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List of abbreviations and glossary

A • C • D • E • F • G • H • I • J • K • L • M • N • O • Q • R • S • T • U • W

A

ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project

ACAPS Assessment Capacities Projects
Agid Tribal military leaders
Amir Tribal leaders
AOAV Action on Armed Violence

C

CAR Central African Republic
CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union
CPA Comprehensive Peace Agreement
COI Country of Origin Information
CRP Central Reserve Police
CRSV Conflict-Related Sexual Violence

D

Darfur	Historically refers to the entire Darfur region, which was divided into three states in 1994 and then subsequently into five states in 2011. Sometimes it is also known as Greater Darfur
DUP	Democratic Unionist Party

E

ERRs	Emergency Response Rooms
EU+ countries	Member States of the European Union and associated countries
EUAA	European Union Agency for Asylum

F

Faza'a	An ancient pre-Islamic Sudanese tradition that allows tribes to call on their members and allies for support against attacks by other tribes or to take revenge for killings.
FFC	Forces for Freedom and Change
FGM/C	Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting

G

GBV	Gender-based Violence

H

Hudud	In Muslim law, hudud (singular *hadd*) are the penalties explicitly established by the Koran and the Sunnah

I

ICC	International Criminal Court
IDP	Internally Displaced Person
IOM	International Organisation for Migration

J

Jana jaish	Child soldiers
Janjaweed	Arab nomad militia group operating in the Sahel region
JEM	Justice and Equality Movement
JFASM	Joint Force of Armed Struggle Movements also known as the 'Darfur Joint Forces' or 'Joint Forces'
JPA	Juba Peace Agreement

K

Kordofans, The Referring to all Kordofan States or regions, also known as Greater Kordofan

L

LGBTIQ	LGBTIQ people are persons: • who are attracted to others of their own gender (lesbian, gay) or any gender (bisexual); • whose gender identity and/or expression does not correspond to the sex they were assigned at birth (trans, non-binary); • who are born with sex characteristics that do not fit the typical definition of male or female (intersex); and • whose identity does not fit into a binary classification of sexuality and/or gender (queer).
LNA	Libyan National Army (self-styled)
LSHTM	London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine

M

Mustanfareen The mobilised, referring to armed popular resistance

N

NCP National Congress Party
NIAC Non-International Armed Conflicts
NMJD National Movement for Justice and Development
NUP National Umma Party

O

OHCHR Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
Omda Leader of a village

Q

QD (Qualification Directive)	Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted.
Qisas	In Muslim law, *Qisas*, are proportionate retaliation for intentional bodily harm or murder.
QR (Qualification Regulation)	Regulation (EU) 2024/1347 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 May 2024 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection and for the content of the protection granted, amending Council Directive 2003/109/EC and repealing Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.

R

RCs Resistance Committees
RSF Rapid Support Forces

S

SA	Sudan Alliance
SAF	Sudan Armed Forces
SCP	Sudan Congress Party
Sharia	The religious law of Islam, Islamic canonical law
SLM	Sudan Liberation Movement
SLM-AW	Sudan Liberation Movement – Abdel Wahid al-Nur
SLM-MM	Sudan Liberation Movement – Minni Minnawi
SLM-Tambour	Sudan Liberation Movement – Mustafa Tambour
SLM-TC	Sudan Liberation Movement –Transitional Council
SOGIESC	Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression, and Sex Characteristics
SPLM-N	Sudan People’s Liberation Movement-North
SPLM-N-Agar	Sudan People’s Liberation Movement-North-Malik Agar
SPLM-N-al-Hilu	Sudan People’s Liberation Movement-North-al-Hilu

T

Ta'zir	In Muslim law, *Ta'zir* are discretionary punishments that can range from a harsh warning from the judge to corporal punishment such as flogging, imprisonment and exile.

U

UAE	United Arab Emirates
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNOCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

W

WHO	World Health Organisation

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