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Abbreviations and glossary

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A

ACN: Action Congress of Nigeria

ACLED: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project

ANPP: All Nigeria Peoples Party

APC: All Progressives Congress

APGA: All Progressives Grand Alliance

Asylum Procedures Directive: Directive 2013/32/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 June 2013 on common procedures for granting and withdrawing international protection

C

CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment

CEAS: Common European Asylum System

CJEU: Court of Justice of the European Union

CJTF: Civilian Joint Task Force

COI: Country of origin information

CPC: Congress for Progressive Change

D

DDR: Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reintegration Programme in the Niger Delta

E

EASO: European Asylum Support Office

ECHR: Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (European Convention on Human Rights), as amended by Protocols Nos. 11 and 14, 4 November 1950

ECtHR: European Court of Human Rights

EU: European Union

EU Anti-Trafficking Directive: Directive 2011/36/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2011 on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2002/629/JHA

F

FCT: Federal Capital Territory

FGM/C: Female genital mutilation/cutting

H

Hisbah: Islamic police

HIV: Human immunodeficiency virus

I

ICC: International Criminal Court

IDP(s): Internally displaced person(s)

IED: Improvised Explosive Device

IMN: Islamic Movement in Nigeria

IPA: Internal protection alternative

IPOB: Indigenous People of Biafra

ISIS-WA: Islamic State - West Africa

J

JAS: Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'adati wal-Jihad

JTF: Joint Task Force

juju: Belief in witchcraft

L

LGA: Local Government Areas

LGBT: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Trans persons. For the purposes of this document, 'LGBT' is used to refer to persons of diverse sexual orientation and gender identity. While the term LGBTIQ, including the intersex and the queer/questioning individuals, is broadly used, the COI, analysis and guidance in this document are limited to the situation of LGBT persons.

M

MASSOB: Movement for the Actualization of the Sovereign State of Biafra

MEND: Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta

MNJTF: Multi-National Joint Task Force

N

NAF: Nigerian Armed Forces

NAPTIP: Nigerian National Agency for Prohibition of Trafficking in Persons

NDA: Niger Delta Avengers

NDPVF: Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force

NGO: Non-governmental organisation

NPF: Nigeria Police Force

O

OHCHR: (United Nations) Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights

P

PDP: People's Democratic Party

Q

QD: (Qualification Directive) Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted

S

SARS: Special Anti-Robbery Squad of the NPF

Sharia: The religious law of Islam; Islamic canonical law

'sodomy': According to Sharia, 'sodomy' is a crime committed in the following way: 'Whoever has anal coitus with any man is said to commit the offence of sodomy' (Kaduna and Yobe); 'Whoever has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any man or woman is said to commit the offence of sodomy' (all other Sharia-implementing states. Kano and Katsina qualify this: 'with any man or woman through her rectum'.

See: http://www.sharia-in-africa.net/media/publications/sharia-implementation-in-northern-nigeria/vol_4_4_chapter_4_part_III.pdf

SSMPA: Same Sex Marriage (Prohibition) Act

T

THB: Trafficking in Human Beings

U

UN: United Nations

UNICEF: United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund

UNODC: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

V

VAPP: Violence Against Persons Prohibition (bill)

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