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2.4.4. Civilian casualties

As of December 2024, there were no reliable statistics available on direct and indirect conflict deaths. For more information on the difficulty of reporting and obtaining data in the conflict see sections [1.1.4 Security incidents and civilian deaths estimates](#) and section [1.3.2 Communication and media presence](#).

Fatality estimations could be found for Al Jazirah state only: according to the local monitoring group Al Jazirah Conference, the number of fatalities since the RSF had seized control of the state in December 2023 had reached 7 000 after one year, while 2 000 people suffered disabilities due to injuries.[893](#)

The Egyptian independent news outlet Mada Masr in a November 2024 article featured a map depicting killings perpetrated by RSF in several Al Jazirah localities based on information from field sources as well as numbers provided by authorities. According to these investigations by Mada Masr, between 20 October and 10 November alone, 1 245 people were killed by the RSF in Al Jazirah state.[894](#) Similarly, the local monitoring group Al Jazirah Conference documented the killing of more than 1 237 civilians in attacks by the RSF in eastern and northern Al Jazirah state between 20 October and 11 November 2024.[895](#) In June 2024, the RSF attacked Wad Al-Noura village in Al Jazirah, shelling the locality for several hours leading to at least 100 civilian deaths according to estimations of the local resistance committee. According to BBC News, this reported death count could possibly make this one of the deadliest attacks since the outbreak of the war.[896](#) Residents pointed out that a reason behind the attack might have been retaliation for some village members having taken up arms against the RSF.[897](#)

In October 2024, the defection of RSF commander Abu Aqla Keikel sparked violent retribution against the population of Al Jazirah state.[898](#) The RSF besieged Al-Hilaliya town, home of the defected commander Keikel. Reports of the takeover of the town by the RSF involved the looting of houses and markets, sexual violence against women and the killing of at least 500 people.[899](#) Local sources accused the RSF of poisoning food supplies entering the town which was reportedly a major cause for the high death toll.[900](#) Further causes of death were reportedly the lack of food, water and medical care due to a siege imposed by the RSF on the town.[901](#)

From 15 April 2023 to 30 November 2024, ACLED observed 1 393 security incidents in the Central region with a total estimate of 4 407 fatalities.[902](#)

244_903_estimated_number_fatalities_15042023_30112024

Figure 13: Fatalities as a result of armed conflict in Central region, 15 April 2023 - 30 November 2024, based on ACLED data[903](#)

- [893](#)

Sudan Tribune, Death toll in Al Jazirah reaches 7,000 as RSF violence continues, 11 December 2024, [url](#)

- [894](#)

Mada Masr, RSF accused of poisoning hundreds in besieged Hilaliya, eastern Gezira | Tens of thousands displaced from Gezira to eastern Sudan [Map], 13 November 2024, [url](#)

- [895](#)

Darfur 24, ثالث لال خ عيرس لال م عدلا دي يلع صخش فلأ ن م رثكأ لتقم :ةريزج لال رم تؤم [Al Jazirah Conference: More than a thousand people killed by RSF in three weeks], 11 November 2024, [url](#)

- [896](#)

BBC News, Who was behind one of the deadliest attacks in Sudan?, 15 September 2024, [url](#)

- [897](#)

New Arab (The), Sudan's Wad al-Noura families speak of RFP's carnage, intentional targeting children, 18 June 2024, [url](#)

- [898](#)

ACLED, Defection and violence against civilians in Sudan's al-Jazirah state, 18 November 2024, [url](#)

- [899](#)

ACLED, Defection and violence against civilians in Sudan's al-Jazirah state, 18 November 2024, [url](#)

- [900](#)

Mada Masr, RSF accused of poisoning hundreds in besieged Hilaliya, eastern Gezira | Tens of thousands displaced from Gezira to eastern Sudan, 13 November 2024, [url](#); AA, Sudanese activists put civilian death toll in town under RSF siege at 350, 12 November 2024, [url](#)

- [901](#)

CFJ, Sudan: CFJ reports death of 20 civilians due to RSF siege on Al-Hilaliya, Al-Jazira State, 6 November 2024, [url](#)

- [902](#)

EUAA analysis based on publicly available ACLED data. ACLED, Curated Data Files, Africa, as of 6 December 2024, [url](#)

- [903](#)

EUAA analysis based on publicly available ACLED data. ACLED, Curated Data Files, Africa, as of 6 December 2024, [url](#)

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