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## 1.3. Other non-State actors

### COMMON ANALYSIS

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Besides the actors mentioned above, the family members can be actors of persecution or serious harm, such as in the case of domestic violence, violence against LGBTIQ persons,

Human rights violations, which could amount to persecution or serious harm, are also committed by other non-State actors, such as criminal groups.



For further analysis and guidance in relation to human rights violations committed by certain state and non-state actors and their relevance as potential exclusion grounds, see chapter [6. Exclusion](#).