

2.5.4. Civilian casualties

As of December 2024, there were no reliable statistics available on direct and indirect conflict deaths. For more information on the difficulty of reporting and obtaining data in the conflict see sections [1.1.4 Security incidents and civilian deaths estimates](#) and section [1.3.2 Communication and media presence](#).

From 15 April 2023 to 30 November 2024, ACLED observed 77 security incidents in the northern region with a total estimate of 141 fatalities, many of them combatants.^{[955](#)}

Estimated number of fatalities: 15 April 2023 - 30 November 2024

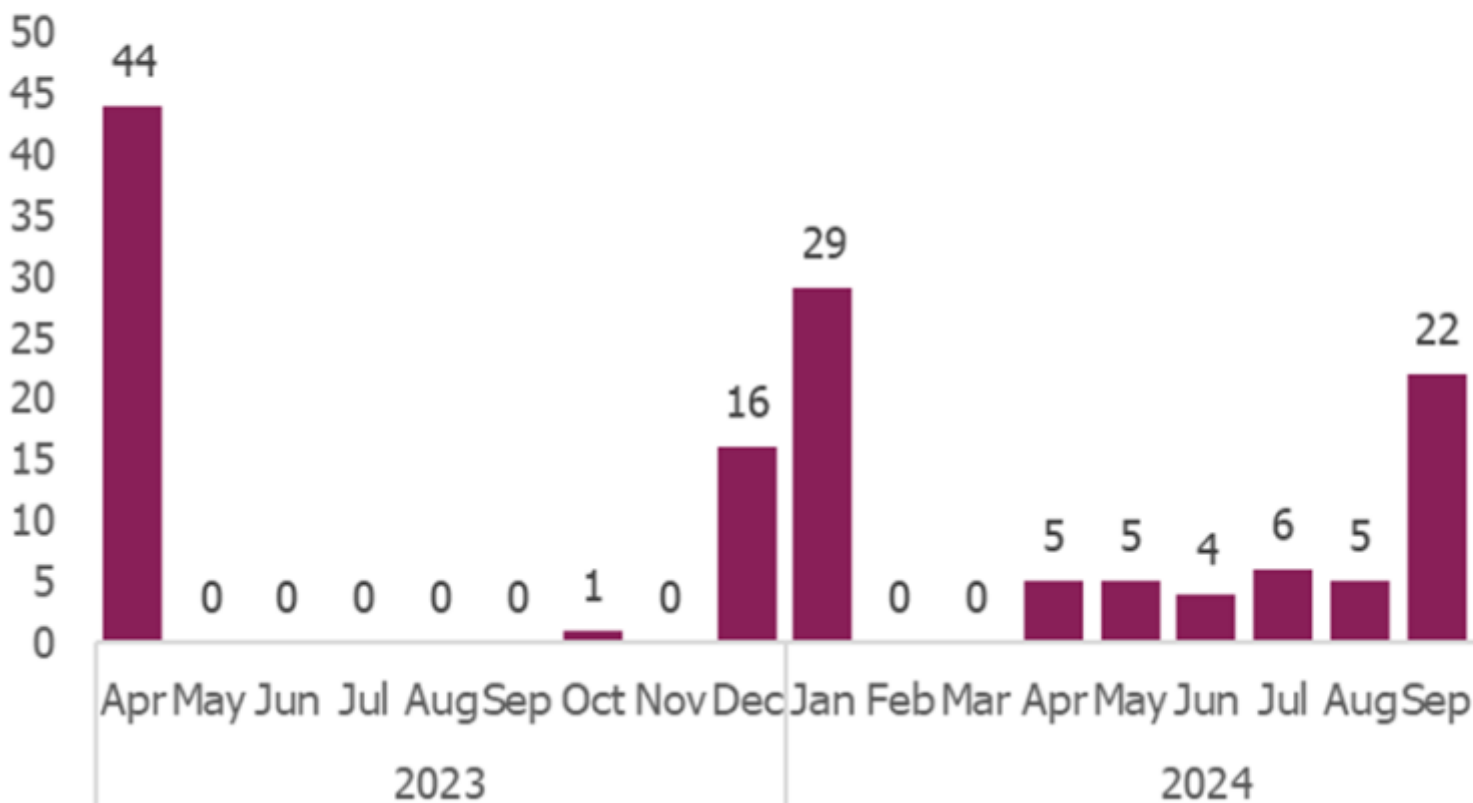


Figure 15: Fatalities as a result of armed conflict in North region, 15 April 2023 – 30 November 2024, based on ACLED data^{[956](#)}

^{[955](#)}

EUAA analysis based on publicly available ACLED data. ACLED, Curated Data Files, Africa, as of 6 December 2024, [url](#)

[956](#)

EUAA analysis based on publicly available ACLED data. ACLED, Curated Data Files, Africa, as of 6 December 2024, [url](#)

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