ogun, Abiodun Approves Recruitment of 1,000 Amotekun Personnel, Warns Criminals, 19 January 2025, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/01/19/to-improve-security-in-ogun-abiodun-approves-recruitment-of-1000-amotekun-personnel-warns-criminals/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Troops Nab Mastermind of Terrorist Attack on Villages in Taraba, 21 June 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/06/21/troops-nab-mastermind-of-terrorist-attack-on-villages-in-taraba/>, accessed 4 September 2025

THISDAY, Two Soldiers Killed as Gunmen Attack Troops in Abia, 14 November 2024, <https://www.thisdaylive.com/2024/11/14/two-soldiers-killed-as-gunned-attack-troops-in-abia-2/>, accessed 4 September 2025

TNH (The New Humanitarian), When rebels rule: ISWAP's formula for winning support in Nigeria's northeast, 24 July 2025, <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/analysis/2025/07/24/when-rebels-rule-iswap-formula-winning-support-nigeria-northeast-tax-control>, accessed 4 September 2025

TNV (The Nigerian Voice), New Terror Group Unleashes Fresh Attack On Kwara Community, 20 April 2025, <https://www.thenigerianvoice.com/news/349880/new-terror-group-unleashes-fresh-attack-on-kwara-community.html>, accessed 4 September 2025

Tribune Online, Gunmen invade Abuja communities, kill one, abduct four, 30 June 2024, <https://tribuneonlineng.com/gunmen-invade-abuja-communities-kill-one-abduct-four/>, accessed 4 September 2025

TRT Global, Nigeria herder-farmer clashes leave 21 dead, 5 April 2024, <https://trt.global/afrika-english/article/17660125>, accessed 4 September 2025

Trumpet (The), Chaos in Akwa Ibom: 5 dead as rival cults clash, as residents flee Oron community, 23 October 2024, <https://thetrumpet.ng/chaos-in-akwa-ibom-5-dead-as-rival-cults-clash-as-residents-flee-oron-community/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Truth Nigeria, Benue Officials Charge Ethnic Militias With Returning to Threaten Farmers, 31 December 2024, <https://truthnigeria.com/2024/12/benue-officials-charge-ethnic-militias-with-returning-to-threaten-farmers/>, accessed 3 September 2025

TVC News, Niger Govt reinforces security in Madaka to prevent further attacks - Trending News, 4 April 2024, <https://www.tvcnews.tv/niger-govt-reinforces-security-in-madaka-to-prevent-further-attacks/>, accessed 4 September 2025

TVC News, Troops Kill Two Bandits, Recover Weapons In Plateau Operation, 13 May 2025, <https://www.tvcnews.tv/troops-kill-two-bandits-recover-weapons-in-plateau-operation/>, accessed 4 September 2025

TVC News, Troops Of 6 Brigade Disrupt Bandit Meeting, Destroy Camps In Taraba, 7 July 2025, <https://www.tvcnews.tv/troops-of-6-brigade-disrupt-bandit-meeting-destroy-camps-in-taraba/>, accessed 4 September 2025

TVN (Television Nigerian) Nasarawa CP orders probe into four people murdered in supermarket attack, 4 January 2024, <https://tvn.ng/nasarawa-cp-orders-probe-into-four-people-murdered-in-supermarket-attack/>, accessed 3 September 2025

UK, FCDO (Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office), Foreign travel advice - Nigeria, n.d., <https://www.gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice/nigeria/safety-and-security>, accessed 4 September 2025

UN OHCHR (United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights), Nigeria: UN Human Rights Chief appalled by recent mass abductions, 15 March 2024, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/03/nigeria-un-human-rights-chief-appalled-recent-mass-abductions>

UN Security Council, Letter dated 19 July 2024 from the Chair of the Security Council Committee pursuant to resolutions 1267 (1999), 1989 (2011) and 2253 (2015) concerning Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (Da'esh), Al-Qaida and associated individuals, groups, undertakings and entities addressed to the President of the Security Council [containing thirty-fourth report of the Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team submitted pursuant to resolution 2734 (2024) concerning ISIL (Da'esh), Al-Qaida and associated individuals and entities], S/2024/556, 22 July 2024, https://digitallibrary.un.org/nanna/record/4055363/files/S_2024_556-EN.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

UN Security Council, Letter dated 6 February 2025 from the President of the Security Council acting in the absence of a Chair of the Security Council Committee pursuant to resolutions 1267 (1999), 1989 (2011) and 2253 (2015) concerning Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (Da'esh), Al-Qaida and associated individuals, groups, undertakings and entities addressed to the President of the Security Council [containing thirty-fifth report of the Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team submitted pursuant to resolution 2734 (2024) concerning ISIL (Da'esh), Al-Qaida and associated individuals and entities], S/2025/71/Rev.1, 6 February 2025, https://digitallibrary.un.org/nanna/record/4076001/files/S_2025_71_Rev.1-EN.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund) and US Census Bureau, Nigeria - Subnational Population Statistics, 2022, modified 11 September 2024, https://data.humdata.org/dataset/a7c3de5e-ff27-4746-99cd-05f2ad9b1066/resource/d3a631f1-d9e1-430c-a10e-ff34be40410d/download/nga_admpop_2022.xlsx, accessed 4 September 2025

UNHCR (UN High Commissioner for Refugees), Nigeria – Forcibly Displaced Populations, 13 August 2025, <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/download/118077>, accessed 4 September 2025

UNHCR (UN High Commissioner for Refugees), Nigeria Forcibly Displaced Populations Dashboard – 1 June 2025, 19 June 2025, <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/download/117051>, accessed 4 September 2025

UNOCHA (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Nigeria: Reference Map, 29 October 2020, https://www.unocha.org/attachments/6cd7d4e6-5516-42ea-8297-f5e8edf75192/Nigeria_Reference_map.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

UNOCHA (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Borno, Adamawa and Yobe (BAY) states – Situation Report (As of 20 February 2025), 20 February 2025, https://www.unocha.org/attachments/a78d4ce4-7025-45ce-8c2c-d09ce0f936fc/12022025_BAY_Sitrep_January.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

UNOCHA (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Nigeria: Reference map of Adamawa state, 24 December 2018, <https://www.unocha.org/attachments/ef2c0a00-1f43-4e8e-bea6-14623fc06504/Adamawa.pdf>, accessed 4 September 2025

UNOCHA (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Statement by the Resident and Humanitarian Coordinator in Nigeria, Mohamed Malick Fall, on the killing of scores of men and boys in Mafa, Yobe State, 11 September 2024, <https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/nigeria/statement-resident-and-humanitarian-coordinator-nigeria-mohamed-malick-fall-killing-scores-men-and-boys-mafa-yobe-state>, accessed 4 September 2025

UNSG (United Nations Secretary-General), Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel, S/2024/521, 1 July 2024, https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4053798/files/S_2024_521-EN.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

UNSG (United Nations Secretary-General), Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel, S/2025/187, 26 March 2025, https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4079680/files/S_2025_187-EN.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

UNSG (United Nations Secretary-General), Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel, S/2024/871, 2 December 2024, https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4069241/files/S_2024_871-EN.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

UNSG (United Nations Secretary-General), Twenty-first report of the Secretary-General on the threat posed by ISIL (Da'esh) to international peace and security and the range of United Nations efforts in support of Member States in countering the threat, 1 August 2025, https://digitallibrary.un.org/nanna/record/4086936/files/S_2025_496-EN.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

UNUCPR (United Nations University - Centre for Policy Research), MEAC Findings Report 5, Volunteer Security Outfits in North East Nigeria, April 2021, https://unidir.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/MEAC_Findings_Report_5.pdf, accessed 1 October 2025

US, CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), The World Factbook - Nigeria, last updated 2 September 2025, <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/nigeria/>, accessed 4 September 2025

US, ODNI (Office of the Director of National Intelligence), ISIS-West Africa (ISIS-WA), last updated April 2025, https://www.dni.gov/nctc/terrorist_groups/isis_west_africa.html, accessed 4 September 2025

USCIRF (United States Commission on International Religious Freedom), Country Update Nigeria, August 2024, https://www.uscirf.gov/sites/default/files/2024-08/2024_Nigeria_Country_Update.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

USCIRF (United States Commission on International Religious Freedom), United States Commission on International Religious Freedom 2025 Annual Report, USCIRF-Recommended for Countries of particular Concern (CPC): Nigeria, March 2025, https://www.uscirf.gov/sites/default/files/2025-04/Nigeria_2025_USCIRF_Annual_Report.pdf, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, 10 killed in Makurdi rival cult clash 28 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/10-killed-in-makurdi-rival-cult-clash/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, 12 travellers abducted by gunmen in Benue, one rescued as search intensifies, 23 June 2025, [https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/12-travellers-abducted-by-gu.../](https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/12-travellers-abducted-by-gu...), accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, 2 dead, 1 arrested as rival cult groups clash in Anambra, 16 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/2-dead-1-arrested-as-rival-cult-groups-clash-in-anambra/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, 2 officers, IMN members killed as Police, Shi'ite clash in Abuja, 26 August 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/08/2-officers-imn-members-killed-as-police-shiite-clash-in-abuja/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, 3 dead, many injured as Delta communities clash over land ownership, 9 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/3-dead-many-injured-as-delta-communities-clash-over-land-ownership/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, 4 killed, many injured as herdsmen attack Nimbo community, 29 April 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/04/4-killed-many-injured-as-herdsmen-attack-nimbo-community/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, 5 killed in Adamawa communal clash, 14 March 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/03/5-killed-in-adamawa-communal-clash/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, 9 killed in Benue rival militia gang war, 19 January 2024,
<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/01/9-killed-in-benue-rival-militia-gang-war/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Abia Govt denies engaging ESN to combat herdsmen, 6 April 2025,
<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/abia-govt-denies-engaging-esn-to-combat-herdsmen/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Abraka residents celebrate neutralization of suspected Fulani herdsmen-turned kidnappers, 5 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/abraka-residents-celebrate-neutralization-of-suspected-fulani-herdsmen-turned-kidnappers/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Aftermath of banditry, kidnappings in Kwara: Government moves to confront growing threat, 16 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/aftermath-of-banditry-kidnappings-in-kwara-government-moves-to-confront-growing-threat/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Again, armed herders kidnap 19 commuters in Benue, 24 April 2025,
<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/again-armed-herders-kidnap-19-commuters-in-benue/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Again, suspected Fulani herdsmen kill over 10 in Eha-Amufu, Enugu, 17 June 2025,
<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/again-suspected-fulani-herdsmen-kill-over-10-in-eha-amufu-enugu/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Amotekun rescues four victims, arrests notorious kidnap kingpins in Ondo, 26 September 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/09/amotekun-rescues-four-victims-arrests-notorious-kidnap-kingpins-in-ondo/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Anambra PDP governorship candidate Jude Ezenwafor shot in Abuja, 19 July 2025,
<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/anambra-pdp-governorship-candidate-jude-ezenwafor-reportedly-shot-in-abuja/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Anxiety in Benue as criminal gang of late militia kingpin, Gana embark on killings, kidnapping, 7 September 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/09/anxiety-in-benue-as-criminal-gang-of-late-militia-kingpin-gana-embark-on-killings-kidnapping/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Army apprehends Boko Haram suspect in Taraba, 28 January 2025,
<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/01/army-apprehends-boko-haram-suspect-in-taraba/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Bandits abduct Ekiti-bound travellers, demand N30m ransom each, 24 December 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/12/bandits-abduct-ekiti-bound-travellers-demand-n30m-ransom-each/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Beware: Roads, waterways in 17 states where kidnappers reign, 29 September 2024,
<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/09/men-who-replace-highway-robbers-roads-waterways-in-17-states-where-kidnappers-reign/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Boko Haram kill 3, raze houses, foodstuffs bank as residents flee in fresh attack on Niger communities, 12 June 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/06/boko-haram-kill-3-raise-houses-foodstuffs-bank-as-residents-flee-in-fresh-attack-on-niger-communities/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Boko Haram: We only closed 3 markets, not 8 — Yobe Govt clarifies, 4 July 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/boko-haram-we-only-closed-3-markets-not-8-yobe-govt-clarifies/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Breaking: Nine abducted Ondo surveyors released after payment of N20m ransom, 12 March 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/03/breaking-nine-abducted-ondo-surveyors-released-after-payment-of-n20m-ransom/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Chieftaincy dispute: Adeleke visits troubled Esa-Oke, to probe crisis, 5 February 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/02/chieftaincy-dispute-adeleke-visits-troubled-esaoke-to-probe-crisis/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Communal crisis brewing between Osun, Oyo communities, Oluwo warns, 14 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/communal-crisis-brewing-between-osun-oyo-communities-oluwo-warns/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Confusion, tears, anger as insurgents attack many Adamawa communities, 13 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/confusion-tears-anger-as-insurgents-attack-many-adamawa-communities/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, CSOs decry herdsmen attacks in Southeast, demand justice, 11 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/csos-decrys-herdsmen-attacks-in-southeast-demand-justice/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Cultists kill 30 in 3 months, vow to unleash mayhem on Rivers communities, 11 November 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/11/cultists-kill-30-in-3-months-vow-to-unleash-mayhem-on-rivers-communities/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Deadly Cult Clash Erupts in Ibaragun, Ogun State, 3 December 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/12/deadly-cult-clash-erupts-in-ibaragun-ogun-state/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Delta monarch demands govt's intervention over herdsmen killings, 29 May 2025, <https://punchng.com/delta-monarch-demands-govts-intervention-over-herdsmen-killings/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Driver killed as abducted Ekiti pupils, teachers regain freedom, 5 February 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/02/teacher-killed-as-abducted-ekiti-pupils-teachers-regain-freedom/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Driver, 18 passengers kidnapped in Akwa Ibom, 15 July 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/07/driver-18-passengers-kidnapped-in-akwa-ibom/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Ebonyi Land Dispute: Six killed, including pregnant woman, as renewed attack destroys homes, 9 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/ebonyi-land-dispute-six-killed-including-pregnant-woman-as-renewed-attack-destroys-homes/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Ebonyi land dispute: We lost over 100 people in five years — LG Chairman, 24 March 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/03/ebonyi-land-dispute-we-lost-over-100-people-in-five-years-lg-chairman/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Edo assembly raises alarm over resurgence of cult killings, 30 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/edo-assembly-raises-alarm-over-resurgence-of-cult-killings/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, End amnesty, empower the military to crush Boko Haram now!, 15 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/end-amnesty-empower-the-military-to-crush-boko-haram-now/>, accessed 1 October 2025

Vanguard, Farmer, two sons killed by suspected herders in Ebonyi, 3 November 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/11/farmer-two-sons-killed-by-suspected-herders-in-ebonyi/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, FCT insecurity: IGP launches special intervention squad to combat kidnapping, 17 January 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/01/fct-insecurity-igp-launches-special-intervention-squad-to-combat-kidnapping/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, FCT police, military activate joint patrols to curb kidnapping, one chance, vandalism, 8 July 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/fct-police-military-activate-joint-patrols-to-curb-kidnapping-one-chance-vandalism/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Five passengers abducted by pirates on Rivers waterways, 7 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/five-passengers-abducted-by-pirates-on-rivers-waterways/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Four farmers killed, farms destroyed, scores displaced as herdsmen attack Nasarawa communities, 23 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/four-farmers-killed-farms-destroyed-scores-displaced-as-herdsmen-attack-nasarawa-communities/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Fresh attack hits Taraba village as suspected herders raze houses, 10 July 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/fresh-attack-hits-taraba-village-as-suspected-herders-raise-houses/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Gunmen attack another police station in Anambra, kill corporal, 3 September 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/09/gunmen-attack-another-police-station-in-anambra-kill-corporal/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Gunmen invade Imo communities, kill 7, 25 July 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/gunmen-invade-imo-communities-kill-7/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Gunmen kidnap councillor, eight others in Kogi, 4 December 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/12/gunmen-kidnap-councillor-eight-others-in-kogi/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Gunmen kidnap RCCG pastor, other bus passengers in Oyo, 21 April 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/04/gunmen-kidnap-rccg-pastor-other-bus-passengers-in-oyo/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Gunmen kill four policemen in Enugu, set patrol vehicle ablaze, 15 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/gunmen-kill-four-policemen-in-enugu-set-patrol-vehicle-ablaze/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Herdsmen launch 3rd attack in 2 weeks, kill 5, kidnap 3, injure many in Imo community, 5 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/herdsmen-launch-3rd-attack-in-2-weeks-kill-5-kidnap-3-injure-many-in-imo-community/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Vanguard, Herdsmen launch 3rd attack in 2 weeks, kill 5, kidnap 3, injure many in Imo community, 5 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/herdsmen-launch-3rd-attack-in-2-weeks-kill-5-kidnap-3-injure-many-in-imo-community/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Hunter dies as Amotekun, police rescue kidnapped victims in Oyo, 25 February 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/02/hunter-dies-as-amotekun-police-rescue-kidnapped-victims-in-oyo/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Influx of bandits'll be checkmated — Police, Amotekun commanders, OPC, 9 January 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/01/influx-of-banditsll-be-checkmated-police-amotekun-commanders-opc/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Insecurity: Nigerian Army assures Taraba residents of adequate security, 11 January 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/01/insecurity-nigerian-army-assures-taraba-residents-of-adequate-security/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Insecurity: Ondo Govt sets up joint security task force, 23 March 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/03/insecurity-ondo-govt-sets-up-joint-security-task-force/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Insecurity: Our homes have become theatres of horror - Group tells Enugu Govt, 28 April 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/04/insecurity-our-homes-have-become-theatres-of-horror-group-tells-enugu-govt/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Just in: Bandits invade palace, abduct traditional ruler in night attack in Nasarawa, 29 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/just-in-bandits-invade-palace-abduct-traditional-ruler-in-night-attack-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Kidnap lord who abducted Akwa Ibom Judge, others killed in Cross River, 29 August 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/08/kidnap-lord-who-abducted-akwa-ibom-judge-others-killed-in-cross-river/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Kidnappers kill 2 FCT residents over delay in ransom payment, 20 February 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/02/kidnappers-kill-2-fct-residents-over-delay-in-ransom-payment/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Kidnapping: Angry youths set ablaze Emir's palace, NDLEA office in Kwara, 30 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/kidnapping-angry-youths-set-ablaze-emirs-palace-ndlea-office-in-kwara/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Killing Fields: Nigeria loses 805 lives to insecurity, violence in six weeks, 15 February 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/02/killing-fields-nigeria-loses-805-lives-to-insecurity-violence-in-six-weeks/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Killings: Northern govs rattled as Amotekun, other states' security outfits struggle without guns, 11 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/killing-spree-northern-govs-rattled-as-amotekun-other-states-security-outfits-struggle-without-guns-manpower/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Kogi attack: Community leader calls for military base, as death toll rises to 25, 6 April 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/04/kogi-attack-community-leader-calls-for-military-base-as-death-toll-rises-to-25/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Kogi Police foil kidnap of passengers along Obajana-Oshokoshoko road, arrest 2, 25 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/kogi-police-foil-kidnap-of-passengers-along-obajana-oshokoshoko-road-arrest-2/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Kwara Govt earmarks 1,000 hectares for pastoral devt, to halt incessant farmers/herders clash, 6 December 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/12/kwara-govt-earmarks-1000-hectares-for-pastoral-devt-to-halt-incessant-farmers-herders-clash/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Kwara reopens schools amid unrest resolution, 17 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/kwara-reopens-schools-amid-unrest-resolution/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Land dispute: One killed, four kidnapped in Ebonyi communal clashes, 9 February 2023, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2023/02/land-dispute-one-feared-dead-four-kidnapped-in-ebonyi-communal-clashes/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Lawmaker condemns Bayelsa sea pirates attacks, abduction of 4 market women, 2 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/lawmaker-condemns-bayelsa-sea-pirates-attacks-abduction-of-4-market-women/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Logistics company used as front for oil theft uncovered in Rivers State, 13 October 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/10/logistics-company-used-as-front-for-oil-theft-uncovered-in-rivers-state/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Many displaced as armed herders renew attacks in Taraba communities, 24 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/many-displaced-as-armed-herders-renew-attacks-in-taraba-communities/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Mob sets suspected cultist on fire over murder of final year UNIUYO student, 14 February 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/02/mob-sets-suspected-cultist-on-fire-over-murder-of-final-year-uniuyo-student/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, NAF airstrikes destroy bandit kingpin Mallam Saleh's residence, arms depot in Shiroro, Niger State, 18 November 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/11/naf-airstrikes-destroy-bandit-kingpin-mallam-salehs-residence-arms-depot-in-shiroro-niger-state/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, One dead, others injured as suspected herders attack Edo community, 23 March 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/03/one-dead-others-injured-as-suspected-herders-attack-edo-community/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, One killed as Enugu community land dispute escalates, 16 July 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/one-killed-as-enugu-community-land-dispute-escalates/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Otti threatens crackdown over rising insecurity in Abia North, 20 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/otti-threatens-crackdown-over-rising-insecurity-in-abia-north/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Over 15 killed, residents flee as herders attack Benue communities, 22 March 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/03/over-15-killed-residents-flee-as-herders-attack-benue-communities/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Over N20m property destroyed in Enugu land dispute, 23 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/over-n20m-property-destroyed-in-enugu-land-dispute/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Pirates kidnap 19 passengers in Rivers boat hijacking, 7 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/pirates-kidnap-19-passengers-in-rivers-boat-hijacking/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police finger IPOB in death of two officers, one other in Imo, 11 June 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/06/police-finger-ipob-in-death-of-two-officers-one-other-in-imo/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police foil kidnap attempt, arrest suspect, recover weapons, 17 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/police-foil-kidnap-attempt-arrest-suspect-recover-weapons/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police foil plans to kidnap residents of El-Rufai Estate in Abuja, 18 July 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/07/police-foil-plans-to-kidnap-residents-of-el-rufai-estate-in-abuja/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police investigate killing of 14-year-old boy for ritual in Ibadan, 12 August 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/08/police-investigate-killing-of-14-year-old-boy-for-ritual-in-ibadan/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police kill suspected kidnapper, arrest 5, rescue victim in Enugu, 18 July 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/police-kill-suspected-kidnapper-arrest-5-rescue-victim-in-enugu/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police raid criminal hideout, arrest suspected robbers and cultists in Akwa Ibom, 4 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/police-raid-criminal-hideout-arrest-suspected-robbers-and-cultists-in-akwa-ibom/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police rescue 36 kidnapped victims in Kebbi, 9 December 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/12/police-rescue-36-kidnapped-victims-in-kebbi/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police threatens disarmament operation in Cross River's warring communities, 23 May 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/05/police-threatens-disarmament-operation-in-cross-rivers-warring-communities/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police, local hunters kill five armed robbers after shoot out in Osun, 16 January 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/01/police-local-hunters-kill-five-armed-robbers-after-shoot-out-in-osun/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Police, vigilante rescue 20 kidnap victims in Kwara, 17 August 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/08/police-vigilante-rescue-twenty-kidnapped-victims-in-kwara/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Pregnant woman, 5 others dead, many wounded as farmer/herder clash in Nasarawa, 11 March 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/03/pregnant-woman-5-others-dead-many-wounded-as-farmer-herder-clash-in-nasarawa/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Renewed Ifon, Ilobu hostilities: Again, Adeleke declares curfew, 30 January 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/01/renewed-ifon-ilobu-hostilities-again-adeleke-declares-curfew/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Reps condemn massacre, kidnapping by armed herdsmen in Ondo, 18 March 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/03/reps-condemn-massacre-kidnapping-by-armed-herdsmen-in-ondo/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Reverend Fathers kidnapped in Adamawa, 22 February 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/02/reverend-fathers-kidnapped-in-adamawa/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Rivers Police confirm murder of cop, vigilante member, vow to arrest killers, 24 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/06/rivers-police-confirm-murder-of-cop-vigilante-member-vow-to-arrest-killers/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Security: Makinde tackles banditry with aircraft, 10 July 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/security-makinde-tackles-banditry-with-aircraft/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Sen Moro condemns Ezza/Effium crisis spillover to Benue, 19 December 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/12/sen-moro-condemns-ezza-effium-crisis-spillover-to-benue/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Senator Sunday Karimi builds military operating base in Kogi, 14 June 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/07/senator-sunday-karimi-builds-military-operating-base-in-kogi/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Soludo launches Anambra security system Operation Udo ga-Achi, 20 January 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/01/soludo-launches-anambra-security-system-operation-udo-ga-achi/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Suspected armed herders invade Imo village, kill vigilante leader, others missing, 22 August 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/08/suspected-armed-herders-invade-imo-village-kill-vigilante-leader-others-missing/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Tension as gunmen kill another man, hours after killing POS agent in Ekiti, 20 June 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/06/tension-as-gunned-killed-another-man-hours-after-killing-pos-agent-in-ekiti/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Three cult leaders, four others nabbed in Lagos, 13 January 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/01/three-cult-leaders-four-others-nabbed-in-lagos/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Two injured as crisis breaks out in Osun communities over land dispute, 14 January 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/01/two-injured-as-crisis-breaks-out-in-osun-communities-over-land-dispute/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Two killed in Ebonyi communal clashes, 20 May 2024, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/05/two-killed-in-ebonyi-communal-clashes/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Two killed in renewed attack over land dispute in Ebonyi, 18 March 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/03/two-killed-in-renewed-attack-over-land-dispute-in-ebonyi/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Vanguard, Updated: 10 killed, others injured as gunmen attack Ebonyi community, 2 February 2025, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/02/many-killed-others-injured-as-suspected-herdsmen-invade-ebonyi-community/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Weldone, D.O., Why A State of Emergency in Rivers State is a Bad Idea, CDD [Blog], 19 March 2025, <https://www.cddwestafrica.org/blog/why-a-state-of-emergency-in-rivers-state-is-a-bad-idea/>, accessed 4 September 2025

Whistler (The), Bandits Have Taken Over Forests In Ekiti North — Monarch Who Escaped Assassination Says, 29 February 2024, <https://thewhistler.ng/bandits-have-taken-over-forests-in-ekiti-north-monarch-who-escaped-assassination-says/>, accessed 3 September 2025

Wiehler, C. and Malefakis, M., Time to Make 'Peace' with the Bandits, CSS, April 2024, https://css.ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/special-interest/gess/cis/center-for-securities-studies/pdfs/PP12-1_2024-EN.pdf, accessed 3 September 2025

Yiaga Africa, Edo & Ondo Political and Security Trends. Pre-Election Assessment of the Edo and Ondo 2024 Governorship Election, May-June 2024, August 2024, <https://yiaga.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/EO-political-trend-2.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Yiaga Africa, Ondo 2024 Political Dynamics and Emerging Security Concerns. Pre-Election Observation for the Ondo 2024 Governorship Election, 16 September 2024 – 18 October 2024, November 2024, <https://yiaga.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Ondo-2024-Political-Dynamics-and-Emerging-Security-Concerns-1.pdf>, accessed 3 September 2025

Zagazola, Gunmen attack travellers on Nasarawa-Keffi Road, CCB staff missing, 23 June 2025, <https://zagazola.org/index.php/breaking-news/gunmen-attack-travellers-on-nasarawa-keffi-road-ccb-staff-missing>, accessed 3 September 2025

Zagazola, Nigeria dismantles terror groups, Ansaru and Mahmuda, with the capture of their leaders, 16 August 2025, <https://zagazola.org/index.php/breaking-news/nigeria-captures-internationally-wanted-ansaru-commanders-abu-bar-a-and-mallam-mamuda>, accessed 3 September 2025

Zagazola, Nine kidnapped passengers rescued in Kogi, 13 July 2025, <https://zagazola.org/index.php/breaking-news/nine-kidnapped-passengers-rescued-in-kogi>, accessed 3 September 2025

ZODML (Zaccheus Onumba Dibiaezue Memorial Libraries), Jigawa, n.d., <https://zodml.org/discover-nigeria/states/jigawa-state>, accessed 3 September 2025

ZODML (Zaccheus Onumba Dibiaezue Memorial Libraries), Kaduna, n.d., <https://zodml.org/discover-nigeria/states/kaduna-state>, accessed 3 September 2025

ZODML (Zaccheus Onumba Dibiaezue Memorial Libraries), Kano, n.d., <https://zodml.org/discover-nigeria/states/kano-state>, accessed 3 September 2025

ZODML (Zaccheus Onumba Dibiaezue Memorial Libraries), Katsina, n.d., <https://zodml.org/discover-nigeria/states/katsina-state>, accessed 3 September 2025

ZODML (Zaccheus Onumba Dibiaezue Memorial Libraries), Kebbi, n.d., <https://zodml.org/discover-nigeria/states/kebbi-state>, accessed 3 September 2025

ZODML (Zaccheus Onumba Dibiaezue Memorial Libraries), Sokoto, n.d., <https://zodml.org/discover-nigeria/states/sokoto-state>, accessed 3 September 2025