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## 4.2.3. Corporal punishments

### COMMON ANALYSIS

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The Iranian Penal Code stipulates corporal punishments for a wide range of offences, including death penalty, crucifixion, limb amputation, blinding, stoning, retributive 'eye for an eye' punishments, flogging, etc. Flogging could be used as a punishment for at least 148 offences, while the punishment of amputation was used for 20 offences. In some cases, the punishment is at the discretion of the judge [[Country Focus 2024](#), 3.2.].

Please also refer to [Article 15\(a\) QD/QR: death penalty or execution](#).

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Corporal punishments, such as those described above, would meet the requirements of serious harm under Article 15(b) QD/QR.

Where there is no nexus to a reason for persecution under the refugee definition, and there is a reasonable degree of likelihood for the individual to be subjected to corporal punishment, this risk would qualify under Article 15(b) QD/QR.

[Exclusion](#) considerations may be relevant.

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See other contents related to Torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment:

- [4.2.1. Healthcare and socio-economic conditions](#)
- [4.2.2. Arbitrary arrests, illegal detention and prison conditions](#)
- *4.2.3. Corporal punishments*
- [4.2.4. Criminal violence](#)

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