

4.2. Article 15(b) QD: torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment

COMMON ANALYSIS Last update: May 2024

Article 15(b) QD

As noted in the chapter on <u>Refugee status</u> some profiles of applicants from Afghanistan may be at risk of torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment. In such cases, there would often be a nexus to a reason for persecution falling under the definition of a refugee, and those individuals would qualify for refugee status. However, with reference to cases where there is no nexus to a Convention ground, the need for subsidiary protection under Article 15(b) QD should be examined.

The contents of this section include:

- 4.2.1. Healthcare
- 4.2.2. Socio-economic conditions
- 4.2.3. Arbitrary arrests and detentions, prison conditions and enforced disappearances
- 4.2.4. Corporal punishments
- 4.2.5. Criminal violence
- 4.2.6. Other circumstances

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