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Relevant case law



Case law referenced in the common analysis

Actors of persecution or serious harm	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● CJEU, Mohamed M'Bodj v État belge, C-542/13, judgment of 18 December 2014● (M'Bodj)
Reasons for persecution - religion	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● CJEU, Bundesrepublik Deutschland v Y and Z, Joined Cases C-71/11 and C-99/11, judgment of 5 September 2012● (Y and Z)
Reasons for persecution - membership of a particular social group	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● CJEU, Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel v X and Y and Z v Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel, Joined Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12 judgment of 7 November 2013● (X, Y and Z)
Article 15(b) QD	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● CJEU, MP v Secretary of State for the Home Department, C-353/16, judgment of 24 April 2018● (MP)● (M'Bodj)

<p>Article 15(c) QD</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● CJEU, CF and DN v Bundesrepublik Deutschland, C-901/19, judgment of 10 June 2021 ● (CF and DN) ● CJEU, Aboubacar Diakité v Commissaire général aux réfugiés et aux apatrides, C-285/12, judgment of 30 January 2014 ● (Diakité) ● CJEU, Elgafaji v Staatssecretaris van Justitie, C-465/07, judgment of 17 February 2009 ● (Elgafaji) ● ECtHR, Sufi and Elmi v United Kingdom, Applications nos. 8319/07 and 11449/07, judgment of 28 June 2011 ● (Sufi and Elmi)
<p>Internal protection alternative</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● CJEU, X, Y and Z ● CJEU, Y and Z ● CJEU, Abdulla and Others v Bundesrepublik Deutschland, joined cases C-175/08, C-176/08, C-178/08 and C-179/08, judgment of 2 March 2010 ● (Abdulla) ● ECtHR, A.A.M. v Sweden, Application no. 68519/10, judgment of 3 April 2014 ● (A.A.M v Sweden) ● ECtHR, Salah Sheekh v the Netherlands, Application no. 1948/04, judgment of 11 January 2007 ● (Salah Sheekh) ● Sufi and Elmi

Exclusion

- CJEU, [Shajin Ahmed v Bevándorlási és Menekültügyi Hivatal, C-369/17, judgment of 13 September 2018](#)
- (Ahmed)
- CJEU, [Commissaire général aux réfugiés et aux apatrides v Mostafa Lounani, C-573/14, judgment of 31 January 2017](#)
- (Lounani)
- CJEU, [Bundesrepublik Deutschland v B and D, joined cases C-57/09 and C-101/09, judgment of 9 November 2010](#)
- (B and D)
- ICC, [The Prosecutor v Germain Katanga, ICC-01/04-01/07, judgment of 7 March 2014](#)
- (Katanga)
- ICTY (Appeals Chamber), [Prosecutor v Kunarac et al., IT-96-23 and IT-96-23/1-A, judgment of 12 June 2002](#)
- ICTY, [Prosecutor v Dusko Tadic aka "Dule" \(Opinion and Judgment\), IT-94-1-T, judgment of 7 May 1997](#)
- ICTR, [The Prosecutor v Jean-Paul Akayesu \(Trial Judgment\), ICTR-96-4-T, judgment of 2 September 1998](#)

For additional information on relevant case law see:

EASO Practical Guides:

Available at: <https://www.easo.europa.eu/practical-tools>

- EASO Practical Guide: Qualification for international protection
- EASO Practical Guide: Exclusion
- EASO Guidance on membership of a particular social group
- EASO Practical guide on the application of the internal protection alternative

Judicial analyses:

Available at: <https://www.easo.europa.eu/courts-and-tribunals>

- Judicial Analysis 'Qualification for International Protection (Directive 2011/95/EU)
- Judicial Analysis 'Article 15(c) Qualification Directive (2011/95/EU)
- Judicial Analysis 'Exclusion: Articles 12 and 17 Qualification Directive (2011/95/EU)