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## 4.2. Areas under the control of the Syrian National Army (SNA)

For information regarding security trends in the areas controlled by Turkish-backed forces prior to November 2024, see sections 2.2., 2.7., 2.8. of the [EUAA COI Report Syria – Security Situation \(October 2024\)](#).

As of February and early March 2025, the Turkish-backed militias (i.e the Syrian National Army - SNA) controlled northern and eastern rural Aleppo, including the area between A'zaz, Al-Bab and Jarablus (operation Euphrates Shield area). The SNA also controlled a stretch of territory further east<sup>673</sup> that is known as the operation Peace Spring area, roughly delimited by the Tall Abyad area (Raqqqa) in the west and Ras Al-Ain (Hasaka) in the east, with some SNA presence mapped as far east as Tall al-Amir (Hasaka).<sup>674</sup> Meanwhile, control of northwestern Aleppo's Afrin area, previously occupied by SNA factions since 2018, was transferred to the transitional administration as its security forces entered Afrin city in early February 2025.<sup>675</sup>

- [673](#)

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## □ (a) Operation Dawn of Freedom and Euphrates shield areas

Amid the Syrian armed opposition's military offensive,[676](#) the SNA on 30 November 2024 launched its own concurrent Operation Dawn of Freedom[677](#) in northern and eastern rural Aleppo.[678](#) Its immediate aim was to push the SDF troops east of the Euphrates River.[679](#) The SNA took several towns in northern Aleppo[680](#) and conquered the city of Tall Rifaat,[681](#) areas located south of A'zaz and Al-Bab, as well as the city of Manbij and its surroundings. Meanwhile, mapping resources disagreed on whether Aleppo city and its eastern surroundings were under HTS control[682](#) or partly controlled by the SNA.[683](#)

After capturing the city of Tall Rifaat (northern Aleppo)[684](#) and then seizing Manbij[685](#) following a US-brokered temporary ceasefire that allowed for a withdrawal of the SDF from the city,[686](#) the SNA advanced towards the Kurdish-majority border city of Kobane [687](#) on the eastern Euphrates riverbank.[688](#) On 24 December 2024, the SDF announced a counteroffensive aiming to retake territory lost to the SNA[689](#) as it made some territorial gains in eastern rural Aleppo.[690](#)

Heavy clashes between the SNA and the SDF were reported in January and February 2025 at the frontlines around the strategic Tishreen Dam and Qara Qozak Bridge on the Euphrates River,[691](#) in villages in rural Manbij[692](#) and around the city of Kobane.[693](#) The violent clashes using medium and heavy weapons, among which rocket-propelled grenades, in the area around the dam, lead to 116 fighters and 20 civilians killed within 15 days. Clashes around the Tishreen Dam and in Manbij countryside continued throughout January 2025.[694](#) Besides combatants, dozens of civilians were killed or injured during exchanges of artillery and rocket fire between Turkish/Türkiye-backed forces and SDF/Kurdish forces.[695](#)

The area around Manbij city witnessed continued violence in the months following the fall of Assad.[696](#) As of late December 2024, amid clashes following SDF attempts to retake Manbij city, the security situation was described as 'very tense' and lacking clarity.[697](#) Between late December/early January 2025 and early February 2025, the Manbij area was struck by seven car bombings.[698](#) These included two unclaimed car bomb explosions reported on 1 February (causing four civilian deaths)[699](#) and 3 February (hitting a vehicle transporting women agricultural workers and resulting in at least 19 civilian deaths).[700](#)

Syria: map of Assessed Control of Terrain around Manbij

#### **Map 4: Assessed Control of Terrain around Manbij, © Institute for the Study of War and AEI's Critical Threats Project, 4 March 2025**

Amid what SOHR refers to as 'escalating security chaos' in areas controlled by Türkiye and its proxy groups,[702](#) further civilians were killed by unidentified gunmen in Manbij city[703](#) and its countryside,[704](#) as well as in eastern Aleppo's Jarablus countryside.[705](#) In late December 2024 and early January 2025, there were also several explosions of booby-trapped motorbikes in northern and eastern Aleppo (including one in Tall Rifaat and two in Manbij city), some of which caused civilian casualties.[706](#) SNA factions were also reported to have subjected civilians to kidnapping, beating, and looting in the Al-Bab countryside (eastern Aleppo).[707](#)

According to ACLED data, the areas under the control of SNA/disputed in Aleppo governorate which were the most affected by security incidents (battles, explosions/remote violence, violence against civilians) during the reporting period were Ain Al Arab/Kobane (401 incidents) and Manbij districts (212 incidents), amounting to around 49 % of the total number of security incidents recorded in Aleppo governorate.[708](#)

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SOHR, Military escalation | Clashes renew between “SDF” and “National Army” in Sad Teshrin, 3 January 2025, [url](#); SOHR, Military escalation | SDF infiltrates and shells positions in Manbij countryside, 30 December 2024, [url](#)

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SOHR, Horrific crime | Family of five executed by unidentified gunmen in village in Manbij countryside, 20 December 2024, [url](#)

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SOHR, Security chaos | Two civilians shot dead in Manbij and its countryside, 7 January 2025, [url](#)

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SOHR, Security chaos | Child killed and two injured in an armed attack in Manbij countryside, 24 December 2024, [url](#); SOHR, Horrific crime | Family of five executed by unidentified gunmen in village in Manbij countryside, 20 December 2024, [url](#)

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SOHR, Fourth time in a week | Motorbike explodes in areas of Turkish-backed factions in Aleppo, 1 January 2025, [url](#)

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SOHR, Surprise raid | Turkish-backed factions kidnap seven young men and assault elderly people in eastern Aleppo, 15 January 2025, [url](#)

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## (b) Operation Peace Spring area

Localities in northern Syria that are part of the Operation Peace Spring area, including in western Raqqa [709](#) (e.g., the Ain Issa and Tall Abyad areas) [710](#) and Hasaka (Ras Al-Ain) [711](#) witnessed heavy clashes between the Turkish forces/SNA and the SDF, involving the use of heavy weaponry, [712](#) rocket fire, [713](#) drone warfare, [714](#) and infiltrations, [715](#) as well as Turkish forces and Türkiye-backed SNA factions bombarding villages. [716](#)

Civilian casualties in the Operation Peace Spring area included two women who were shot dead by Military Police (Sulouk area in the Raqqa countryside), a girl injured by a shell fired by Turkish forces (western rural Tall Abyad in northern Raqqa) [717](#) and the killing and wounding of seven civilians in an explosion at a military headquarters in the Ras Al-Ain countryside following an infiltration by SDF special forces. [718](#) The Ras Al-Ain area also experienced growing 'security chaos', including thefts, robberies, and infighting between armed factions [719](#) linked to militiamen intending to leave the Operation Peace Spring area [720](#) (such relocations into SDF territory have been facilitated by SDF). [721](#) Turkish-backed Military Police and militias conducted security campaigns targeting individuals attempting to leave the area. [722](#) Several members of Turkish-backed militias have been killed in this context. [723](#)

According to ACLED data, the areas under the control of SNA/disputed in Raqqa and Hasaka governorates which were the most affected by security incidents (battles, explosions/remote violence, violence against civilians) during the reporting period were

Raqqa's Tall Abyad (193 incidents), and Hasaka's Ras Al Ain (111) districts, amounting to around 51 % and 27 % of all security incidents recorded in Raqqa and Hasaka governorates, respectively.[724](#)

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SOHR, Injuring three Turkish soldiers | SDF attack Turkish base in Ras Al-Ain countryside, 21 January 2025, [url](#)

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SOHR, Military escalation | Fierce clashes between SDF and Turkish-backed factions leave four militiamen injured in Al-Hasakah countryside, 29 December 2024, [url](#)

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SOHR, Injuring three Turkish soldiers | SDF attack Turkish base in Ras Al-Ain countryside, 21 January 2025, [url](#)

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SOHR, Amid bombardment on Al-Hasakah and Al-Raqqah countryside| Drone attack leaves Turkish soldier dead and another injured in Ras Al-Ain, 9 January 2025, [url](#)

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SOHR, Infiltration operation | SDF sneak into positions of Turkish-backed factions in Tel Abyad countryside, injuring three militiamen, 28 December 2024, [url](#)

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SOHR, “Peace Spring” area | Two women shot dead by the Military Police, 15 January 2025, [url](#)

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SOHR, Infiltration operation | Special forces of “SDF” kill and injure 12 members of Turkish-backed factions and seven civilians, 25 November 2024, [url](#)

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SOHR, Wishing to return to their areas | Number of people arrested in the searching campaign by Military Police has risen to 20 people, 17 January 2025, [url](#) ; SOHR, Second attack in hours | Turkish-backed militiaman shot dead in “Peace Spring” area, 3 January 2025, [url](#)

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SOHR, Turkish intelligence assigns task of pursuing militiamen seeking to return to their areas to “Al-Rahman Corps” in Ras Al-Ain in northern Al-Hasakah, 6 January 2025, [url](#)

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