

3. Actors of persecution or serious harm

COMMON ANALYSIS

Last update: June 2025

The following sections highlight the main actors of persecution or serious harm in Syria as well as their areas of control and/or activity, in a non-exhaustive manner.

The Assad regime, which was considered a main actor of persecution or serious harm in Syria, has vanished.

The following subsections relate to other actors of persecution or serious harm such as [The Transitional Administration](#), the [Syrian National Army \(SNA\)](#), the [Syrian Democratic Forces \(SDF\)](#), the [Islamic State of Iraq and Levant \(ISIL\)](#) and [Other non-State actors](#).

The contents of this section include:

- [Areas of control and influence](#)
- [The Transitional Administration](#)
- [Syrian National Army\(SNA\)](#)
- [Syrian Democratic Forces \(SDF\)](#)
- [Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant \(ISIL\)](#)
- [Other non-State actors](#)