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List of abbreviations

| Term | Definition |
|--|---|
| CJEU | Court of Justice of the European Union |
| COI | country of origin information |
| ECHR | European Convention on Human Rights |
| ECtHR | European Court of Human Rights |
| EU | European Union |
| EU+ countries | Member States of the European Union and associated countries. |
| EUAA | European Union Agency for Asylum |
| IPA | Internal protection alternative |
| Member States | Member States of the European Union |
| QD (recast Qualification directive) | Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted (recast) |
| UNHCR | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees |