

Abbreviations and glossary

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A

ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project

Asayish intelligence services of the KRG

C

CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union

COI country of origin information

CSID civil status identification documentation

CTS Counter Terrorism Service

E

EUAA European Union Agency for Asylum

ECHR Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (European Convention on Human Rights), as amended by Protocols Nos. 11 and 14, 4 November 1950

ECtHR European Court of Human Rights

ERW explosive remnants of war

EU European Union

F

| | |
|----------------|--|
| <i>fasliya</i> | A traditional practice, whereby family members, including women and children, are traded to settle tribal disputes |
| FGM/C | female genital mutilation/cutting |

I

| | |
|---------------|---|
| IBC | Iraq Body Count |
| ID | identification documentation |
| IDP(s) | internally displaced person(s) |
| IED | improvised explosive device |
| IOM | International Organization for Migration |
| IPA | internal protection alternative |
| IRGC | Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps |
| ISF | Iraqi Security Forces |
| ISIL | The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant, also known as the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS), the Islamic State, or Daesh |

K

| | |
|------------|--|
| KDP | Kurdistan Democratic Party |
| KRG | Kurdistan Regional Government |
| KRI | Kurdistan Region of Iraq – refers to Dohuk, Erbil, Sulaymaniyah governorates |

L

LGBTIQ

LGBTIQ people are people:

- who are attracted to others of their own gender (lesbian, gay) or any gender (bisexual);
- whose gender identity and/or expression does not correspond to the sex they were assigned at birth (trans, non-binary);
- who are born with sex characteristics that do not fit the typical definition of male or female (intersex); and
- whose identity does not fit into a binary classification of sexuality and/or gender (queer)

M

Mukhtar local community leader

P

| | |
|------------------|---|
| PDS | Public Distribution System |
| Peshmerga | Military forces of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq |
| PKK | Kurdistan Worker's Party |
| PMF | Popular Mobilisation Forces |
| PUK | Patriotic Union of Kurdistan |

Q

| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| QD | Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted |
| (Qualification Directive) | |

QR
(Qualification Regulation)

Regulation (EU) 2024/1347 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 May 2024 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection and for the content of the protection granted, amending Council Directive 2003/109/EC and repealing Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council

S

SOGIESC Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression, and Sex Characteristics
Sharia The religious law of Islam, Islamic canonical law

T

Takfir an Arabic word meaning ‘unbeliever’;
extremist Islamist ideology employed by ISIL to declare individuals as apostates or impure, used against those who do not pledge allegiance.

U

UCDP Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UN United Nations
UNAMI United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq
UNID Unified identification documentation
UNRWA The United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
US United States of America
UXO Unexploded ordnances