

## Public sources

ACAPS, Sudan: Scenarios, October 2024, [https://www.acaps.org/fileadmin/Data\\_Product/Main\\_media/20241007\\_ACAPS\\_...](https://www.acaps.org/fileadmin/Data_Product/Main_media/20241007_ACAPS_...), accessed 24 November 2024

ACJPS (African Centre for Justice and Peace Studies), A Report on Enforced Disappearances. One Year into Sudan War, 27 April 2024, <https://acjps.org/publications/a-report-on-enforced-disappearances-one-...>, accessed 5 November 2024

ACJPS (African Centre for Justice and Peace Studies), Forced prostitution: The effects of the Sudan war on women and girls, 30 September 2024, [https://files.cdn-files-a.com/uploads/7315212/normal\\_66faa4ec5d8aa.pdf](https://files.cdn-files-a.com/uploads/7315212/normal_66faa4ec5d8aa.pdf), accessed 7 December 2024

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location and Event Data), Sudan: Political Process to Form a Transitional Civilian Government and Shifting Disorder Trends, 14 April 2023, <https://acleddata.com/2023/04/14/sudan-situation-update-april-2023-poli-...>, accessed 31 December 2024

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location and Event Data), Defection and violence against civilians in Sudan's al-Jazirah state, 18 November 2024, <https://acleddata.com/2024/11/18/defection-and-violence-against-civilia-...>, accessed 23 November 2024

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location and Event Data), Q&A: Sudan's broken hopes, 22 May 2024, <https://acleddata.com/acleddatanew/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/QA-Sudans-...>, accessed 2 December 2024

ACLED (Armed Conflict Location and Event Data), Situation Update July 2024 – Sudan: The RSF marches on Sennar and West Kordofan, 12 July 2024, <https://acleddata.com/2024/07/12/sudan-situation-update-july-2024-the-r-...>, accessed 18 January 2025

ADF (Africa Defense Forum), About us, n.d., <https://adf-magazine.com/about-adf/>, accessed 4 December 2024

ADF (Africa Defense Forum), In Sudan, RSF Invokes Tradition to Force Children Onto Battlefield, 8 October 2024, <https://adf-magazine.com/2024/10/in-sudan-rsf-invokes-tradition-to-forc-...>, accessed 4 December 2024

ADF (Africa Defence Forum), SAF Accused of Targeting Civilians Based on Ethnicity, 6 February 2024, <https://adf-magazine.com/2024/02/saf-accused-of-targeting-civilians-bas-...>, accessed 31 December 2024

ADF (Africa Defense Forum), Sudan Approaches 'Catastrophic Phase' of Ethnic Violence, 5 November 2024, <https://adf-magazine.com/2024/11/sudan-approaches-catastrophic-phase-of-...>, accessed 4 December 2024

African Arguments, Sudan: The violence is a symptom of a profound collective failure, 24 May 2024,

<https://africanarguments.org/2024/05/sudan-the-violence-is-a-symptom-of...>, accessed 10 November 2024

Africanews, Sudan's economy contracts 40% as war rages, 13 August 2024,  
<https://www.africanews.com/2024/02/28/sudans-economy-contracts-40-as-wa...>, accessed 23 November 2024

AI (Amnesty International), Death sentences and executions 2023, May 2024,  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/7952/2024/en/>, accessed 15 November 2024

AI (Amnesty International), Sudan: Agents of Fear: The National Security Service in Sudan, 19 July 2010,  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr54/010/2010/en/>, accessed 15 November 2024

Al Jazeera, Are Sudan's civil society activists being targeted by both warring sides?, 1 April 2024,  
<https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2024/4/1/are-sudans-civil-society-ac...>, accessed 3 December 2024

Al Jazeera, Changes in criminal law as Sudan annuls apostasy death sentence, 12 July 2020,  
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/7/12/changes-in-criminal-law-as-sud...>, accessed 15 November 2024

Al Jazeera, Is Sudan's army regaining ground lost in the civil war?, 19 October 2024,  
<https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2024/10/19/explainer-is-sudans-army-....>, accessed 20 January 2025

Al Jazeera, Threat of RSF invasion looms over el-Fasher in Sudan's Darfur, 4 December 2024,  
<https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2024/12/4/threat-of-rsf-invasion-loo...>, accessed 5 December 2024

AP (Associated Press), Sudanese take aim at Islamist 'deep state' left by al-Bashir, 4 May 2019,  
<https://apnews.com/article/495dd2ef57f2437da330b643b452acd1>, accessed 15 November 2024

Arab Weekly (The), No end in sight to Sudan war as both sides seek 'decisive' win, 15 November 2024,  
<https://the arabweekly.com/no-end-sight-sudan-war-both-sides-seek-decisi...>, accessed 31 December 2024

Article 19, Sudan: Cybercrime Law can restrict vital information during the pandemic, 2022/01,  
[https://www.google.com/search?q=cybercrime+law+sudan+2020&rlz=1C1GCEA\\_...](https://www.google.com/search?q=cybercrime+law+sudan+2020&rlz=1C1GCEA_...), accessed 15 November 2024

Asharq Al-Awsat, A Travesty of The War in Sudan: The Trafficking of Women, 2 February 2024,  
<https://english.aawsat.com/opinion/4828421-travesty-war-sudan-trafficki...>, accessed 7 December 2024

Asharq Al-Awsat, RSF Forms Parallel Civilian Govt in Khartoum, 30 November 2024,  
<https://english.aawsat.com/arab-world/5086825-rsf-forms-parallel-civili...>, accessed 15 November 2024

Ayin Network, RSF, SAF conduct recruitment drives across Darfur as fighting intensifies in El Fasher, 3 December 2024, <https://3ayin.com/en/recruitment/>, accessed 4 December 2024

Ayin Network, Sudan Conflict Monitor # 14, 30 June 2024, <https://3ayin.com/en/sudans-state-supported-smugglers-7/>, accessed 15 November 2024

BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), New wave of mass killings in Sudan alarms UN, 27 October 2024,  
<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c8rl0xv8gko>, 31 December 2024

BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), Sudan coup: Security forces accused of violence against protesters, 26 December 2021, <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-59795213>, accessed 15 November 2024

BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), World ignoring risk of Sudan genocide - UN expert, 24 May 2024,

<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c511vgzvl2eo>, accessed 2 December 2024

Bedri, Nafisa and Tamsin Bradley, The Gendering of Sudan's Brutal War, The Cairo Review of Global Affairs, Spring 2024, <https://www.thecairereview.com/essays/the-gendering-of-sudans-brutal-wa...>, accessed 7 December 2024

Berridge W., Western Sudanese marginalization, coups in Khartoum and the structural legacies of colonial military divide and rule, 1924-present, 26 October 2023, [https://eprints.ncl.ac.uk/file\\_store/production/294778/9D830EBB-335B-42...](https://eprints.ncl.ac.uk/file_store/production/294778/9D830EBB-335B-42...), accessed 21 November 2024

Carnegie Endowment, Sudan: From Conflict to Conflict, 16 May 2012, <https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2012/05/sudan-from-conflict-to-c...>, accessed 21 November 2024

CFJ (Committee for Justice), Sudan: CFJ condemns killing of journalist Mubarak Abu Sin in El-Fasher clashes in Darfur, calls for investigations and accountability, 17 October 2024, <https://www.cfjustice.org/sudan-cfj-condemns-killing-of-journalist-muba...>, accessed 4 December 2024

CFR (Council on Foreign Relations), Civil war in Sudan, updated on 3 October 2024, Civil War in Sudan | Global Conflict Tracker, accessed 21 November 2024

Chatham House, A strong civilian coalition is vital to avert Sudan's disintegration, 21 June 2024, <https://www.chathamhouse.org/2024/06/strong-civilian-coalition-vital-av...>, accessed 2 December 2024

CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), The world factbook, Sudan, accessed on 17 November 2024, <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/sudan/#government>, accessed 21 November 2024

CMI (Chr. Michelsen Institute), Improved Understanding of FGM/C Abandonment among Sudanese Families in Khartoum and Kassala States, September 2020, <https://www.cmi.no/publications/7315-improved-understanding-of-fgm-c-ab...>, accessed 2 December 2024

CMI (Chr. Michelsen Institute), The Sudan war: The potential of civil and democratic forces, April 2024, <https://www.cmi.no/publications/9179-the-sudan-war-the-potential-of-civ...>, accessed 2 December 2024

CNN (Cable News Network), 'Enlist or die': Fear, looming famine and a deadly ultimatum swell the ranks of Sudan's paramilitary forces, 21 March 2024, <https://www.cnn.com/2024/03/18/africa/sudan-hunger-forcible-recruitment...>, accessed 4 December 2024

CNN (Cable News Network), Darfur may be on the brink of another genocide. Will the world act this time?, 14 June 2024, <https://www.cnn.com/2024/06/14/africa/sudan-darfur-genocide-fears-expla...>, accessed 4 December 2024

ConstitutionNet, The System of Governance Reform in Sudan: Challenges and Opportunities, 30 April 2021, <http://constitutionnet.org/news/system-governance-reform-sudan-challeng...>, accessed 21 December 2024

Conversation (The), Sudan crisis explained: What's behind the latest fighting and how it fits nation's troubled past, 17 April 2023, <https://theconversation.com/sudan-crisis-explained-whats-behind-the-lat...>, accessed 21 December 2024

Conversation (The), Sudan's entire history has been dominated by soldiers and the violence and corruption they bring, 3 May 2023, <https://theconversation.com/sudans-entire-history-has-been-dominated-by...>, accessed 21 December 2024

CPJ (Committee to Protect Journalists), CPJ calls for immediate release of Sudanese journalist Tariq Abdallah, 3 June 2024, <https://cpj.org/2024/06/cpj-calls-for-immediate-release-of-sudanese-jou...>, accessed 4 December 2024

CPJ (Committee to Protect Journalists), Paramilitary group kidnaps, demands ransom for Sudanese journalist, 29 August 2024, <https://cpj.org/2024/08/paramilitary-group-kidnaps-demands-ransom-for-s...>, accessed 4 December 2024

Crisis Group, A critical window to bolster Sudan's next government, 23 January 2023, <https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/horn-africa/sudan/critical-window-bo...>, accessed 6 December 2024

DARAJ, 'I Will Not Stay Silent at the Cost of Truth': Sudanese Female Journalists Face Threats of Persecution and Death, 25 October 2024, <https://daraj.media/en/i-will-not-stay-silent-at-the-cost-of-truth-suda...>, accessed 5 December 2024

Darfur24, RSF Announces Civil Administration in Khartoum State, 30 November 2024, <https://www.darfur24.com/en/2024/11/30/rsf-announces-civil-administrati...>, accessed 5 December 2024

DPRU (Death Penalty Research Unit), DPRU Q&As: Elshareef Ali Mohammed, Sudanese Human Rights Initiative (SHRI), Sudan: Part Two, 11 July 2024, DPRU Q&As: Elshareef Ali Mohammed, Sudanese Human Rights Initiative (SHRI), Sudan: Part Two | Oxford Law Blogs, accessed 21 November 2024

Economist (The), The war in Sudan, in maps and charts, 16 October 2024, <https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2024/10/16/the-war-in-sudan-in...>, accessed 18 January 2025

Equaldex, LGBT Rights in Sudan, n.d., <https://www.equaldex.com/region/sudan>, accessed 8 December 2024

FEWS NET (Famine Early Warning Systems Network), Sudan Acute Food Insecurity: June 2024 assessed outcomes, June 2024, <https://fews.net/east-africa/sudan>, accessed 18 November 2024

FlightConnections, Flights from Port Sudan (PZU), n.d., <https://www.flightconnections.com/flights-from-port-sudan-pzu>, accessed 20 January 2025

FlightRadar, PZU/HSPN, Port Sudan New International Airport, Sudan, n.d., <https://www.flightradar24.com/data/airports/pzu/arrivals>, accessed 23 December 2024

Free Press Unlimited, Sudan, n.d., <https://www.freepressunlimited.org/en/countries/sudan>, accessed 4 December 2024

Freedom House, Freedom in the World 2024: Sudan, February 2024, <https://freedomhouse.org/country/sudan/freedom-world/2024>, accessed 20 November 2024

GAN Integrity, Sudan risk report, 5 November 2020, Sudan country risk report | GAN Integrity, accessed 21 November 2024

Girardin, Luc, Philipp Hunziker, Lars-Erik Cederman, Nils-Christian Bormann, Seraina Rüegger, and Manuel Vogt, GROWup - Geographical Research On War, Unified Platform, ETH Zurich, Ethnicity in Sudan, n.d., <https://growup.ethz.ch/atlas/Sudan>, accessed 5 December 2024

Girls Not Brides, Sudan, n.d., <https://www.girlsnotbrides.org/learning-resources/child-marriage-atlas/...>, accessed 5 December 2024

Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Sudan, 1 December 2024,

<https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/sudan/>, accessed 5 December 2024

GlobaLex, Researching the legal system of the Republic of Sudan, January/February 2023, Researching the Legal System of the Republic of Sudan - Globalex, accessed 6 December 2024

GPG (Global Partners Governance), The impact of conflict on modern slavery and human trafficking in Sudan and the region, 2024, <https://gpgovernance.net/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Impact-of-Conflict-...>, accessed 23 November 2024

Guardian (The), Women's rights groups fear FGM is rife among Sudanese refugees in Chad, 18 November 2024, <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2024/nov/18/womens-right...>, accessed 30 December 2024

Guardian (The), US declares Sudan's paramilitary forces have committed genocide during civil war, 7 January 2025, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/jan/07/us-determines-sudan-param...>, accessed 7 January 2025

HRW (Human Rights Watch), 'Khartoum is not Safe for Women Anymore!': Sexual Violence against Women and Girls in Sudan's Capital, July 2024, [https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/media\\_2024/07/sudan0724web\\_0.pdf](https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/media_2024/07/sudan0724web_0.pdf), accessed 20 November 2024

HRW (Human Rights Watch), 'The Massalit Will Not Come Home': Ethnic Cleansing and Crimes Against Humanity in El Geneina, West Darfur, Sudan, May 2024, [https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/media\\_2024/05/sudan0524web\\_0.pdf](https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/media_2024/05/sudan0524web_0.pdf), accessed 14 November 2024

HRW (Human Rights Watch), 'They were shouting 'Kill Them' Sudan's Violent Crackdown on Protesters in Khartoum, 17 November 2019, <https://www.hrw.org/report/2019/11/18/they-were-shouting-kill-them/suda...>, accessed 22 November 2024

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Entrenching Impunity, Government Responsibility for International Crimes in Darfur, December 2005, <https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/darfur1205webwcover.pdf>, accessed 20 November 2024

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Sudan: Fighters Rape Women and Girls, Hold Sex Slaves, 15 December 2024, accessed 20 December 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/12/15/sudan-fighters-rape-wome-and-girls-...>, accessed 26 November 2024

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Sudan: Rapid Support Forces Target Civilians, 10 November 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/11/10/sudan-rapid-support-forces-target-c...>, accessed 20 November 2024

HRW (Human Rights Watch), Sudan: Warring Parties Execute Detainees, Mutilate Bodies, 28 August 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/08/29/sudan-warring-parties-execute-detai...>, accessed 20 November 2024

Humanitarian Outcomes, About, n.d., <https://humanitarianoutcomes.org/about>, accessed 21 December 2024

Humanitarian Outcomes, Aid Worker Security Database: Signal Alert, 29 October 2024, <https://reliefweb.int/attachments/3ab3b010-4571-4586-ba0c-c2939833ef60/...>, accessed 5 December 2024

ICG (International Crisis Group), A Critical Window to Bolster Sudan's Next Government, 23 January 2024, <https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/horn-africa/sudan/critical-window-bo...>, accessed 31 December 2024

IDEA (International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance), Sudan's 2019 Constitutional



Declaration, 2022, Sudan's 2019 Constitutional Declaration: Its Impact on the Transition, accessed 20 November 2024

IDEA (International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance), Reflections on Sudan's constitutional trajectory, 1953–2023, <https://www.idea.int/sites/default/files/2023-09/reflections-on-sudans-...>, accessed 22 November 2024

IDEA (International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance), The Juba Peace Agreement and the Sudanese Transition: Power sharing or democracy building? Technical Paper 2, November 2022, <https://www.idea.int/sites/default/files/2024-02/the-juba-peace-agreeme...>, accessed 10 December 2024

IDEA (International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance), War in Sudan 15 april 2023: background, analysis and scenarios, August 2023, <https://www.idea.int/sites/default/files/2023-09/war-in-sudan-15-april-...>, accessed 31 December 2024

IFPRI (International Food Policy Research Institute) and UNDP (United Nations Development Programme), The Socioeconomic Impact of Armed Conflict on Sudanese Urban Households: Evidence from a National Urban Household Survey, November 2024, [https://www.undp.org/sites/g/files/zskgke326/files/2024-11/the\\_socioeco...](https://www.undp.org/sites/g/files/zskgke326/files/2024-11/the_socioeco...), accessed 5 December 2024

ILGA, ILGA Database: Sudan, n.d., <https://database.ilga.org/sudan-lgbti>, accessed 8 December 2024

IMF (International Monetary Fund), Working Papers, Political Fragility: Coups d'État and Their Drivers Volume 2024: Issue 034, 16 February 2024, Political Fragility: Coups d'État and Their Drivers in: IMF Working Papers Volume 2024 Issue 034 (2024), accessed 12 December 2024

IMF (International Monetary Fund), World Economic Outlook (October 2024): Sudan, n.d., <https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/profile/SDN>, accessed 14 November 2024

Insecurity Insight, Attacks on Health Care in Sudan, 4 November 2024, <https://reliefweb.int/attachments/00d9d118-18e4-4784-bc49-905e84c7d328/...>, accessed 19 November 2024

Insecurity Insight, Clinic burnt down in Al Jazirah state, 30 December 2024, <https://insecurityinsight.org/clinic-burnt-down-in-al-jazirah-state>, accessed 19 January 2025

Insecurity Insight, Our team, n.d., <https://insecurityinsight.org/about-us/our-team>, accessed 20 November 2024

Insecurity Insight, Unsafe on the ground, Unsafe online: Humanitarian Workers in Sudan's civil war, July 2024, <https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Unsafe-on-the-...>, accessed 20 November 2024

International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice, Vol 63, Police professional doctrine in Sudan: Establishment and development, December 2020, <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1756061618303434>, accessed 12 December 2024

IOM (International Organization for Migration), 'Sudan at Breaking Point' Warns IOM as Famine, Floods add to Massive Displacement, 12 August 2024, <https://www.iom.int/news/sudan-breaking-point-warns-iom-famine-floods-a...>, accessed 5 November 2024

IOM (International Organization for Migration), DTM Sudan Flash Alert: Inter-communal conflict in Sharg Aj Jabal (Beli Village), South Darfur, 3 September 2024, <https://mailchi.mp/iom/dtm-sudan-flash-alert-inter->

[communal-conflict-in...](#), accessed 21 November 2024

IOM (International Organization for Migration), Sudan Regional Response Overview, Mid-year report — January to June 2024, 31 July 2024, <https://mena.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbd1686/files/documents/2024-07/io...>, accessed 7 November 2024

IPU (Inter-Parliamentary Union), Sudan, 2024, <https://www.ipu.org/parliament/SD>, accessed 16 December 2024

IRC (International Rescue Committee), Crisis in Sudan: What is happening and how to help, 24 October 2024, <https://www.rescue.org/article/crisis-sudan-what-happening-and-how-help>, accessed 24 November 2024

IRC (International Rescue Committee), Watchlist Crisis Alert: Sudan — A Catastrophe the World is Choosing to Ignore, 25 June 2024, [https://www.rescue.org/sites/default/files/2024-06/PS2406\\_Report\\_WL\\_Sudan\\_Crisis\\_Alert\\_Final.pdf](https://www.rescue.org/sites/default/files/2024-06/PS2406_Report_WL_Sudan_Crisis_Alert_Final.pdf), accessed 24 November 2024

ISHR (International Service for Human Rights), Civil society demands immediate intervention and thorough investigation in South Kordofan, Sudan, 1 March 2024, <https://ishr.ch/latest-updates/sudan-investigate-the-massacre-of-76-civ...>, accessed 6 December 2024

ISHR (International Service for Human Rights), Sudan: Protect civilians, end war crimes against them, 11 November 2024, <https://ishr.ch/latest-updates/sudan-end-war-crimes-against-civilians/...> 15 December 2024

ISHR (International Service for Human Rights), Sudan: Protect lives stop death sentences and execution of civilians, 4 July 2024, <https://ishr.ch/latest-updates/sudan-stop-death-sentences-and-execution...>, accessed 15 December 2024

Justice Africa Sudan, Press release, 16 October 2024, <https://justiceafricasudan.org/en/2024/10/16/press-release/>, accessed 21 December 2024

Justice Africa Sudan, Urgent alerts, 13 October 2024, <https://justiceafricasudan.org/en/2024/10/13/urgent-alert/>, accessed 22 December 2024

Justiceinfo, Sudan: The First Darfur Trial Ended At the ICC, 19 December 2024, <https://www.justiceinfo.net/en/139642-first-darfur-trial-ended-icc.html>, accessed 20 December 2024

Lighthouse reports, the Kutum massacre, 9 September 2024, <https://www.lighthousereports.com/investigation/the-kutum-massacre/>, accessed 20 December 2024

MEE (Middle East Eye), Sudan's Central Reserve Police: The notorious force taking on the RSF, 3 May 2023, Sudan's Central Reserve Police: The notorious force taking on the RSF | Middle East Eye, accessed 20 December 2024

MEE (Middle East Eye), Sudan: RSF committing massacres on daily basis as peace talks falter, 9 September 2024, <https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/sudan-rsf-committing-massacres-daily...>, accessed 18 January 2025

MSF (Médecins Sans Frontières), Sudan: Violence forces MSF to evacuate team from Turkish Hospital in Khartoum, 10 July 2024, <https://www.doctorswithoutborders.org/latest/sudan-violence-forces-msf-...>, accessed 18 November 2024

Netherlands, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, General Country of Origin Information Report on Sudan, May 2024, <https://www.government.nl/binaries/government/documenten/directives/202...>, accessed 18 November 2024

New Arab (The), Are the RSF recruiting children to fight in Sudan's war?, 28 February 2024, <https://www.newarab.com/analysis/are-rsf-recruiting-children-fight-sudans-war>

New Humanitarian (The), Warring parties target local aid volunteers as fighting escalates in Sudan, 13 November 2024, <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/news-feature/2024/11/13/warring-part...>, accessed 18 January 2025

NPR (National Public Radio), Attacks on Sudan's hospitals, clinics put millions at risk, 11 July 2024, <https://www.npr.org/sections/goats-and-soda/2024/07/11/nx-s1-5006126/su...>, accessed 5 December 2024

OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), Enforced or involuntary disappearance, A/HRC/57/54, 26 July 2024, <https://undocs.org/Home/Mobile?FinalSymbol=A%2FHRC%2F57%2F54&Language=E...> 21 November 2024

OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), Findings of the investigations conducted by the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan, 23 October 2024, A/HRC/57/CRP.6, <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/...>, accessed 1 December 2024

OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), General allegation 128th session, 19 to 28 September 2022, <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/issues/disappearanc...>, accessed 1 December 2024

OHCHR, Note verbale dated 15 June 2024 from the Permanent Mission of the Sudan to the United Nations Office at Geneva addressed to the Office of the President of the Human Rights Council, 26 September 2024, A/HRC/56/G/4, <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g24/178/24/pdf/g2417824.pdf>, accessed 31 December 2024

OHCHR, Ratification of 18 International Human Rights Treaties, Status of ratification, n.d., <https://indicators.ohchr.org/>, accessed 30 November 2024

OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review, Sudan, 20 April 2022, <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g22/323/30/pdf/g2232330.pdf?Open...> accessed 21 November 2024

OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), Situation of human rights in the Sudan, A/HRC/55/29, 4 March 2024, <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g24/029/24/pdf/g2402924.pdf>, accessed 25 November 2024

OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), Sudan faces one of the worst famines in decades, warn UN experts, 17 October 2024, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/10/sudan-faces-one-worst-f...>, accessed 8 December 2024

OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), Sudan: This tragedy needs to end, now, urges Deputy High Commissioner, 10 September 2024, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements-and-speeches/2024/09/sudan-tragedy-...>, accessed 15 November 2024

OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), Sudan: Trafficking for sexual exploitation and recruitment of children on the rise, warn UN experts, 22 March 2024, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/03/sudan-trafficking-sexua...>, accessed 15 November 2024



OHCHR (Office High Commissioner for human Rights), Sudan: UN experts condemn campaign of violence against civilians amid rising displacement, Press Release, 5 November 2024, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/11/sudan-un-experts-condem...>, accessed 25 November 2024

OMCT (World Organisation Against Torture), Briefing on Torture in Sudan, July 2020, [https://www.omct.org/files/2020/07/25966/briefing\\_paper\\_on\\_torture\\_in\\_s...](https://www.omct.org/files/2020/07/25966/briefing_paper_on_torture_in_s...), accessed 6 December 2024

Operation Broken Silence, Specter of ethnic killing looms in Sudan's Nuba Mountains, 22 February 2024, <https://operationbrokensilence.org/blog/specter-of-ethnic-killing-looms...>, accessed 6 December 2024

Policing Law, Sudan profile 2021, <https://www.policinglaw.info/country/sudan>, accessed 11 December 2024

Radio Dabanga, El Burhan sacks Hemedti as Sudan TSC V-P appoints Malik Agar, 21 May 2023, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/el-burhan-sacks-hemedt...>, accessed 5 November 2024

Radio Dabanga, Justice Africa Sudan: Fleeing Nuba Christians detained by Military Intelligence, 14 October 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/justice-africa-sudan-f...>, accessed 6 November 2024

Radio Dabanga, Malnutrition and extrajudicial killing reported by Khartoum residents, 22 October 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/malnutrition-and-extra...>, accessed 6 November 2024

Radio Dabanga, National Umma Party condemns arbitrary detentions by Sudan Military Intelligence, 12 June 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/national-umma-party-co...>, accessed 6 November 2024

Radio Dabanga, Outrage in Sudan as new force reminiscent of Public Order Police is installed, 19 August 2022, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/outrage-in-sudan-as-ne...>, accessed 6 November 2024

Radio Dabanga, RSF detain three Umma party leaders in West Kordofan, 10 September 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/rsf-detain-three-umma-...>, accessed 18 January 2025

Radio Dabanga, Sudan journalists: '90% of media infrastructure wiped out by war', 2 October 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/sudan-journalists-90-o...>, accessed 5 December 2024

Radio Dabanga, Sudan: 'Over 100 dead' in South Kordofan attacks, 8 April 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/sudan-over-100-dead-in...>, accessed 18 January 2025

Radio Dabanga, Sudanese condemn 'extrajudicial killings of young men' in Khartoum Bahri, 2 October 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/sudanese-condemn-extra...>, accessed 5 November 2024

Radio Dabanga, Unlawful detentions and extrajudicial killings of activists continue in war-torn Sudan, 12 May 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/unlawful-detentions-an...>, accessed 5 November 2024

Radio Tamazuj, Alarm over rise in enforced disappearances in Sudan war, 8 July 2024, <https://www.radiotamazuj.org/en/news/article/alarm-over-rise-in-enforce...>, accessed 25 November 2024

Radio Tamazuj, Sudanese Congress Party accuses authorities of nullifying its members' nationality cards, 26 July 2024, <https://www.radiotamazuj.org/en/news/article/sudanese-congress-party-ac...>, accessed 19 January 2025

REDRESS, 'Taken from Khartoum's Streets', Legal Analysis, March 2022, <https://redress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/Emergency-Measures-in-Su...>, accessed 26 November 2024

REDRESS, Sudan Central Reserve Police, Briefing, March 2022, <https://redress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/Briefing-Central-Reserve...>, accessed 27 November 2024

REDRESS, The Criminal Act 1991, <https://redress.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Criminal-Act-1991-Englis...>, accessed 26 November 2024

REDRESS, Serious human rights violations perpetrated in the context of mass civilian detention in Sudan, 30 September 2024, <https://redress.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/Sudan-Arbitrary-Detentio...>, accessed 31 December 2024

Refugees International, The Nuba Mountains: A Window into the Sudan Crisis, August 2024, <https://d3jwam0i5codb7.cloudfront.net/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Nuba-M...>, accessed 18 November 2024

Reuters, Attack on ICRC convoy in Sudan's South Darfur kills two drivers, injures three, 3 May 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/attack-icrc-convoy-sudans-south-da...>, accessed 5 December 2024

Reuters, Sudan generals and parties sign outline deal, protesters cry foul, 5 December 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/sudanese-civilian-parties-sign-fra...>, accessed 31 December 2024

Reuters, Sudan's warring sides target local aid volunteers fighting famine, 8 October 2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/sudans-warring-sides-target-local-...>, accessed 3 December 2024

Reuters, U.S. places sanctions on Sudan's Central Reserve Police over protest crackdown, 21 March 2022, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/us-sanctions-sudans-central-reserv...>, accessed 10 December 2024

RSF (Reporters Without Borders), Barometer, n.d., <https://rsf.org/en/barometer>, accessed 4 December 2024

RVI (Rift Valley Institute), The remains of the JPA, the unlearnt lessons of the Juba peace agreement, 2023, <https://riftvalley.net/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/The-Remains-of-the-JP...>, accessed 11 December 2024

RWCHR (Raoul Wallenberg Centre for Human Rights), Breaches of the Genocide Convention in Darfur, Sudan: An Independent Inquiry, 2024, <https://raoulwallenbergcentre.org/images/reports/International-Inquiry-...>, accessed 9 December 2024

SAS (Small Arms Survey), Nuba Hopes and Fears: Fuelling SPLA-North Mobilization in South Kordofan, March 2024, <https://www.smallarmssurvey.org/sites/default/files/resources/SAS-HSBA-...>, accessed 6 December 2024

Save the Children, Sudan: Hundreds of unaccompanied children among thousands fleeing latest surge of fighting, 22 August 2024, <https://www.savethechildren.net/news/sudan-hundreds-unaccompanied-child...>, accessed 8 December 2024

SDN (Sudan Doctors Network), Rapid Support Forces Loot Medicines and Medical Equipment from the Ramila Health Center East of Dinder, 17 October 2024, [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=pfbid02McD41ZCGVQQaPK...](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02McD41ZCGVQQaPK...), accessed 20 November 2024

SDN (Sudan Doctors Network), Rapid Support robs medical facilities in Tambol city and assaults medical staff, 25 October 2024,

[https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=pfbid02ANfGmCojzjLQBW...](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02ANfGmCojzjLQBW...), accessed 20 November 2024

SHRH (Sudan Human Rights Hub) and Ayin Network, Child soldiers in Sudan: The future at stake., 17 July 2024, <https://sudanhrh.org/en/articles/child-soldiers-in-Sudan-may-2024>, accessed 16 November 2024

SIHA Network, Gezira State and the Forgotten Atrocities A Report on Conflict related Sexual Violence, June 2024, <https://sihanet.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Research-Report-on-CRSV-...>, accessed 18 January 2025

SIHA Network, Where is Roqia? The story of Siham Ishaq Hassan: A Mother's search for her Missing Daughter amidst the Sudanese conflict, 28 November 2024, <https://sihanet.org/where-is-roqia-the-story-of-siham-ishaq-hassan-a-mo...>, accessed 26 November 2024

SSC (Sudan SOGI Coalition), Shadow report for the third Universal Periodic Review of the Republic of Sudan Human rights violations based on SOGIESC in Sudan, March 2021, <https://uprdoc.ohchr.org/uprweb/downloadfile.aspx?filename=9087&file=En...>, accessed 8 December 2024

Sudan and UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund), Sudan: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2014, 2014, <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/media/1146/file/Multiple-Indicator-Cluster...>.pdf, accessed 7 December 2024

Sudan Democracy First Group, The Rule of Law and Human Rights in Sudan, Paper 2, September 2014, <https://www.cmi.no/file/3162-Rule-of-Law-and-Human-Rights-ENGLISH-FINAL...>, accessed 27 November 2024

Sudan Open Archive, Civil Procedure Act 2003 Part A and B, 2003 Edition, <https://sudanarchive.net/?a=d&d=ND20030000-07.1.1&srpos=1&e=-----en-2...>, <https://sudanarchive.net/?a=d&d=ND20030000-08.1.1&srpos=1&e=-----en-2...>, 30 December 2024

Sudan Times (The), Al-Burhan's SAF attacks civilians in Sennar State, RSF reports, 27 November 2024, <https://thesudantimes.com/sudan/al-burhans-saf-attacks-civilians-in-sen...>, 31 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, Sudan conflict spiral into civil war, Tagadum urges safe zones, 2 November 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article292842/>, accessed 2 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, 37 rapes reported in Sudan's Rufaa amid RSF rampage, 26 October 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article292555/>, accessed 20 November 2024

Sudan Tribune, Burhan, EU envoy discuss regional rôle ending Sudan conflict, 1 December 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article294106/>, accessed 5 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, FFC condemns human rights violations by Sudanese belligerents, 3 March 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article282865/>, accessed 3 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, Khartoum State declares state of emergency to regulate foreign presence, 1 May 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article285101/>, accessed 10 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, Mass death sentences and life terms issued for alleged RSF support, 31 December 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article295344/>, accessed 18 January 2025

Sudan Tribune, RSF drone strikes on El Fasher mosque, kills eight, 1 July 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article287705/>, accessed 4 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, RSF forcibly recruits from Darfur camp amid mounting losses, 15 November 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article293376/>, accessed 4 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, RSF missile attack on Darfur's Zamzam IDP camp kills and injures civilians, 1 December 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article294117/>, accessed 18 January 2025

Sudan Tribune, Sudan sees surge in enforced disappearances as clashes expand, 16 February 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article282338/>, accessed 10 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, Sudan war crimes panel registers 12,400 cases against RSF, 28 July 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article288808/>, accessed 17 January 2025

Sudan Tribune, Sudanese military accused of ethnically targeted detentions, 24 July 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article288657/>, accessed 31 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, Sudan's RSF 'stoke ethnic tensions with tribal recruitment', 11 November 2024, <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/sudans-rsf-stoke-ethni...>, accessed 18 November 2024

Sudan Tribune, Sudan's Attorney General urges end of the UN mission, cites RSF death toll, 10 September 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article290690/>, accessed 10 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, Sudan's Burhan sets up special court for currency exchange, fund probes, 27 November 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article293942/>, accessed 10 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, Sudanese female journalists face threats, harassment, 7 May 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article285311/>, accessed 20 November 2024

Sudan Tribune, Sudanese security forces launch new arrest campaign in Sinja, 7 April 2024, <https://sudantribune.com/article284214/>, accessed 9 December 2024

Sudan Tribune, Who made it into Sudan's framework agreement, 30 December 2022, <https://sudantribune.com/article268894/>, accessed 10 December 2024

Sudan War Monitor, Humanitarian talks between SAF and SPLM-North collapse, 22 May 2024, <https://sudanwarmonitor.com/p/nuba-mountains-talks-collapse>, accessed 20 November 2024

Sudan War Monitor, Rapid Support arrests more than 80 people in South Darfur, 15 May 2024, <https://sudanwarmonitor.com/p/rsf-mass-arrest-nyala>, accessed 18 January 2025

Sudan War Monitor, Sudan reinstates sweeping powers for intelligence service, 15 May 2024, <https://sudanwarmonitor.com/p/niss-powers-reinstated>, accessed 10 December 2024

Sudan War Monitor, Sudanese military intelligence murder lawyer affiliated with anti-war party, 13 May 2024, <https://sudanwarmonitor.com/p/jazira-state-lawyer-assassination>, accessed 20 November 2024

Sudan, The Penal Code 1991, 1991, <https://database.ilga.org/api/downloader/download/1/SD> - LEG - Penal Code (1991) - TR(en).pdf, accessed 20 November 2024

SWP (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik), Power Relations in Sudan after the Fall of Bashir. From Revolution to War, May 2024, [https://www.swp-berlin.org/publications/products/research\\_papers/2024RP...](https://www.swp-berlin.org/publications/products/research_papers/2024RP...), accessed 10 December 2024

TIMEP (Tahrir Institute for Middle East Policy), Forced Marriage in Sudan: A Silent Crime Perpetrated in

War and Peace, 21 November 2024, <https://timep.org/2024/11/21/forced-marriage-in-sudan-a-silent-crime-pe...>, accessed 6 December 2024

UN (United Nations), Committee on the Rights of the Child, Combined fifth and sixth periodic reports submitted by the Sudan under article 44 of the Convention, due in 2015\*, 20 June 2024, <https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g24/101/06/pdf/g2410106.pdf>, accessed 18 November 2024

UN (United Nations), Independent International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan, 23 October 2024, <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/...>, accessed 18 November 2024

UN News, Sudan holds massive political ‘workshops’ embarks on new transition phase Security Council hears , 20 March 2023, <https://acleddata.com/2023/04/14/sudan-situation-update-april-2023-poli...>, accessed 18 November 2024

UN News, World News in Brief: Sex trafficking and child recruitment in Sudan, new mass grave in Libya, children at risk in DR Congo, 22 March 2024, <https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/03/1147876>, accessed 7 December 2024

UNDP (United Nations Development Programme), Human Development Report 2023/2024, 2024, <https://hdr.undp.org/system/files/documents/global-report-document/hdr2...>, accessed 5 December 2024

UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), UNESCO Director-General condemns killing of journalist Khaled Babel in Sudan, 19 March 2024, <https://articles.unesco.org/sites/default/files/medias/fichiers/2024/07...>, accessed 18 November 2024

UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund) and Women's Refugee Commission, Female genital mutilation in humanitarian settings in the Arab region: Gaps and priorities for prevention and response programming, 2021, [https://arabstates.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/fgm\\_in\\_humanit...](https://arabstates.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/fgm_in_humanit...), accessed 18 November 2024

UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees), Protection brief: Sudan April 2024, 5 September 2024, <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/111030>, accessed 27 November 2024

UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund), A Glimmer of Hope Comes to Red Sea State, Sudan, 16 September 2024, <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/press-releases/glimmer-hope-comes-red-sea-...>, accessed 20 January 2025

UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund), At least five children reportedly killed and 20 injured in shelling of school and market in El Obeid city, Sudan, 15 August 2024, <https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/least-five-children-reportedly-ki...>, accessed 18 November 2024

UNOCHA (UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Sudan: Humanitarian Access Snapshot, September 2024, <https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/sudan-humanitarian-access-snapshot-s...>, accessed 19 November 2024

UNOCHA (UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Sudan – Administrative Map, June 2021, <https://www.unocha.org/attachments/985356cc-eff5-3817-8b9a-285ed6e922d5...>, accessed 18 November 2024

UNOCHA (UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Sudan: Humanitarian Access Snapshot, September 2024, <https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/sudan-humanitarian-access-snapshot-s...>, accessed 18 November 2024

UNOCHA (UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Sudan: Humanitarian Operational



Presence, 19 November 2024,

<https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrIjojYWE4NjM1NDEtYjYxYi00MDY4LTgwM2It...>, accessed 23 November 2024

UNOCHA (UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs), Sudan: Situation Report, 3 November 2024, [https://reports.unocha.org/en/country/sudan?\\_gl=1%2a822ejo%2a\\_ga%2aMTY5...](https://reports.unocha.org/en/country/sudan?_gl=1%2a822ejo%2a_ga%2aMTY5...), accessed 18 November 2024

UNSC (United Nations Security Council), Resolution 2736 (2024), 13 June 2024, [https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4051915/files/S\\_RES\\_2736\\_%282024%2...](https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4051915/files/S_RES_2736_%282024%2...), accessed 18 November 2024

US (United States), CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), The World Factbook: Sudan, 19 November 2024, <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/sudan/> - economy, accessed 23 November 2024

US (United States), CRS (Congressional Research Center), The War and Humanitarian Crisis in Sudan, 19 November 2024, <https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/IF/IF12816>, accessed 23 November 2024

USDOS (United States Department of State), 2023 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices: Sudan, 22 April 2024, <https://www.state.gov/reports/2023-country-reports-on-human-rights-prac...>, accessed 29 November 2024

USDOS (United States Department of State), 2024 Trafficking in Persons Report: Sudan, 24 June 2024, <https://www.state.gov/reports/2024-trafficking-in-persons-report/sudan/>, accessed 18 November 2024

USDOS (US Department of State), Treasury Sanctions Sudanese Paramilitary Leader, Weapons Supplier, and Related Companies, 7 January 2025, <https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy2772>, accessed 18 January 2025

Vezzadini E., Seri-Hersch I., Revilla L., Poussier A. and Jalil MA., Ordinary Sudan 1504–2019: From Social History to Politics from Below Volume 1 | Volume 2. Berlin Boston: De Gruyter, April 2023, <https://library.oapen.org/bitstream/id/6ec1c72e-6c49-4125-b022-e8d57621...>, accessed 28 November 2024

VOA (Voice of America), A Timeline of Key Events in Rule of Sudan's al-Bashir, 11 April 2019, <https://www.voanews.com/a/a-timeline-of-key-events-in-rule-of-sudan-s-a...>, accessed 29 November 2024

WHO (World Health Organization), Eliminating Female genital mutilation: An interagency statement, 2008, [https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/43839/9789241596442\\_eng.pdf...](https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/43839/9789241596442_eng.pdf...), accessed 18 November 2024

WHO (World Health Organization), Surveillance System for Attacks on Health Care (SSA): Sudan, n.d., <https://extranet.who.int/ssa/Index.aspx>, accessed 18 November 2024

World Justice Project, 2024 WJP Rule of Law Index, Sudan, <https://worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/country/2024/Sudan>, accessed 29 November 2024

Xinhua, At least 13 journalists killed since war broke out in Sudan: journalists syndicate, 2 November 2024, <https://english.news.cn/africa/20241102/aa1c45b738714be49e233541db0b0f0...>, accessed 18 November 2024

Yale School of Public Health, Humanitarian Research Lab, Special Report: Fourteen Arson Attacks on Villages, North Darfur 2-12 October 2024, 16 October 2024, <https://files-profile.medicine.yale.edu/documents/a1b264c5-985d-4987-a3...>, accessed 18 November 2024

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2025 | Email: [info@euaa.europa.eu](mailto:info@euaa.europa.eu)