



2.6.4 Osun

2.6.4 Osun

Osun state is comprised of the following 30 LGAs: Ayedaade, Ayedire, Atakunmosa East, Atakunmosa West, Boluwaduro, Boripe, Ede North, Ede South, Egbedore, Ejigbo, Ife Central, Ife East, Ife North, Ife South, Ifedayo, Ifelodun, Ila, Ilesa East, Ilesa West, Irepodun, Irewole, Isokan, Iwo, Obokun, Odo Otin, Ola Oluwa, Olorunda, Oriade, Orolu and Osogbo. The capital city is Osogbo.[1855](#)

Most people are Yoruba; composed of Osun, Ifes, Ijesas and Igbominas.[1856](#)

UNFPA and the US Census Bureau projected the population of Osun state at 4 435 803 in 2022, based on figures from the 2006 census.[1857](#)

a) Conflict dynamics and main actors

For a general overview on actors in Nigeria, please see section [1.1 Main Actors](#).

A surge in gang-related criminality was reported among the main security issues in Osun state during the reference period.[1858](#)

In March 2025, the Daily Post reported on growing insecurity and a rise in criminal activities in communities along the border with neighbouring Ondo. The source noted that kidnappings and violent attacks in Ondo state had triggered fears that criminals would use the cross-border forests to expand their activities into Osun state,[1859](#) a state with the reputation of one of the 'most peaceful states', according to a state official.[1860](#)

Several media sources mentioned incidents of lethal clashes between cult groups operating in Osun state, including the Eiyee,[1861](#) Buccaneers,[1862](#) and Black Axe (Aye)[1863](#) confraternities.

Reports on communal violence during the reference period included land disputes between Ifon and Ilobu communities,[1864](#) and Ede and Egbedi communities,[1865](#) a land and chieftaincy dispute between Esa-Oke and Ido-Aiyegunle communities,[1866](#) and a state border dispute between communities in Lagelu (Oyo state) and Iwo (Osun state) LGAs.[1867](#)

A political dispute over control of the state's 30 LGAs escalated in February 2025, when at least six people were killed in clashes between supporters of the APC and the People's Democratic Party (PDP) (see below).[1868](#)

b) Security incidents and impact on the population

In the period 1 January 2024 to 31 August 2025, ACLED recorded 68 security incidents in Osun state, resulting in 44 fatalities. Of these security incidents, 26 were coded as battles, 18 as riots, and 24 incidents were coded as violence against civilians.[1869](#)

Imported image pandoc_image_38.png

Figure 24: Evolution of security events coded as battles, explosions/remote violence, riots, and violence against civilians in Osun state, 1 January 2024 – 31 August 2025, based on ACLED data.
[1870](#)

Security incidents were recorded by ACLED in 23 LGAs of the state, with the highest numbers documented in Osogbo LGA (10 incidents), Boripe LGA (7) and Egbedore, Ife Central, Ilesa East, Obokun and Orolu LGAs, each of which recorded 4 security incidents in the reference period. No incidents were recorded in seven LGAs. The All Progressive Congress (APC), unidentified armed groups and communal militias (coded as either 'Actor 1' or 'Actor 2') were involved in the majority of security incidents coded as violence against civilians. Incidents recorded as violence against civilians peaked in February 2025, with 11 such incidents recorded across the state, most of them in the context of clashes between APC and PDP supporters on 17 February.[1871](#)

These clashes were reportedly triggered by attempts of previously dismissed APC chairpersons and councillors to retake their positions based on a disputed Court of Appeal ruling.[1872](#)

According to Punch, the APC officials had been elected in the 2022 LGA elections, which were challenged in court by some opposition parties, among them the PDP.[1873](#) Following the court's nullification of the elections,[1874](#) the elected APC officials were dismissed and replaced with 'caretaker committees' by the state governor, a PDP candidate. New LGA elections were scheduled for 22 February 2025.[1875](#)

SBM noted that two states, including Osun and Kwara (North-Central region), had 'unexpected spikes in gang fatalities', with 55 deaths in the period from 2020 to the first quarter of 2025, possibly because of gang members from neighbouring states expanding their operations into Osun.[1876](#)

Conflict-related infrastructure damage - The FIJ pointed to the destruction of power infrastructure in the context of violent communal clashes between Ifon, Ilobu and Erin-Osu communities. Weeks later, parts of the affected communities reportedly still remained without electricity due to the damage.[1877](#) Other infrastructure destroyed in communal clashes included a primary health care centre,[1878](#) houses and other property.[1879](#)

Road security - In November 2024, the police reportedly arrested a gang of suspected armed robbers who operated along the Ilesa-Osu Expressway.[1880](#) In one such incident in September 2024, a bus driver was shot and a female passenger raped.[1881](#)

Displacement, movement and return - In March 2025, Punch reported on the displacement of residents affected by the violent clashes between Ilobu and Ifon communities. According to the head of the Ilobu-Asake Development Union quoted by Punch, more than 100 000 persons had been displaced due to the communal violence.[1882](#) No further information could be found on conflict-induced displacement and no information could be found on returns in Osun state during the reference period.

c) State response in maintaining law and order

Local media sources reported on several arrests made by the police during the reference period, including of a gang of armed robbers,[1883](#) and suspects involved in kidnapping,[1884](#) cult-related murder, vandalism, illegal arm possession,[1885](#) cultism and car theft.[1886](#) Vanguard mentioned a joint operation of police and local hunters in the capital Osogobo.[1887](#) Ten suspected Boko Haram/ISWAP members were arrested in Ilesa-East LGA in December 2024.[1888](#)

The Nigerian media outlet the Nation pointed in July 2024 to successes by Amotekun forces (please see section [1.1.2](#)) but also quoted the group's commander saying that the forces were 'overstretched' and lacked personnel.[1889](#) As of January 2025, 320 men were operating across the state;[1890](#) an additional 1 150 personnel was recruited as of March 2025. The Sun quoted the state governor stressing the need for close cooperation between Amotekun forces, police, Department of State Services (DSS) and all other security agencies.[1891](#)

- [1855](#)

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Osun, n.d., [url](#)

- [1856](#)

Nigeria, Federal Government of Nigeria, States, Osun, n.d., [url](#)

- [1857](#)

UNFPA and US Census Bureau, Nigeria - Subnational Population Statistics, 2022, modified 11 September 2024, [url](#)

- [1858](#)

SBM Intelligence, Gangster's Paradise: Nigeria's Restive Youth Gang Crisis, 2020-2025, 1 July 2025, [url](#), p. 10; Daily Post, Rising Insecurity: Osun govt to engage monarchs, 17 March 2025, [url](#)

- [1859](#)

Daily Post, Rising Insecurity: Osun govt to engage monarchs, 17 March 2025, [url](#)

- [1860](#)

Punch, Osun engages border communities to prevent bandits invasion, 21 March 2025, [url](#)

- [1861](#)

SBM Intelligence, Gangster's Paradise: Nigeria's Restive Youth Gang Crisis, 2020-2025, 1 July 2025, [url](#), p. 21; Guardian (The) Nigeria, One killed as rival cult groups clash in Osun, 2 June 2025, [url](#); Punch, One feared killed, four injured in Osun poly cult clash, 9 April 2025, [url](#); Adaba 88.9 FM, Fear grip Osun communities over clash between two rival cult groups, 9 February 2024, [url](#)

- [1862](#)

SBM Intelligence, Gangster's Paradise: Nigeria's Restive Youth Gang Crisis, 2020-2025, 1 July 2025, [url](#), p. 21; Punch, One killed in Osun cult clash, 18 June 2024, [url](#)

- [1863](#)

Punch, One feared killed, four injured in Osun poly cult clash, 9 April 2025, [url](#); Adaba 88.9 FM, Fear grip Osun communities over clash between two rival cult groups, 9 February 2024, [url](#)

- [1864](#)

Nigerian Tribune, Two killed, dozens injured, houses burnt in renewed Ifon/Ilobu communal clash, 21 March 2025, [url](#); Vanguard, Two injured as crisis breaks out in Osun communities over land dispute, 14 January 2025, [url](#); Vanguard, Renewed Ifon, Ilobu hostilities: Again, Adeleke declares curfew, 30 January 2024, [url](#)

- [1865](#)

Punch, Shooting: Osun community, Adeleke's aide disagree over 10 suspects' release, 17 March 2025, [url](#); Guardian (The) Nigeria, Fresh communal clash breaks out in Osun over land control, 28 February 2025, [url](#)

- [1866](#)

Nation (The), Tension rises in Osun community as many killed over land dispute, 7 July 2025, [url](#); Guardian (The) Nigeria, Four killed as Osun communities renew hostility over boundary dispute, 20 June 2025, [url](#); Vanguard, Chieftaincy dispute: Adeleke visits troubled Esa-Oke, to probe crisis, 5 February 2025, [url](#)

- [1867](#)

Daily Post, Osun govt urges dialogue, patience in Oyo boundary dispute resolution, 17 June 2025, [url](#); Guardian (The) Nigeria, Boundary dispute ignites killing, violence among Osun, Oyo communities, 26 April 2025, [url](#); Vanguard, Communal crisis brewing between Osun, Oyo communities, Oluwo warns, 14 April 2025, [url](#)

- [1868](#)

Nation (The), Osun police confirm six dead in APC-PDP clash over LGA control, 18 February 2025, [url](#)

- [1869](#)

EUAA analysis based on publicly available ACLED data. ACLED, Curated Data Files, Africa, data covering 1 January 2024 to 31 August 2025, as of 10 September 2025, [url](#)

- [1870](#)

EUAA analysis based on publicly available ACLED data. ACLED, Curated Data Files, Africa, data covering 1 January 2024 to 31 August 2025, as of 10 September 2025, [url](#)

- [1871](#)

EUAA analysis based on publicly available ACLED data. ACLED, Curated Data Files, Africa, data covering 1 January 2024 to 31 August 2025, as of 10 September 2025, [url](#)

- [1872](#)

ICIR, Seven killed in Osun as PDP, APC supporters clashed over planned reinstatement of sacked LG chairpersons, 18 February 2025, [url](#)

- [1873](#)

Punch, Bloodbath in Osun and the Lagos political tremor, 19 February 2025, [url](#)

- [1874](#)

Daily Trust, Osun LG control: Tension as PDP, APC poised for fresh showdown, 16 June 2025, [url](#)

- [1875](#)

Punch, Bloodbath in Osun and the Lagos political tremor, 19 February 2025, [url](#)

- [1876](#)

SBM Intelligence, Gangster's Paradise: Nigeria's Restive Youth Gang Crisis, 2020-2025, 1 July 2025, [url](#), p. 10

- [1877](#)

FIJ, Communal Conflict Leaves Businesses, Families Without Power Supply in Osun LGA, 13 April 2025, [url](#)

- [1878](#)

Nigerian Tribune, Two killed, dozens injured, houses burnt in renewed Ifon/Ilobu communal clash, 21 March 2025, [url](#)

- [1879](#)

Sun (The) Nigeria, Four dead as Osun communities renew hostilities over boundary dispute, 21 June 2025, [url](#)

- [1880](#)

Punch, Police parade 20 suspected armed robbers, others in Osun, 15 November 2024, [url](#)

- [1881](#)

PLAC, Nigeria Annual Human Rights Report 2024, 16 December 2024, [url](#), p. 40; Punch, Police parade 20 suspected armed robbers, others in Osun, 15 November 2024, [url](#)

- [1882](#)

Punch, Many displaced as Osun communal clash escalates, 23 March 2025, [url](#)

- [1883](#)

Punch, Police parade 20 suspected armed robbers, others in Osun, 15 November 2024, [url](#)

- [1884](#)

Nation (The), Court remands three over alleged abduction of surveyor, land grabbing, 5 May 2025, [url](#)

- [1885](#)

Daily Post, Osun: Police arrest suspected cultists, armed robbers, vandals, 26 June 2025, [url](#)

- [1886](#)

Nigerian Tribune, Police arrest five for armed robbery, kidnappings, others in Osun, 17 July 2025, [url](#)

- [1887](#)

Vanguard, Police, local hunters kill five armed robbers after shoot out in Osun, 16 January 2024, [url](#)

- [1888](#)

Punch, Osun: How DSS busted ISWAP terrorists who posed as watch repairers, 18 January 2025, [url](#)

- [1889](#)

Nation (The), Amotekun: success, challenges and prospects, 11 July 2024, [url](#)

- [1890](#)

Punch, Bandits influx: Amotekun mobilises 2,000 men to comb S'West forests, 22 January 2025, [url](#)

- [1891](#)

Nigerian Tribune, Suspected hoodlums attack three Amotekun operatives in Osun, 12 May 2025, [url](#)