

3.3. Article 15(c) QD

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Please note that this country guidance document has been replaced by a more recent one. The latest versions of country guidance documents are available at <https://easo.europa.eu/country-guidance>.

This section includes the following elements:

[3.3.1. Preliminary remarks](#)

[3.3.2. Armed conflict \(international or internal\)](#)

[3.3.3. Qualification of a person as a 'civilian'](#)

[3.3.4. Indiscriminate violence](#)

[3.3.4.1. Indicators](#)

[3.3.4.2. Overview](#)

[3.3.4.3. Assessment by zones](#)

[3.3.5. Serious and individual threat](#)

[3.3.6. Qualification of the harm as 'threat to \(a civilian's\) life or person](#)

[3.3.7. Nexus/'by reason of'](#)