



Please cite as: EUAA, '[3. Refugee status](#)' in *Country Guidance: Afghanistan*, Maggio 2024.

3. Refugee status

COMMON ANALYSIS

Last update: May 2024

[Article 2\(d\) QD](#) | [Article 9 QD](#) | [Article 10 QD](#)

This chapter provides analysis and guidance on the potential international protection needs of 20 particular profiles of applicants. The profiles are selected based on their relevance in the caseload of EU Member States.

The list of profiles addressed in this chapter is non-exhaustive and the fact that a certain profile is included in it or not is without prejudice to the determination of their protection needs. Furthermore, the order of listed profiles does not reflect any assessment of the potential level of risk of persecution for the respective profile.

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- [3.1. Members of the security institutions of the former government](#)
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- [3.12. Individuals perceived to have transgressed religious, moral and/or societal norms](#)
- [3.13. Individuals \(perceived as\) influenced by foreign values \(also commonly referred to as 'Westernised'\)](#)
- [3.14. Ethnic and religious minorities](#)
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