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Annex 2: Terms of Reference

The report should provide information about the general security situation in Sudan as regards conflict-related violence and the humanitarian situation and provide data at regional level where available. The reference for the topics already addressed in the EUAA report Sudan - Country Focus (April 2024) is 1 February 2024 – 30 November 2024. For other topics the reference period is 15 April 2023 – 30 November 2024.

General description of the security situation

- Overview of the conflict
  - Political developments
  - Main conflict dynamics
  - Territorial control
  - Security trends and armed confrontations during the reference period

- Actors in conflict
  - Major state and non-state armed groups
    - Brief description and capacity
    - Nature of methods and tactics used
    - Recruitment
  - International actors

- Impact of the security situation on civilian population
  - Humanitarian situation
  - Communication and media presence

Security situation and conflict impact on civilians by religion

The below structure is to be replicated for each region:

- Actors involved in conflict during the reference period and control/presence
- Recent security trends
- Security incidents
- Civilian casualties
- Conflict related infrastructure damage and explosive remnants of war

- Conflict-induced displacement and return

State grouping

- Khartoum
- Darfur (states included: North Darfur, South Darfur, West Darfur, East Darfur, Central Darfur)
- The Kordofans (states included: North Kordofan, South Kordofan, West Kordofan)
- Central (states included: Al Jazirah, Sennar, White Nile, Blue Nile)
- North (states included: Northern, River Nile)
- East (states included: Gedaref, Kassala, Red Sea)

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