

Please cite as: EUAA, 'Common analysis ' in *Country Guidance: Syria*, December 2025.

Common analysis

This part of the country guidance includes the common analysis. The contents of this part include:

- 1. Recent developments in Syria
- 2. Displacement and return movements
- 3. Actors of persecution or serious harm
  - 3.1. Map: areas of control and influence
  - 3.2. The Transitional Government
  - 3.3. The Syrian National Army (SNA)
  - 3.4. The Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF)
  - 3.5. The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL)
  - 3.6. Other actors
- 4. Refugee status
  - 4.1. Persons associated with the former Government of Syria
    - 4.1.1. (Former) members of Assad’s armed forces and pro-Assad armed groups
    - 4.1.2. Former Assad government officials and other civilians who (are perceived to) have collaborated with the Assad regime
  - 4.2. Persons perceived to be opposing the Transitional Government
  - 4.3. Profiles related to military service
  - 4.4. Persons fearing forced or child recruitment by Kurdish-led forces
  - 4.5. Persons perceived to be opposing the SDF/YPG
  - 4.6. Persons with perceived links to ISIL
  - 4.7. Journalists and other media professionals
  - 4.8. Individuals perceived to have transgressed religious/moral laws, norms or codes
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    - 4.9.4. Alawites
    - 4.9.5. Christians
    - 4.9.6. Palestinians
  - 4.10. Women and girls

    - 4.11. Children
    - 4.12. Persons with diverse SOGIESC
- 5. Subsidiary protection
    - 5.1. Article 15(a) QD/QR: death penalty or execution
    - 5.2. Article 15(b) QD/QR: torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
        - 5.2.1. Arbitrary arrests, illegal detention and prison conditions
        - 5.2.2. Healthcare and socio-economic conditions
        - 5.2.3. Criminal violence
    - 5.3. Article 15(c) QD/QR: indiscriminate violence in situations of armed conflict
        - 5.3.1. Armed conflict (international or internal)
        - 5.3.2. Qualification of a person as a 'civilian'
        - 5.3.3. Indiscriminate violence
            - High level of indiscriminate violence
                - Aleppo
                - Dar'a
                - Deir Ez-Zor
                - Hama
                - Hasaka
                - Homs
                - Idlib
                - Latakia
                - Quneitra
                - Raqqa
                - Rural Damascus
                - Sweida
                - Tartous
            - No real risk
                - Damascus
        - 5.3.4. Serious and individual threat
        - 5.3.5. Qualification of the harm as 'threat to (a civilian's) life or person
        - 5.3.6. Nexus/'by reason of'
- 6. Actors of protection
    - 6.1. The Transitional Government
    - 6.2. Democratic Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria (DAANES)
- 7. Internal protection alternative
    - 7.1. Part of the country
    - 7.2. Safety
    - 7.3. Travel and admittance
    - 7.4. Reasonableness to settle
    - 7.5. General conclusion on the applicability of IPA in the city of Damascus
- 8. Exclusion
    - 8.1. Exclusion based on the commission of international crimes
    - 8.2. Exclusion based on the commission of a serious crime
    - 8.3. Exclusion based on acts contrary to the purposes and principles of the United Nations

- 8.4. Exclusion based on constituting a danger to the community or to the security of the Member State

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