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Actors of persecution or serious harm

Legal references	Jurisprudence
Article 6 QD	• CJEU, Mohamed M'Bodj v État belge, Case C-542/13, judgment of 18 December 2014, Grand Chamber, para. 35 (actor of persecution as a necessary condition) • ECtHR, Tatar v. Switzerland, Application No 65692/12, Council of Europe: European Court of Human Rights, 14 April 2015, para. 41 (non-state actors) • ECtHR, Sufi and Elmi v. the United Kingdom, Applications Nos 8319/07 and 11449/07, judgment of 28 November 2011, paras 281-282 (actor of persecution as a necessary condition)

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