

4.2. Article 15(b) QD: torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment

COMMON ANALYSIS

Last update: May 2024

[Article 15\(b\) QD](#)

As noted in the chapter on [Refugee status](#) some profiles of applicants from Afghanistan may be at risk of torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment. In such cases, there would often be a nexus to a reason for persecution falling under the definition of a refugee, and those individuals would qualify for refugee status. However, with reference to cases where there is no nexus to a Convention ground, the need for subsidiary protection under Article 15(b) QD should be examined.

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- [4.2.1. Healthcare](#)
- [4.2.2. Socio-economic conditions](#)
- [4.2.3. Arbitrary arrests and detentions, prison conditions and enforced disappearances](#)
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