

Please cite as: EUAA, '[Actors of persecution or serious harm](#)' in *EASO Practical Guide: Qualification for international protection*, janvier 2022.

Actors of persecution or serious harm

Legal references	Jurisprudence
Article 6 QD	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CJEU, Mohamed M’Bodj v État belge, Case C-542/13, judgment of 18 December 2014, Grand Chamber, para. 35 (actor of persecution as a necessary condition)• ECtHR, Tatar v. Switzerland, Application No 65692/12, Council of Europe: European Court of Human Rights, 14 April 2015, para. 41 (non-state actors)• ECtHR, Sufi and Elmi v. the United Kingdom, Applications Nos 8319/07 and 11449/07, judgment of 28 November 2011, paras 281-282 (actor of persecution as a necessary condition)