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Profiles for which the Assad regime was considered the sole actor of persecution

COMMON ANALYSIS

Last update: June 2025

This section covers the situation of persons for which the Assad regime was considered the sole actor of persecution.

Risks related to the Assad regime as an actor of persecution have essentially vanished. Potential new risks for individuals for whom the Assad regime was considered the sole actor of persecution are addressed below.

Following the fall of Assad's regime on 8 December 2024, [The Transitional Administration](#) was created. At the end of January 2025, the Transitional Administration declared the annulment of Syria's 2012 constitution and the disbandment of the former government's parliament, military, and security agencies.

The contents of this section include:

- [Persons perceived to have opposed the Assad regime](#)
 - [\(Former\) Members of anti-Assad armed groups](#)
 - [Political activists, Assad-opposition party members, protesters, and civilians originating from areas associated with opposition by the Assad regime](#)
- [Persons who evaded or deserted military service](#)
 - [Draft evaders](#)
 - [Military deserters and defectors](#)