

Please cite as: EUAA, '3.3. Article 15(c) QD' in *Country Guidance Afghanistan*, Ιανουάριος 2022.

3.3. Article 15(c) QD

This section includes the following elements:

3.3.1. Preliminary remarks
3.3.2. Armed conflict (international or internal)
3.3.3. Qualification of a person as a 'civilian'
3.3.4. Indiscriminate violence
3.3.4.1. Indicators
3.3.4.2. Overview
3.3.4.3. Assessment by zones
3.3.5. Serious and individual threat
3.3.6. Qualification of the harm as 'threat to (a civilian's) life or person
3.3.7. Nexus/'by reason of'

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu