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Subsidiary protection: real risk of serious harm

Legal references	Jurisprudence
Article 2(f) QD	• CJEU, Meki Elgafaji and Noor Elgafaji v Staatssecretaris van Justitie, Case C-465/07, judgment of 17 February 2009, EU:C:2009:94, para. 40 (past serious harm) • ECtHR, F.G. v Sweden, Application No 43611/11, judgment of 23 March 2016, para. 115 (assessment of real risk) • ECtHR, Auad v. Bulgaria, Application No 46390/10, judgment of 11 October 2011, para. 99(c) (assessment of real risk) • ECtHR, Saadi v. Italy, Application No 37201/06, judgment of 28 February 2008, para. 130 (assessment of real risk); para. 140 (standard of proof) • ECtHR, Vilvarajah and Others v. The United Kingdom, 45/1990/236/302-306, judgment of 26 September 1991, para. 111 (standard of proof)

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