

Please cite as: EUAA, 'Reasons for persecution: religion' in *EASO Practical Guide: Qualification for international protection*, Enero 2022.

Reasons for persecution: religion

Legal references	Jurisprudence
Article 1A(2) GC **Article 10(b) QD**	• CJEU, Bundesrepublik Deutschland v Y and Z, Joined Cases C-71/11 and C-99/11, judgment of 5 September 2012, Grand Chamber, EU:C:2012:518, para. 80 (applicant cannot be expected to abstain from religious practices) • ECtHR, F.G. v. Sweden, Application No 43611/11, judgment of 23 March 2016, paras 123-124 (religious conversion) • ECtHR, M.K.N. v. Sweden, Application No 72413/10, judgment of 27 June 2013, paras 32-44 (religious affiliation)

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu