

4.9.1.1. New initiatives by national authorities

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Online resources



In 2022, national authorities continuously updated their websites to ensure that asylum applicants had access to detailed and up-to-date information. They re-designed already-existing information systems, while others relocated websites, developed new websites and produced leaflets to make it easier and faster for applicants to obtain information.

In Finland, the Finnish Immigration Service created a new [homepage](#) where applicants have quick access to key information on the asylum procedure and trending topics.⁷⁵⁹ In the Netherlands, the style and layout of the IND [website](#) underwent a complete transformation to improve the user experience.⁷⁶⁰ Similarly, in Iceland, the Directorate of Immigration moved its [website](#) to the public service portal in order to improve accessibility, and the content of the site was reviewed and partially rewritten to enhance services for website visitors. A new online chat feature was also developed to address inquiries about the directorate's services.⁷⁶¹

In France, OFPRA launched a new [website](#) to improve access to information and provide translations of content in languages frequently spoken by applicants and beneficiaries of international protection. A new section is dedicated to asylum professionals who work with applicants for international protection. The website is currently available in English and French.⁷⁶²

In Latvia, the Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs developed new leaflets that explain requesting asylum and receiving protection,⁷⁶³ what happens after applying for asylum, including the outcome of the personal interview,⁷⁶⁴ and details on accommodation, detention and family reunification.⁷⁶⁵

Additionally, steps were taken to ensure applicants were informed of the status of their application. This is important for applicants with pending cases, since a lack of clarity may result in absconding and secondary movements, not to mention having an emotional and mental impact on the applicant. For applicants waiting on a decision on international protection, the Office for Foreigners in Poland set up an SMS notification system.⁷⁶⁶ At five stages in the procedure, information was provided on the following topics: registration of the application and case number, the summons to the hearing along with the date and time of the scheduled hearing, completion of the collection of evidence and the opportunity to comment on the case and review of the case files before issuing a decision, issuing a decision in the case, and transferring the case files to the Council for Refugees, in the event of an appeal.⁷⁶⁷

In-person and offline services



Projects in 2022 also focused on services and information provision through offline environments and live platforms, which foster human interaction and immediate replies to queries. For example, the Migration Agency in Sweden expanded its services in 11 new locations, where employees informed applicants about procedures and regulations, and supported them in navigating the agency's website.^{[768](#)}

To enhance the quality of information supplied and make migration services more convenient, the Panevėžys branch of the Migration Department in Lithuania provided services to clients in new facilities.^{[769](#)} The Office for Foreigners in Poland further organised information sessions on Saturdays, including details on the procedure, how to view case files, deliver letters and summons, and submit statements.^{[770](#)}

Several countries set up hotlines to provide information on the asylum procedure in a practical manner. The Office for Foreigners in Poland established a new hotline number for applicants,^{[771](#)} the Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs in Latvia piloted a hotline,^{[772](#)} and the Spanish National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) established an on-call service, which is accessible around the clock, to provide information and support on asylum matters.^{[773](#)}

National authorities have an obligation to provide information to potential applicants in detention facilities, at border crossing points and in reception facilities. During monitoring visits by the European Network of NHRIs, the Polish NHRI was observed disseminating multilingual pamphlets on international protection procedures at border guard stations, guarded centres and during field interventions.^{[774](#)}

The Dutch Research and Documentation Centre published a [report](#) on information provision by the COA at reception centres. Although initial information provided to applicants upon their arrival at the facility received positive feedback, applicants found that the current automated method does not foster interaction and they prefer group meetings to share information. The report also revealed that it was difficult to understand the information by applicants who do not speak English or have a low level of education.^{[775](#)} It recommended to tailor information for certain groups, such as those who are illiterate. It also suggested to use digital tools, such as social media channels and WhatsApp groups, to disseminate information, while staff members should build rapport and trust with applicants.^{[776](#)}

Assisted voluntary returns



Some national authorities launched new or continued with initiatives to inform third-country nationals about the possibility of support for assisted voluntary returns to the home country. In Austria and Cyprus the campaigns were targeted at Indian nationals through the homepages of the authorities.^{[777](#)}

Continuing from 2021, the Norwegian UDI provided grants to organisations to inform individuals without a legal residence about assisted returns. The funding was available to non-profit, voluntary organisations, individuals and businesses and targeted people who were not residing in reception centres.⁷⁷⁸

In Malta, the Voluntary Return Unit offered a free counselling session to third-country nationals who may benefit from voluntary return assistance.⁷⁷⁹ In Poland, a newly-established hotline provided information on assisted voluntary returns.⁷⁸⁰

⁷⁵⁹ Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2022). Home. <https://migri.fi/en/home>

⁷⁶⁰ Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2022, June 1). Onze nieuwe website is live [Our new website is live]. <https://ind.nl/en/news/our-new-website-is-live>

⁷⁶¹ Directorate of Immigration | Útlendingastofnun. (2022, September 19). The Directorate of Immigration website moves to island.is. <https://island.is/en/o/directorate-of-immigration/news/directorate-of-immigration-website-to-island-is>

⁷⁶² French Office for the Protection of Refugees and Stateless people | Office française de protection des réfugiés et apatrides. (2022, December 6). L'Ofpra a le plaisir de vous annoncer la mise en ligne de son nouveau site internet, désormais bilingue et responsive [OFpra is pleased to announce the launch of its new website, now bilingual and responsive] [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/Ofpra/status/1600147690431447041?s=20&t=G-qvsY9ryuaK0N4MKHJ5SA>

⁷⁶³ Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs | Pilson?bas un migr?cijas lietu p?rvalde. (2022) Requesting Asylum in Latvia. <https://www.pmlp.gov.lv/en/media/7903/download?attachment>

⁷⁶⁴ Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs | Pilson?bas un migr?cijas lietu p?rvalde. (2022) After Requesting Asylum. <https://www.pmlp.gov.lv/en/media/7906/download?attachment>

⁷⁶⁵ Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs | Pilson?bas un migr?cijas Lietu p?rvalde. (2022) After review of the application and performance of the personal interview. <https://www.pmlp.gov.lv/en/media/7909/download?attachment>

⁷⁶⁶ Office for Foreigners | Urz?d do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2022, September 6). Informacje SMS dla cudzoziemców oczekuj?cych na decyzj? ws. ochrony mi?dzynarodowej [SMS information for foreigners waiting for a decision on international protection]. <https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc/informacje-sms-dla-oczekujacych-na-decyzje-o-ochronie-miedzynarodowej>

⁷⁶⁷ Office for Foreigners | Urz?d do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2022, September 6). Informacje SMS dla cudzoziemców oczekuj?cych na decyzj? ws. ochrony mi?dzynarodowej [SMS information for foreigners waiting for a decision on international protection]. <https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc/informacje-sms-dla-oczekujacych-na-decyzje-o-ochronie-miedzynarodowej>

⁷⁶⁸ Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2022, August 22). Nu erbjuds Migrationsverkets service på fler orter [The Migration Agency's service is now offered in more locations]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2022/2022-08-22-Nu-erbjuds-Migrationsverkets-service-pa-fler-orter.html>

⁷⁶⁹ Migration Department | Migracijos Departamentas. (2023, January 1). Klientus Migracijos departamento Panev?žio skyrius prad?jo aptarnauti naujose patalpose [The Panev?žys branch of the

Migration Department has started serving clients in new premises].
<https://migracija.lrv.lt/lt/naujienos/klientus-migracijos-departamento-panevezio-skyrius-pradejo-aparnauti-naujose-patalpose>

[770](#) Office for Foreigners | Urz?d do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2022, June 2). Zapraszamy na sobot? informacyjn? [We invite you to the information Saturday] <https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc/zapraszamy-na-sobote-informacyjna>; Office for Foreigners | Urz?d do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2022, November 14). Zapraszamy na sobot? informacyjn? [We invite you to the information Saturday]. <https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc/zapraszamy-na-sobote-informacyjna2>; Office for Foreigners | Urz?d do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2023, March 3). Zapraszamy na sobot? informacyjn? [We invite you to information Saturday]. <https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc/zapraszamy-na-sobote-informacyjna3>

[771](#) Office for Foreigners | Urz?d do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2022, April 11). Nowy numer infolinii urz?du [Office's new hotline number]. <https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc/nowy-numer-infolinii-urzedu>

[772](#) Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs | Pilson?bas un migr?cijas lietu p?rvalde. (2022, October 26). P?rvalde izstr?d?jusi ?rti lietojamu migr?cijas r?ku un uzs?k migr?cijas informat?v? t?lru?a pilotprojektu [The Office has developed the migration tool easy for use and commences the pilot project of the migration informative phone]. <https://www.pmlp.gov.lv/en/article/office-has-developed-migration-tool-easy-use-and-commences-pilot-project-migration-informative-phone>

[773](#) European Network of National Human Rights Institutions. (2022). Strengthening human rights accountability at borders - Report. <https://ennhri.org/strengthening-human-rights-accountability-at-borders-report/>

[774](#) European Network of National Human Rights Institutions. (2022). Strengthening human rights accountability at borders - Report. <https://ennhri.org/strengthening-human-rights-accountability-at-borders-report/>; Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs | Pilson?bas un migr?cijas lietu p?rvalde. (2022, October 26). P?rvalde izstr?d?jusi ?rti lietojamu migr?cijas r?ku un uzs?k migr?cijas informat?v? t?lru?a pilotprojektu [The Office has developed the migration tool easy for use and commences the pilot project of the migration informative phone]. <https://www.pmlp.gov.lv/en/article/office-has-developed-migration-tool-easy-use-and-commences-pilot-project-migration-informative-phone>

[775](#) Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang Asielzoekers. (2022, March 9). Onderzoek naar aankomstinformatie [Inquiry into arrival information]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/onderzoek-naar-aankomstinformatie>

[776](#) Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang Asielzoekers. (2022, March 9). Onderzoek naar aankomstinformatie [Inquiry into arrival information]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/onderzoek-naar-aankomstinformatie>

[777](#) Asylum Service | ???????? ??????. (2022). Indian Nationals. Want to Return Home? Make a new beginning right where you always wanted! http://www.moi.gov.cy/moi/asylum/asylumservice.nsf/index_en/index_en?OpenDocument; Federal Office for Immigration and Asylum | Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl. (2022, October 1). Jetzt verlängert: Sonderaktion für unterstützte freiwillige Rückkehr nach Indien [Now extended: Special campaign to support voluntary return to India]. <https://bfa.gv.at/news.aspx?id=6341506C78743633334B4D3D>

[778](#) Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2022, November 4). Tilskudd til informasjonstiltak om assistert retur [Subsidy for information measures on assisted return]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/tilskudd-til-informasjonstiltak-om-assistert-retur2023/>

[779](#) Voluntary Return Malta. (2022, April 22). Who can benefit from our voluntary return assistance. Facebook. <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=162076972874662&set=a.117085397373820>

[780](#) Office for Foreigners | Urz?d do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2022, April 11). Nowy numer infolinii urz?du [Office's new hotline number]. <https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc/nowy-numer-infolinii-urzedu>