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Refugee status: well-founded fear of persecution

Legal references

Jurisprudence

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Article 9 QD

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- CJEU, [Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel v X and Y and Z v Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel](#), Joined Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12 judgment of 7 November 2013, EU:C:2013:720, paras 53-61 (sufficient seriousness to qualify as persecution, criminalisation of homosexual acts), paras 63-64 (past persecution), paras 73-76 (well-foundedness)

