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# Subsidiary protection: real risk of serious harm

Legal references	Jurisprudence
<b>Article 2(f) QD</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• CJEU, <a href="#">Meki Elgafaji and Noor Elgafaji v Staatssecretaris van Justitie, Case C-465/07, judgment of 17 February 2009, EU:C:2009:94</a>, para. 40 (past serious harm)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">F.G. v Sweden, Application No 43611/11, judgment of 23 March 2016</a>, para. 115 (assessment of real risk)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Aaad v. Bulgaria, Application No 46390/10, judgment of 11 October 2011</a>, para. 99(c) (assessment of real risk)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Saadi v. Italy, Application No 37201/06, judgment of 28 February 2008</a>, para. 130 (assessment of real risk); para. 140 (standard of proof)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Vilvarajah and Others v. The United Kingdom, 45/1990/236/302-306, judgment of 26 September 1991</a>, para. 111 (standard of proof)</li></ul>