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# 1. Actors of persecution or serious harm

This chapter includes the following sections:

## General remarks

### 1.1. The Nigerian State and state-affiliated actors

### 1.2. Non-State actors

1.2.1. Boko Haram, including JAS and ISIS-WA

1.2.2. Militant groups in the Niger Delta

1.2.3. Separatist movements

1.2.4. Herders and farmers

1.2.5. Student cults

1.2.6. Traffickers and trafficking networks

1.2.7. Non-State actors

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