Please cite as: EUAA, '4.2. Parties or organisations' in *Country Guidance Afghanistan*, Enero 2022.

4.2. Parties or organisations

COMMON ANALYSIS
Last updated: February 2019

In the context of Article 7 QD, it is necessary that those parties or organisations control the State or a substantial part of the territory of the State. In order to consider that parties or organisations control a region or a larger area within the territory of the State, it should be established that they exercise governmental functions. Furthermore, those parties or organisations have to be willing and able to provide protection against persecution or serious harm as defined in Article 7(2) QD.

No such actors are identified in Nigeria.

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu