

Please cite as: EUAA, 'Common analysis' in *Country Guidance: Iraq*, Noviembre 2024.

Common analysis

The contents of this part include:

- 1. Recent developments
- 2. Actors of persecution or serious harm
  - 2.1. The Iraqi Federal State actors
  - 2.2. Popular Mobilisation Forces (PMF)
  - 2.3. Kurdistan Regional Government (KRG) authorities
  - 2.4. The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL)
  - 2.5. Tribes
  - 2.6. Other actors
- 3. Refugee status
  - General remarks
  - 3.1. Persons perceived to be affiliated with ISIL
  - 3.2. Sunni Arabs
  - 3.3. Human rights and political opposition activists and protesters and other perceived critics of the authorities
  - 3.4. Journalists and media workers
  - 3.5. Individuals perceived to be opposed to ISIL
  - 3.6. (Perceived) collaborators of Western armed forces, organisations, or companies
  - 3.7. Persons with diverse SOGIESC (also referred to as LGBTIQ persons)
  - 3.8. Individuals perceived to transgress moral codes
  - 3.9. Individuals considered to have committed blasphemy and/or apostasy, including converts and atheists
  - 3.10. Religious and ethnic minorities

- 3.11. Women and girls
- 3.12. Children
- 3.13. Persons living with disabilities and/or with severe medical issues
- 3.14. Persons involved in and affected by blood feuds in the context of tribal conflict

- 4. Subsidiary protection
  - 4.1. Article 15(a) QD/QR: death penalty or execution
  - 4.2. Article 15(b) QD/QR: torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
  - 4.3. Article 15(c) QD/QR: indiscriminate violence in situations of armed conflict
- 5. Actors of protection
  - 5.1. The State
  - 5.2. Parties or organisations
- 6. Internal protection alternative
  - Preliminary remarks
  - 6.1. Part of the country
  - 6.2. Safety
  - 6.3. Travel and admittance
  - 6.4. Reasonableness to settle
- 7. Exclusion
  - 7.1. Exclusion based on the commission of international crimes
  - 7.2. Exclusion based on the commission of a serious crime
  - 7.3. Exclusion based on acts contrary to the purposes and principles of the United Nations

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu