

Please cite as: EUAA, '[3. International involvement](#)' in *COI Report - Syria: Country Focus*, March 2025.

3. International involvement

- [3.1. Türkiye](#)
- [3.2. Russia](#)
- [3.3. Iran and pro-Iranian militias](#)
- [3.4. US-LED coalition](#)
- [3.5. Israel](#)

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu