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COMMON ANALYSIS

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It is important to note that serious harm must take the form of conduct of an actor ([Article 6 QD/QR](#)). In themselves, the general unavailability of healthcare, education or other socio-economic elements (e.g. difficulties in finding livelihood opportunities, housing) are not considered serious harm meeting the requirements of inhuman or degrading treatment under Article 15(b) QD/QR in relation to Article 6 QD/QR, unless there is intentional conduct of an actor, such as the intentional deprivation of the applicant of appropriate healthcare.

See other contents related to Torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment:

- [4.2.1. Healthcare and socio-economic conditions](#)
- [4.2.2. Arbitrary arrests, illegal detention and prison conditions](#)
- [4.2.3. Corporal punishments](#)
- [4.2.3. Criminal violence](#)

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