

Please cite as: EUAA, '[Reasons for persecution: race](#)' in *EASO Practical Guide: Qualification for international protection*, janvier 2022.

## Reasons for persecution: race

Legal references	Jurisprudence
<p><b>Article 1A(2) GC</b></p> <p><b>Article 10(1)(a) QD</b></p> <p><b><a href="#">International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination</a>, 660 UNTS 195, 7 March 1966</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Khamrakulov v. Russia, Application No 68894/13, 16 April 2015</a>, paras 66 and 67 (persecution on ethnic origin)</li> <li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">A.A. v. France, Application No 18039/11, 15 April 2015</a>, para. 58 (persecution on ethnic origin)</li> <li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">A.F. v. France, Application No 80086/13, judgment of 15 April 2015</a>, paras 50-52 (persecution on ethnic origin)</li> <li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">S.H. v. the United Kingdom, Application No 19956/06, judgment of 15 June 2010</a>, para. 70 (racial discrimination)</li> <li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Salah Sheekh v. the Netherlands, Application No 1948/04, judgment of 11 January 2007</a>, para. 148 (ethnic minority)</li> <li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Cyprus v. Turkey, Application No 25781/94, judgment of 10 May 2001, Grand Chamber</a>, para. 306 (racial discrimination)</li> </ul>