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Abbreviations and glossary

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A

ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project

Asayish intelligence services of the KRG

C

CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union

COI country of origin information

CSID civil status identification documentation

CTS Counter Terrorism Service

E

EUAA European Union Agency for Asylum

ECHR Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (European Convention on Human Rights), as amended by Protocols Nos. 11 and 14, 4 November 1950

ECtHR European Court of Human Rights

ERW explosive remnants of war

EU European Union

F

<i>fasliya</i>	A traditional practice, whereby family members, including women and children, are traded to settle tribal disputes
FGM/C	female genital mutilation/cutting

I

IBC	Iraq Body Count
ID	identification documentation
IDP(s)	internally displaced person(s)
IED	improvised explosive device
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IPA	internal protection alternative
IRGC	Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps
ISF	Iraqi Security Forces
ISIL	The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant, also known as the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS), the Islamic State, or Daesh

K

KDP	Kurdistan Democratic Party
KRG	Kurdistan Regional Government
KRI	Kurdistan Region of Iraq – refers to Dohuk, Erbil, Sulaymaniyah governorates

L

LGBTIQ

LGBTIQ people are people:

- who are attracted to others of their own gender (lesbian, gay) or any gender (bisexual);
- whose gender identity and/or expression does not correspond to the sex they were assigned at birth (trans, non-binary);
- who are born with sex characteristics that do not fit the typical definition of male or female (intersex); and
- whose identity does not fit into a binary classification of sexuality and/or gender (queer)

M

Mukhtar local community leader

P

PDS Public Distribution System

Peshmerga Military forces of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq

PKK Kurdistan Worker’s Party

PMF Popular Mobilisation Forces

PUK Patriotic Union of Kurdistan

Q

QD Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted

(Qualification Directive)

QR Regulation (EU) 2024/1347 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 May 2024 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection and for the content of the protection granted, amending Council Directive 2003/109/EC and repealing Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council

(Qualification Regulation)

S

SOGIESC	Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression, and Sex Characteristics
Sharia	The religious law of Islam, Islamic canonical law

T

Takfir	an Arabic word meaning ‘unbeliever’; extremist Islamist ideology employed by ISIL to declare individuals as apostates or impure, used against those who do not pledge allegiance.
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U

UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UN	United Nations
UNAMI	United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq
UNID	Unified identification documentation
UNRWA	The United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
US	United States of America
UXO	Unexploded ordnances