

Please cite as: EUAA, 'General principles' in *EASO Practical Guide: Qualification for international protection*, Enero 2022.

General principles

Legal references	Jurisprudence
Article 1A(2) GC **Article 2(d) and (f) QD** Article 4(3) QD	• CJEU, *H. N. v Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform, Ireland, Attorney General, Case C-604/12, judgment of 8 May 2014, EU:C:2014:302*, para. 35 (primacy of refugee status) • CJEU, *M. M. v Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform, Ireland, Attorney General, Case C-277/11, judgment of 22 November 2012, EU:C:2012:744*, para. 64 (stages in the decision-making process)

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu