

List of abbreviations and glossary

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A

ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project

ACAPS Assessment Capacities Projects

Agid Tribal military leaders

Amir Tribal leaders

AOAV Action on Armed Violence

C

CAR Central African Republic

CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union

CPA Comprehensive Peace Agreement

COI Country of Origin Information

CRP Central Reserve Police

CRSV Conflict-Related Sexual Violence

D

Darfur

Historically refers to the entire Darfur region, which was divided into three states in 1994 and then subsequently into five states in 2011. Sometimes it is also known as Greater Darfur

DUP

Democratic Unionist Party

E

ERRs	Emergency Response Rooms
EU+ countries	Member States of the European Union and associated countries
EUAA	European Union Agency for Asylum

F

<i>Faza'a</i>	An ancient pre-Islamic Sudanese tradition that allows tribes to call on their members and allies for support against attacks by other tribes or to take revenge for killings.
FFC	Forces for Freedom and Change
FGM/C	Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting

G

GBV	Gender-based Violence
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H

<i>Hudud</i>	In Muslim law, hudud (singular <i>hadd</i>) are the penalties explicitly established by the Koran and the Sunnah
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I

ICC	International Criminal Court
IDP	Internally Displaced Person
IOM	International Organisation for Migration

J

<i>Jana jaish</i>	Child soldiers
<i>Janjaweed</i>	Arab nomad militia group operating in the Sahel region
JEM	Justice and Equality Movement

JFASM	Joint Force of Armed Struggle Movements also known as the 'Darfur Joint Forces' or 'Joint Forces'
JPA	Juba Peace Agreement

K

Kordofans, The Referring to all Kordofan States or regions, also known as Greater Kordofan

L

	LGBTIQ people are persons:
LGBTIQ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • who are attracted to others of their own gender (lesbian, gay) or any gender (bisexual); • whose gender identity and/or expression does not correspond to the sex they were assigned at birth (trans, non-binary); • who are born with sex characteristics that do not fit the typical definition of male or female (intersex); and • whose identity does not fit into a binary classification of sexuality and/or gender (queer).
LNA	Libyan National Army (self-styled)
LSHTM	London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine

M

Mustanfareen The mobilised, referring to armed popular resistance

N

NCP	National Congress Party
NIAC	Non-International Armed Conflicts
NMJD	National Movement for Justice and Development
NUP	National Umma Party

O

OHCHR Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights

Omda Leader of a village

Q

QD
(Qualification Directive)

Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted.

Qisas

In Muslim law, *Qisas*, are proportionate retaliation for intentional bodily harm or murder.

QR
(Qualification Regulation)

Regulation (EU) 2024/1347 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 May 2024 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection and for the content of the protection granted, amending Council Directive 2003/109/EC and repealing Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.

R

RCs Resistance Committees

RSF Rapid Support Forces

S

SA Sudan Alliance

SAF Sudan Armed Forces

SCP Sudan Congress Party

Sharia The religious law of Islam, Islamic canonical law

SLM Sudan Liberation Movement

SLM-AW Sudan Liberation Movement – Abdel Wahid al-Nur

SLM-MM Sudan Liberation Movement – Minni Minnawi

SLM-Tambour Sudan Liberation Movement – Mustafa Tambour

SLM-TC Sudan Liberation Movement – Transitional Council

SOGIESC Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression, and Sex Characteristics

SPLM-N Sudan People's Liberation Movement-North
SPLM-N-Agar Sudan People's Liberation Movement-North-Malik Agar
SPLM-N-al-Hilu Sudan People's Liberation Movement-North-al-Hilu

T

Ta'zir In Muslim law, *Ta'zir* are discretionary punishments that can range from a harsh warning from the judge to corporal punishment such as flogging, imprisonment and exile.

U

UAE United Arab Emirates
UNFPA United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund
UNOCHA United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

W

WHO World Health Organisation