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Common analysis

This part of the country guidance includes the common analysis. The contents of this part include:

- 1. Recent developments
- 2. Actors of persecution and serious harm
  - 2.1. Taliban *de facto* authorities and affiliated groups
  - 2.2. Islamic State Khorasan Province (ISKP)
  - 2.3. Other armed groups opposing the Taliban
  - 2.4. Other non-State actors
- 3. Refugee status
  - General remarks
  - 3.1. Members of the security institutions of the former government
  - 3.2. Public officials and servants of the former government and judicial system
  - 3.3. Persons affiliated with foreign forces
  - 3.4. Individuals perceived as members or supporters of the National Resistance Front (NRF)
  - 3.5. Individuals perceived as members or supporters of the Islamic State in Khorasan Province (ISKP)
  - 3.6. Persons fearing forced recruitment
  - 3.7. Human rights defenders, activists and others perceived as critical of the Taliban
  - 3.8. Journalists and media workers
  - 3.9. Educational personnel
  - 3.10. Humanitarian workers
  - 3.11. Individuals considered to have committed blasphemy and/or apostasy
  - 3.12. Individuals perceived to have transgressed religious, moral and/or societal norms
  - 3.13. Individuals (perceived as) influenced by foreign values (also commonly referred to as ‘Westernised’)
  - 3.14. Ethnic and religious minorities
  - 3.15. Women and girls
  - 3.16. Children
  - 3.17. LGBTIQ persons
  - 3.18. Individuals involved in blood feuds and land disputes
  - 3.19. Persons living with disabilities and persons with severe medical issues
  - 3.20. Individuals who were born in Iran or Pakistan and/or who lived there for a long period of time

- 4. Subsidiary protection
  - 4.1. Article 15(a) QD: death penalty or execution
  - 4.2. Article 15(b) QD: torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
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    - 4.3.1. Preliminary remarks
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    - 4.3.3. Qualification of a person as a 'civilian'
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    - 4.3.7. Nexus/'by reason of'
- 5. Actors of protection
- 6. Internal protection alternative
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  - 7.1. Relevant circumstances
  - 7.2. Guidance with regard to Afghanistan

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