

# Internal protection alternative

GUIDANCE NOTE  
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\*Minor updates added October 2021

The required elements in order to apply [Article 8 QD](#) are:

**Figure 4. Internal protection alternative: elements of the assessment.**



In relation to these elements, when assessing the applicability of internal protection alternative (IPA), the case officer should consider the general situation in the respective part of Nigeria, as well as the individual circumstances of the applicant. The burden of proof lies with the determining authority, while the applicant remains under an obligation to cooperate. The applicant is also entitled to submit elements and indicate specific reasons why IPA should not be applied to them. Those elements have to be assessed by the determining authority.



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